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Commission of Kenya

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South Consulting - 9th Review Report - Annex 1

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Annex 1

The Kenya National Dialogue and Reconciliation Monitoring Project

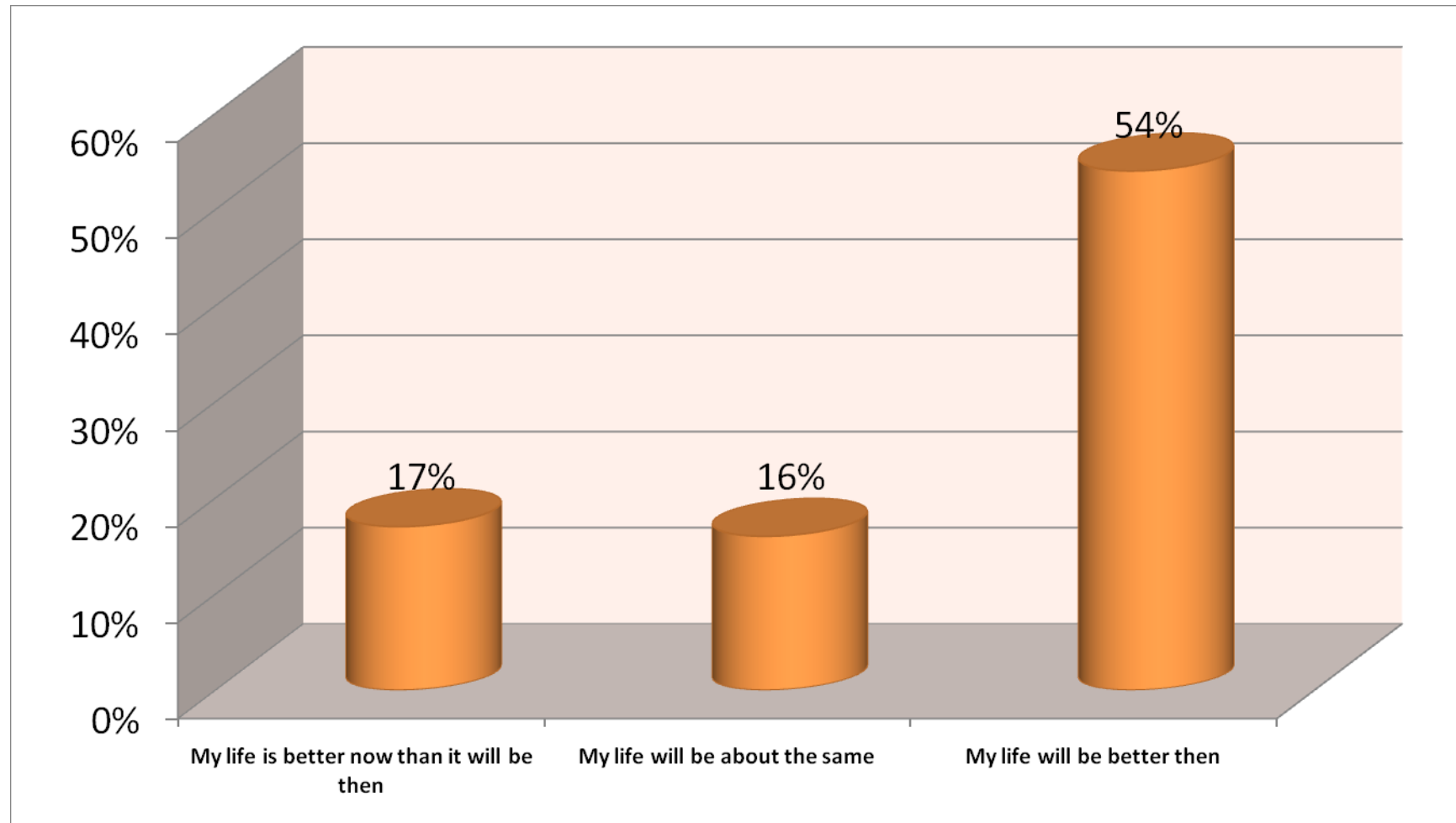
National Baseline Survey
April 2011 Report

National Baseline Survey: Methodology

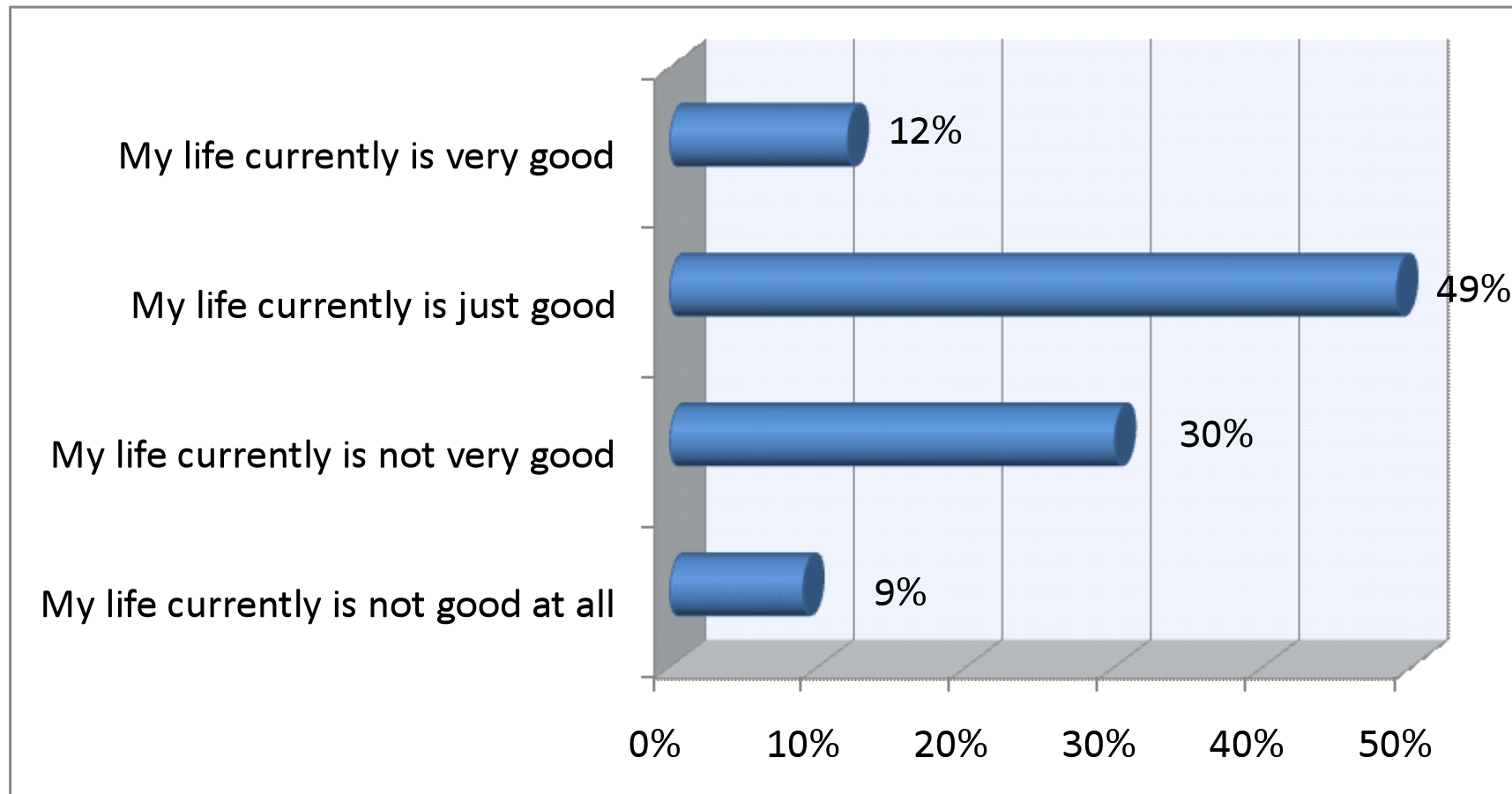
- National Baseline Survey conducted in Dec. 2010 and another survey conducted in March 2011
- The Dec. 2010 survey had a sample size of 9,200 and was conducted in all 47 counties
- The March 2011 survey had a sample size of 2,000 and was conducted in all regions
- Nation-wide multi-stage cluster sampling proportionate to size
- Random selection of households and respondents

Given that Kenya has a new constitution, how do you think your life will be by 2012 compared to now?

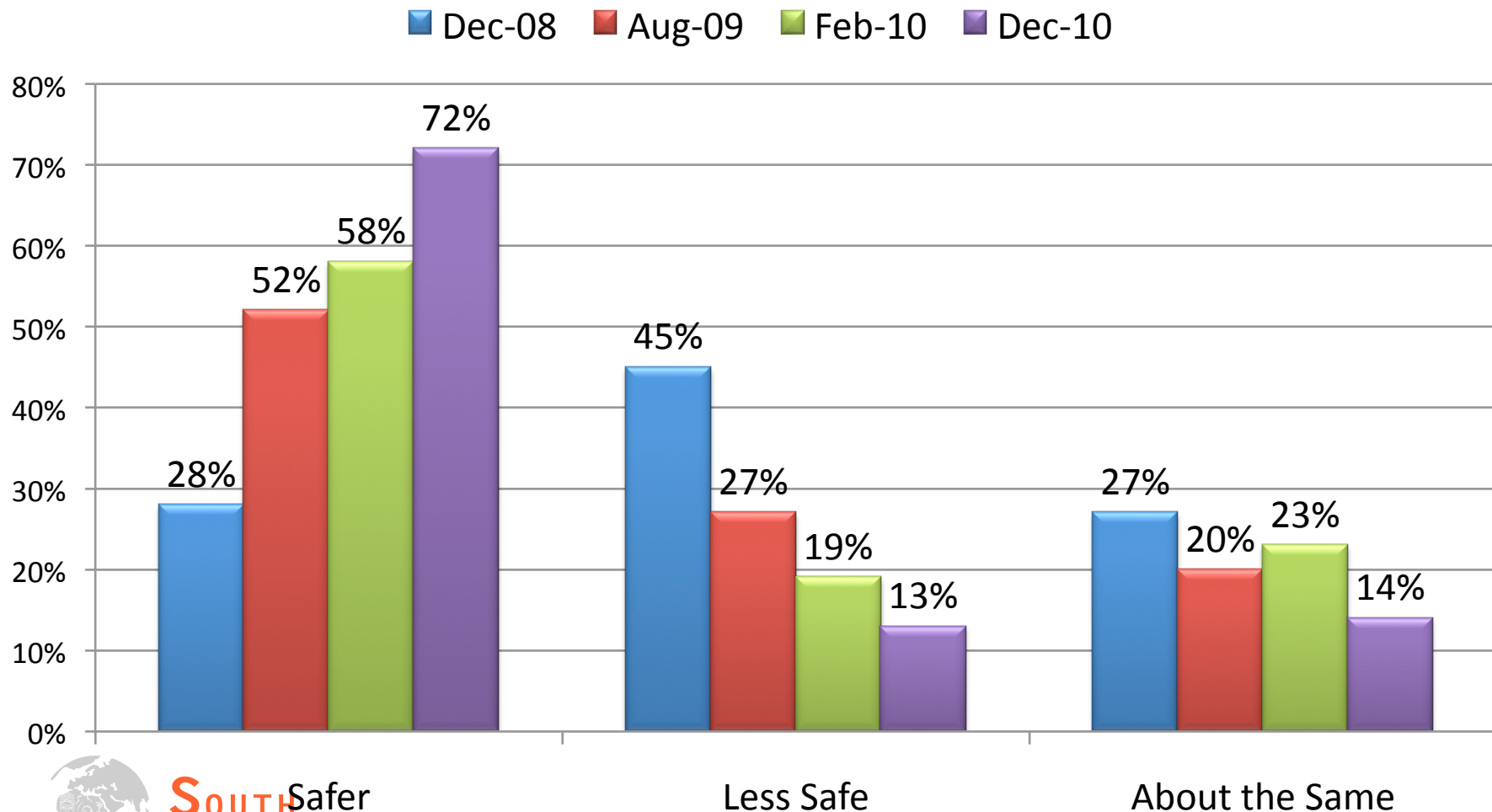
Dec.-10



Thinking about your life at present which of the following is applicable
Dec.-10

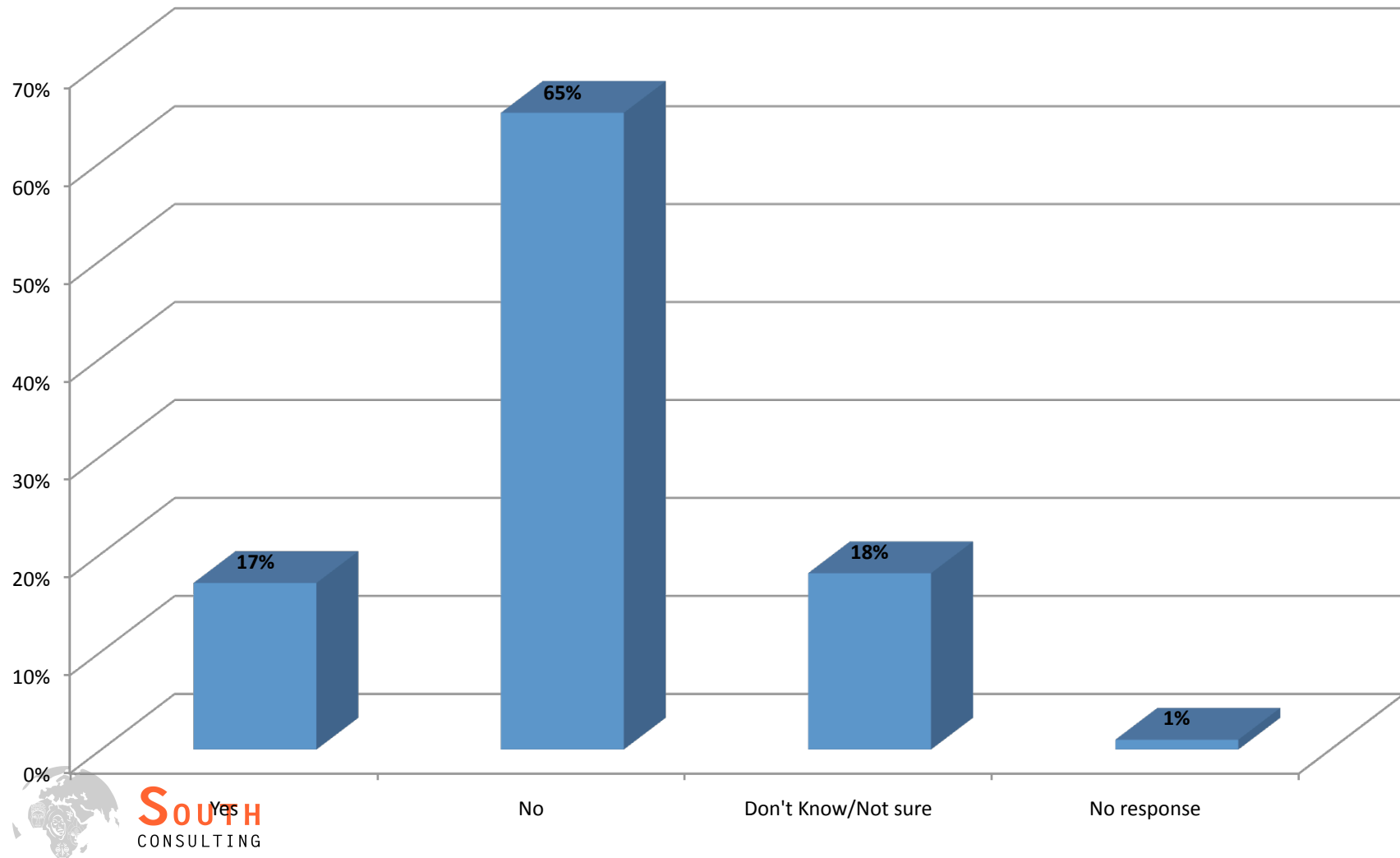


Thinking about your safety now compared to just after the 2007 general election, do you feel ?



Do you think there will be violence anywhere in Kenya in the next general elections in 2012?

March -11

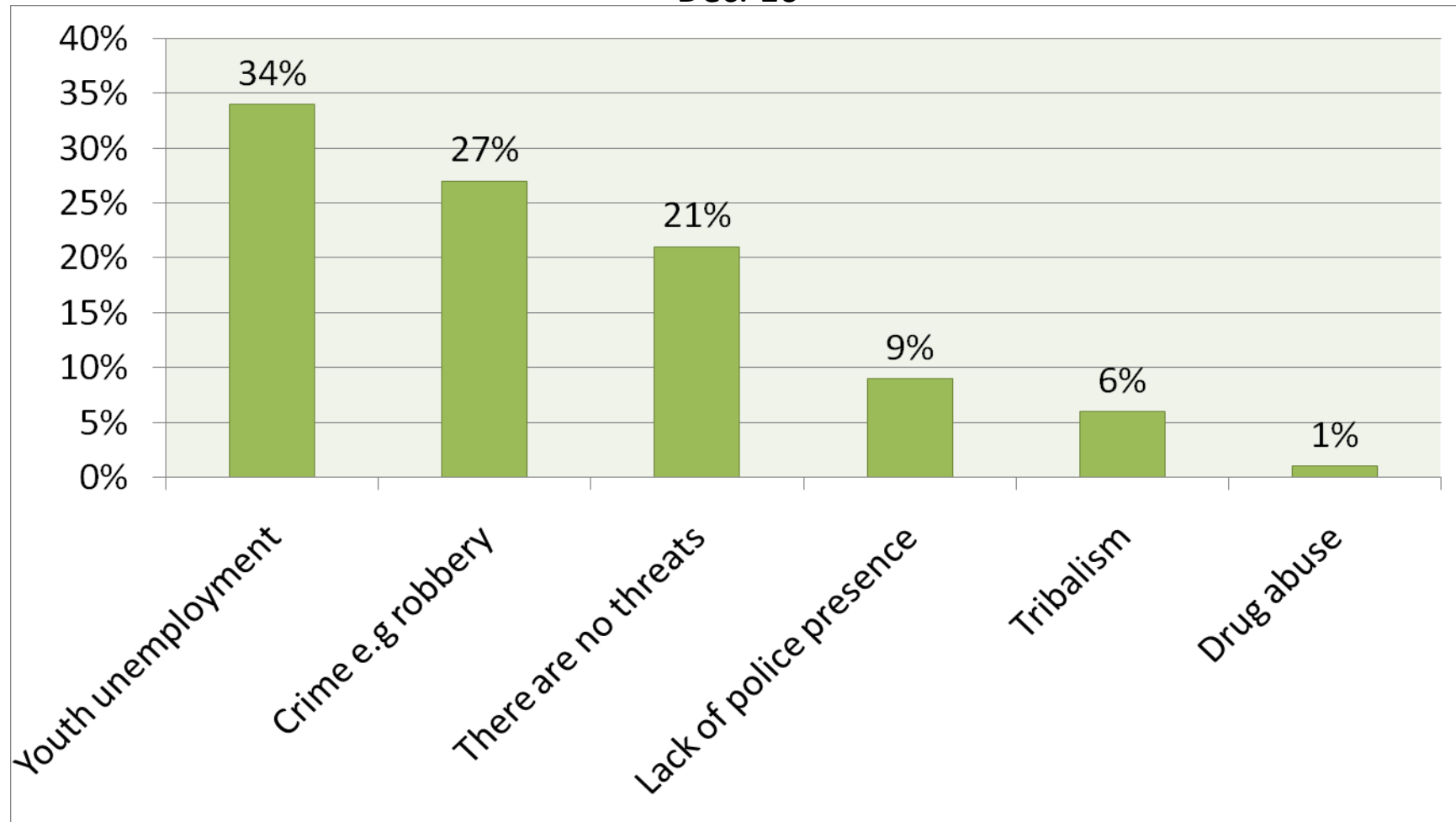


Agenda Item 1

Has violence been halted and
fundamental rights restored?

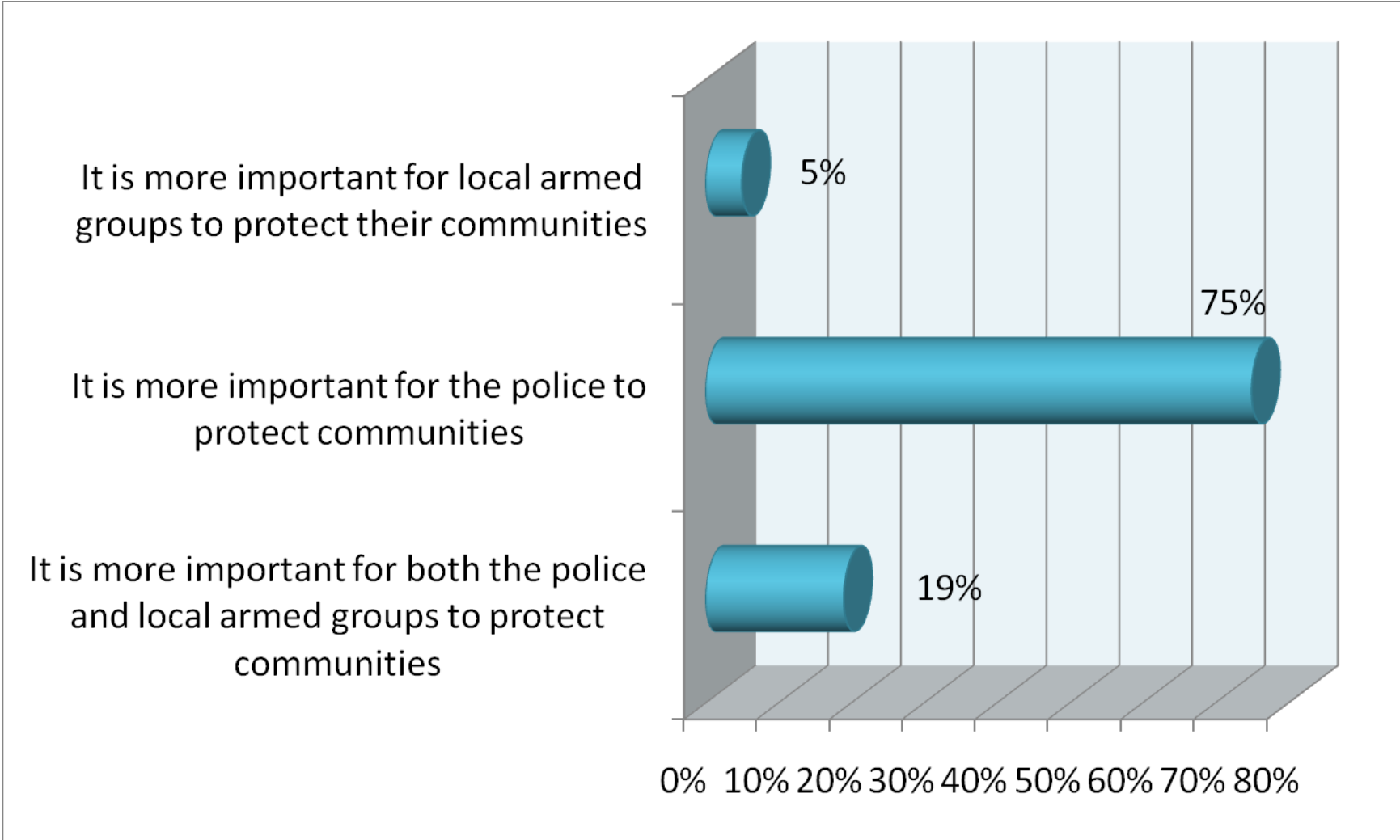
What in your view is the greatest threat to security in the area where you live?

Dec.-10



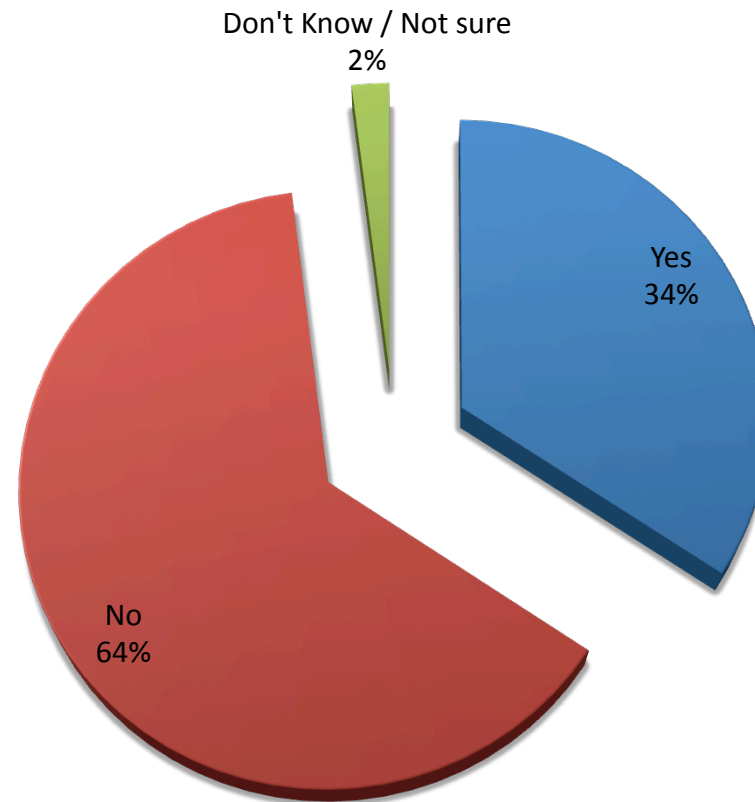
Which of the following is closest to your view?

Dec.-10



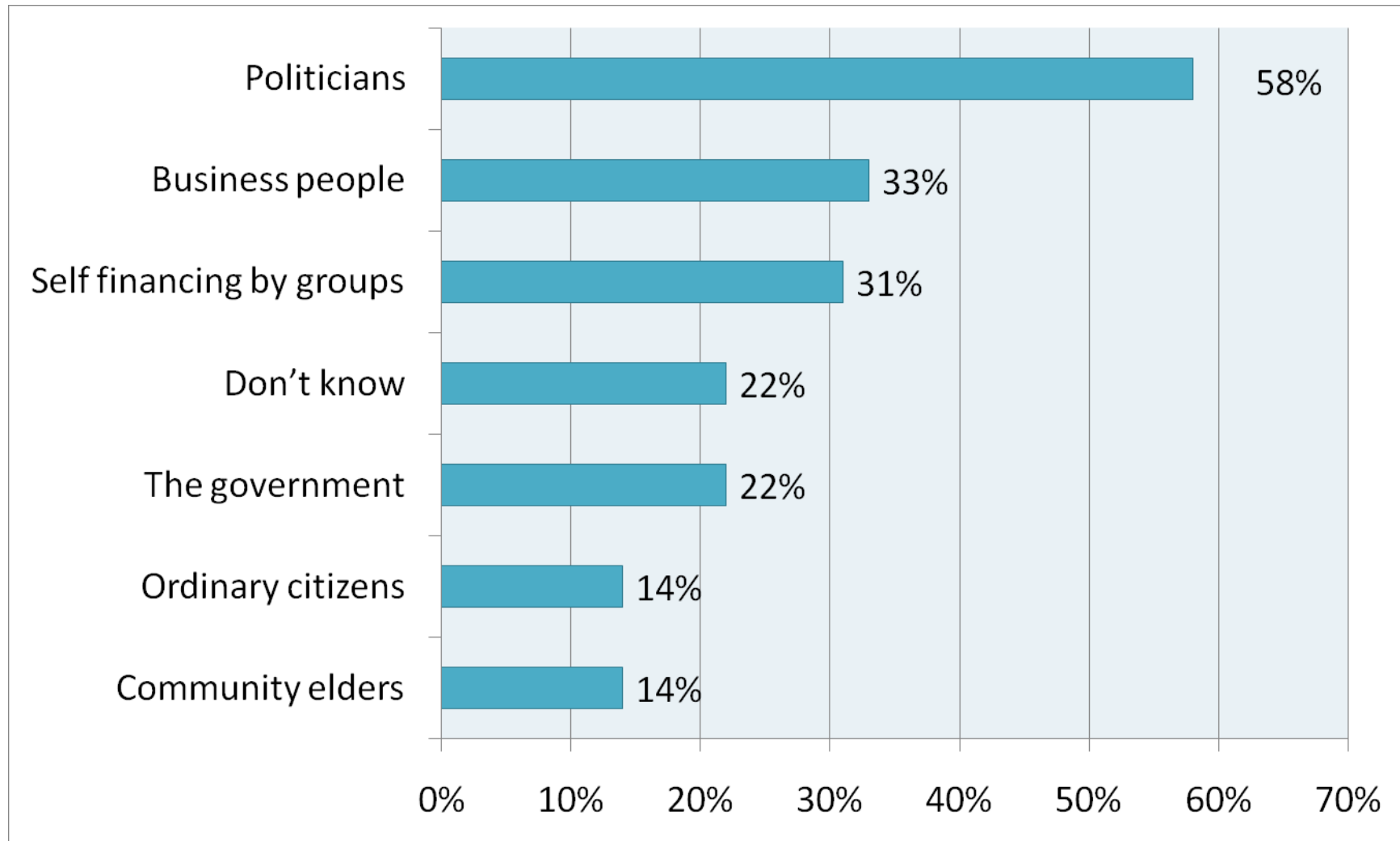
Do you support the killing of dangerous criminals by the Police even when they could be arrested for later trial in court?

March-11

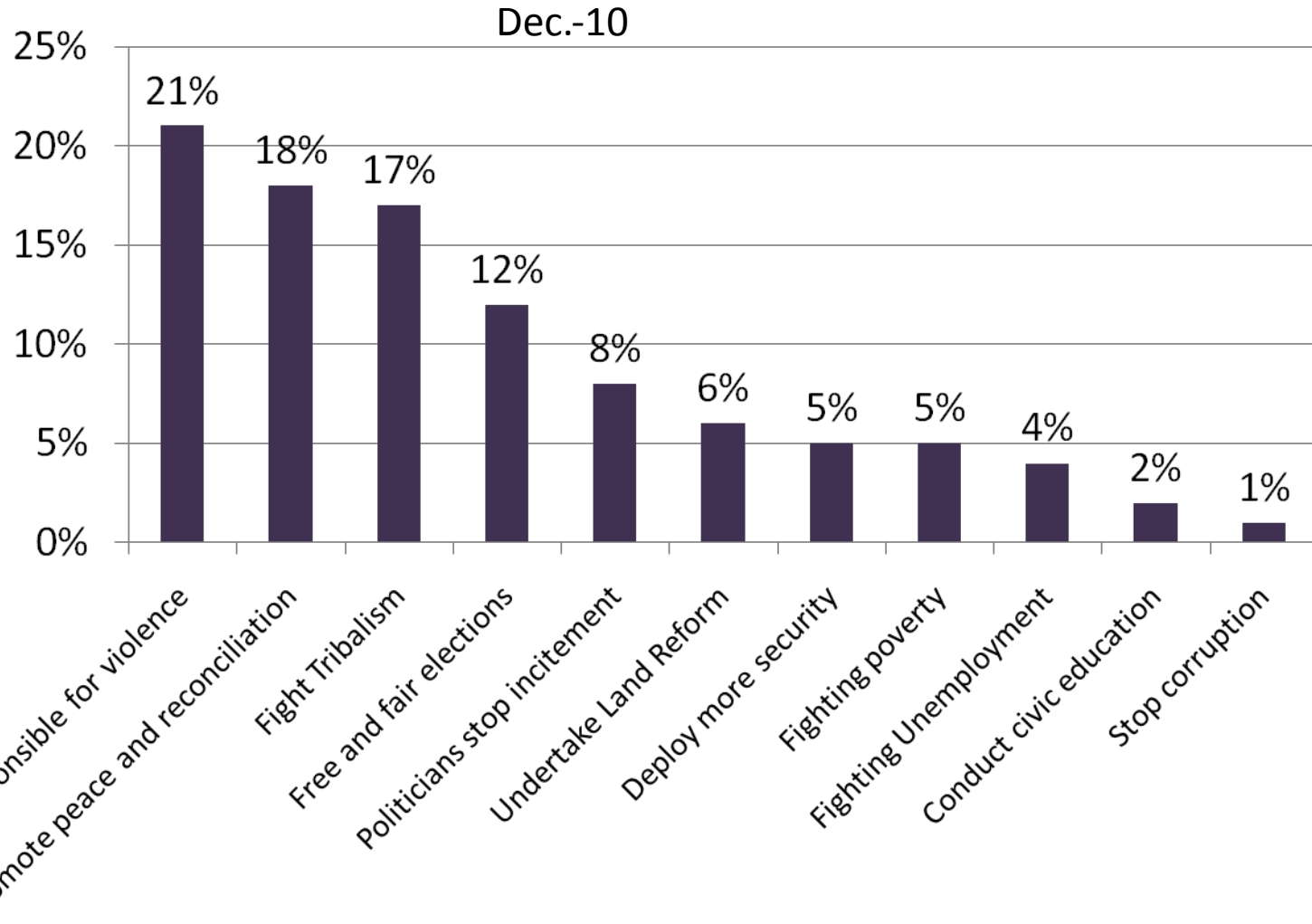


In your opinion, who finances illegal armed groups? (multiple responses)

Dec.-10

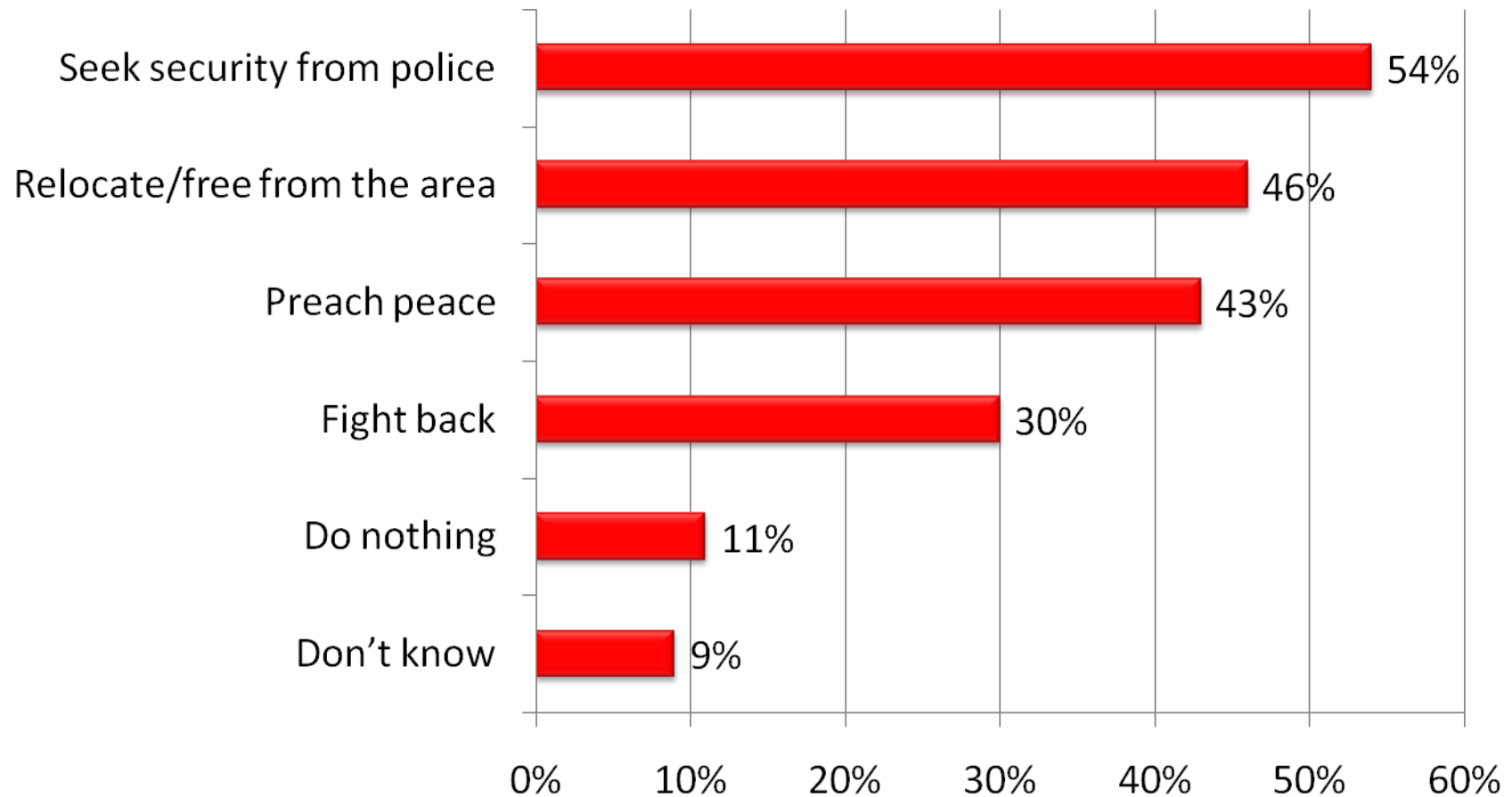


What would you say is the most important way to prevent future violence in Kenya?



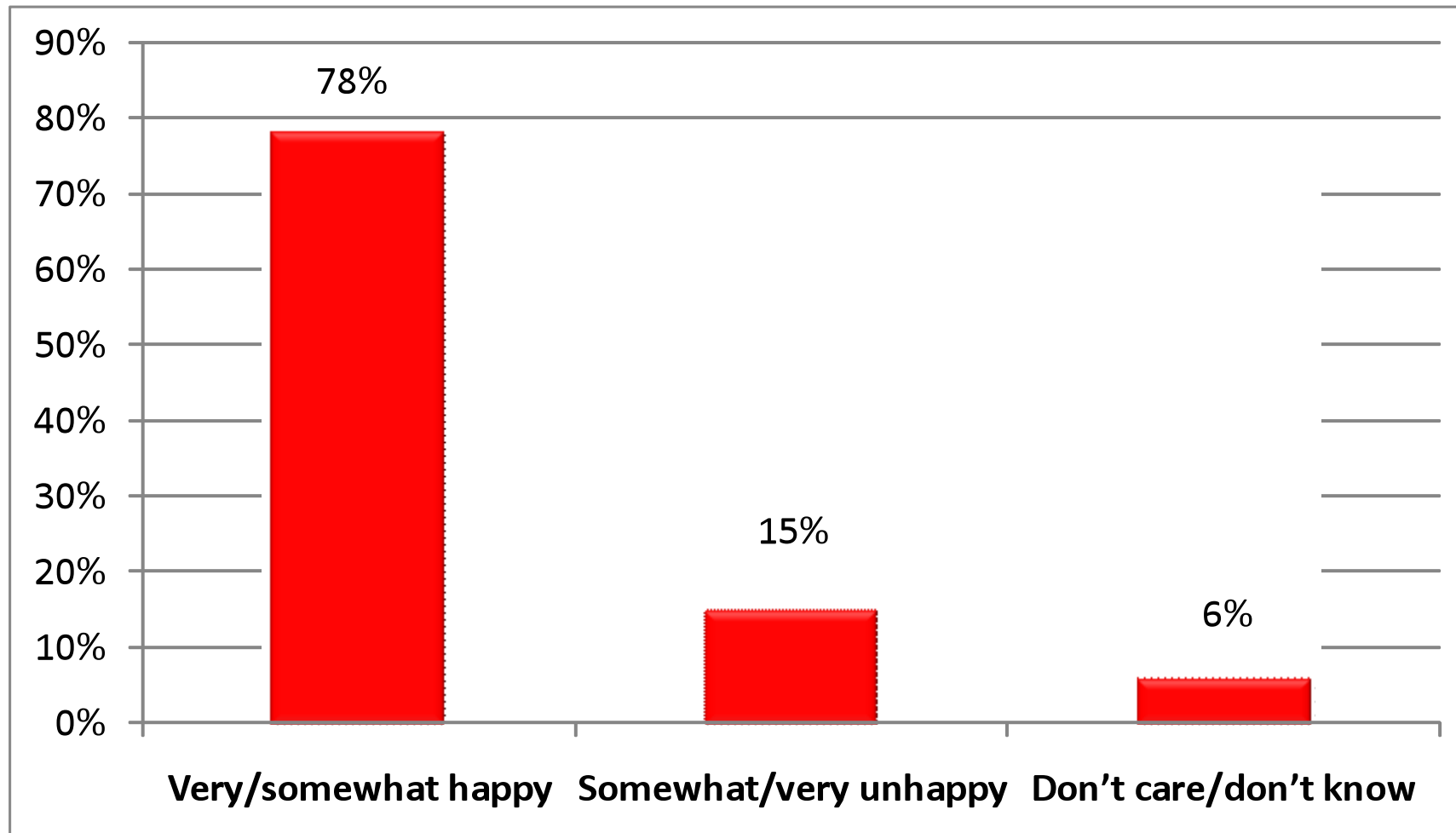
If political violence was to occur in this area, what would **your community** do in response, if anything? (multiple response)

Dec.-10



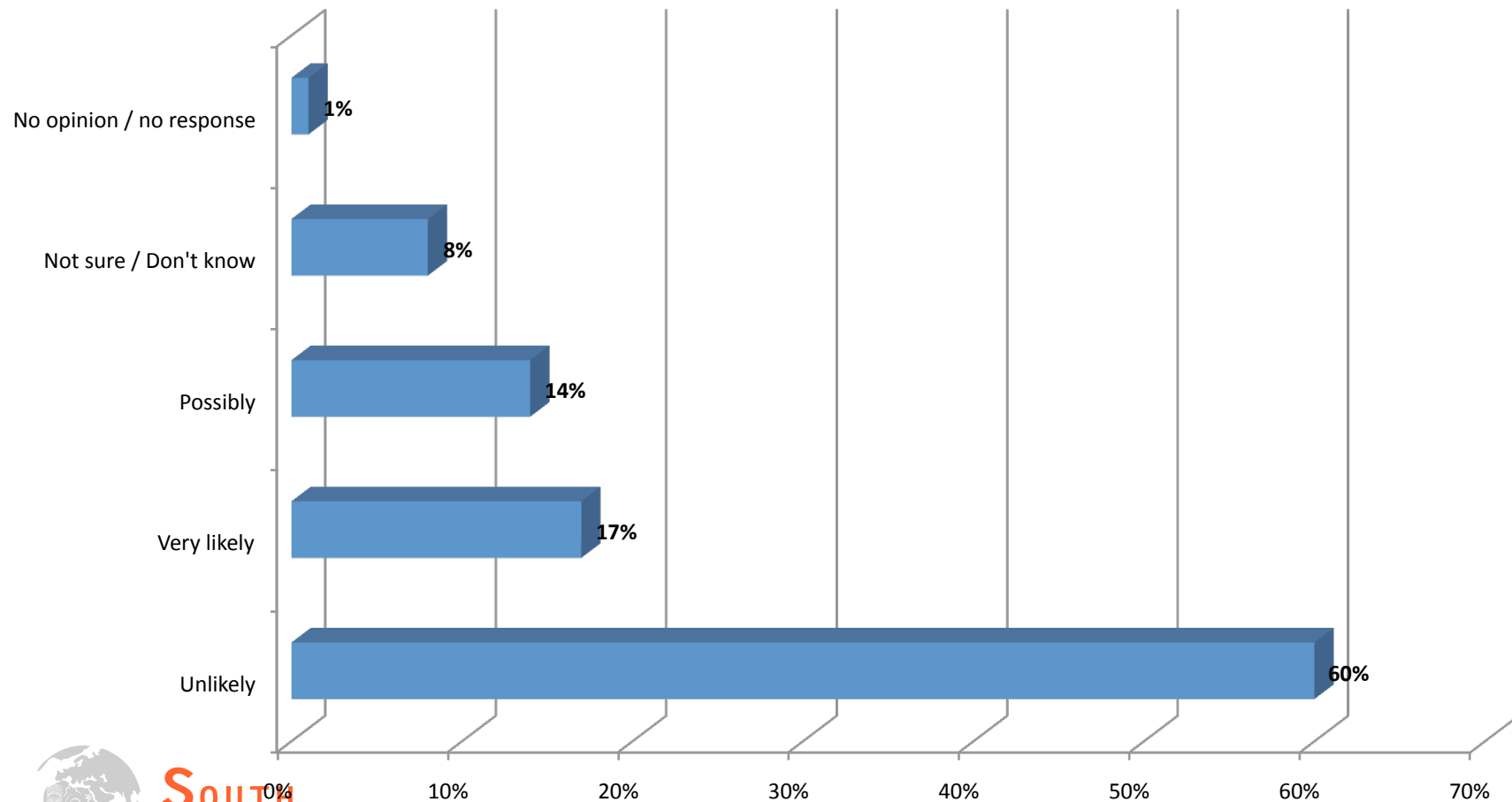
How happy or unhappy are you that the ICC is investigating perpetrators of post election violence?

Dec.-10

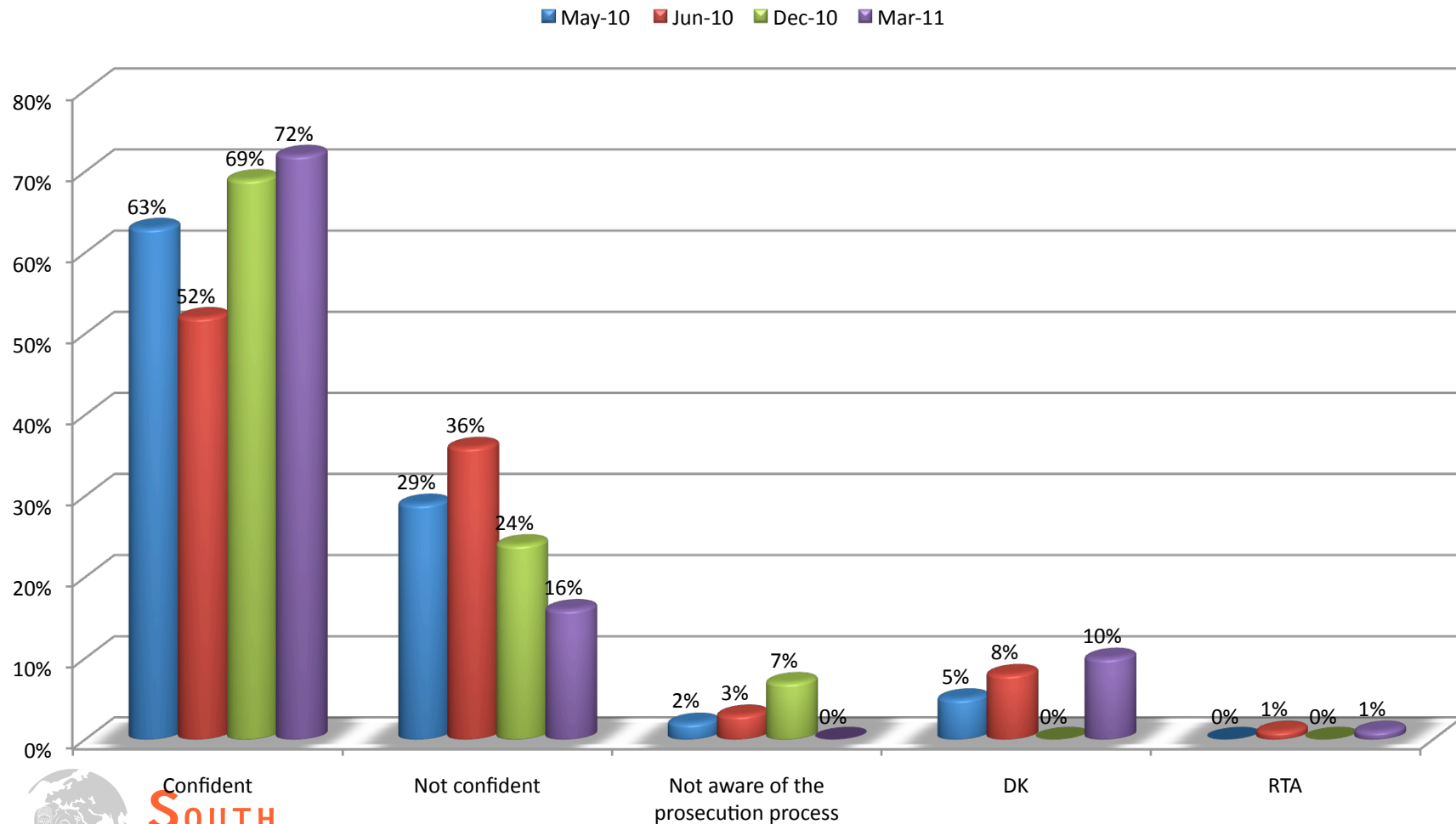


If these trials take place, how likely do you think it is that there will be any violence in Kenya?

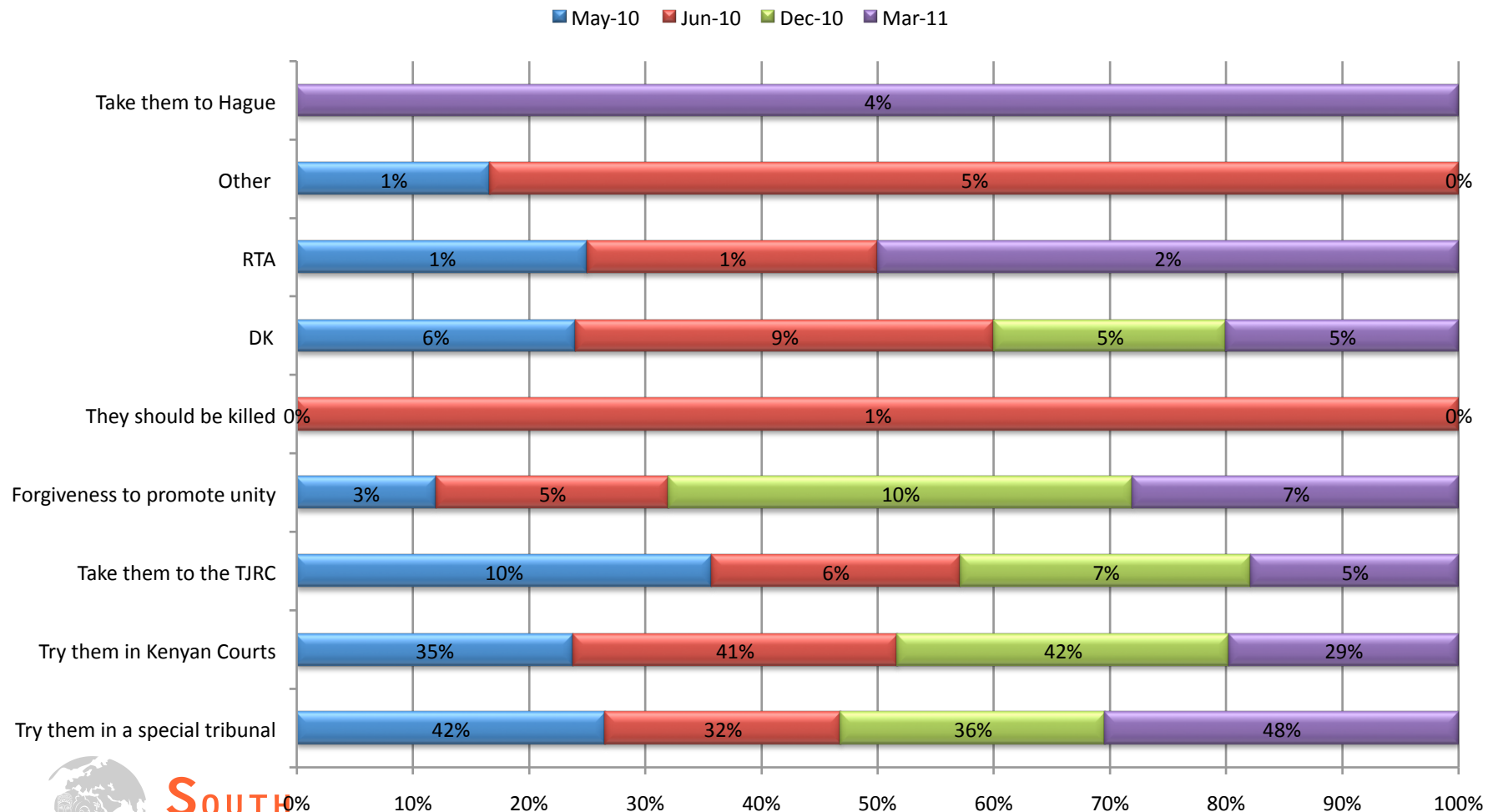
March-11



How confident are you that the ICC will prosecute senior people who perpetrated post-election violence?

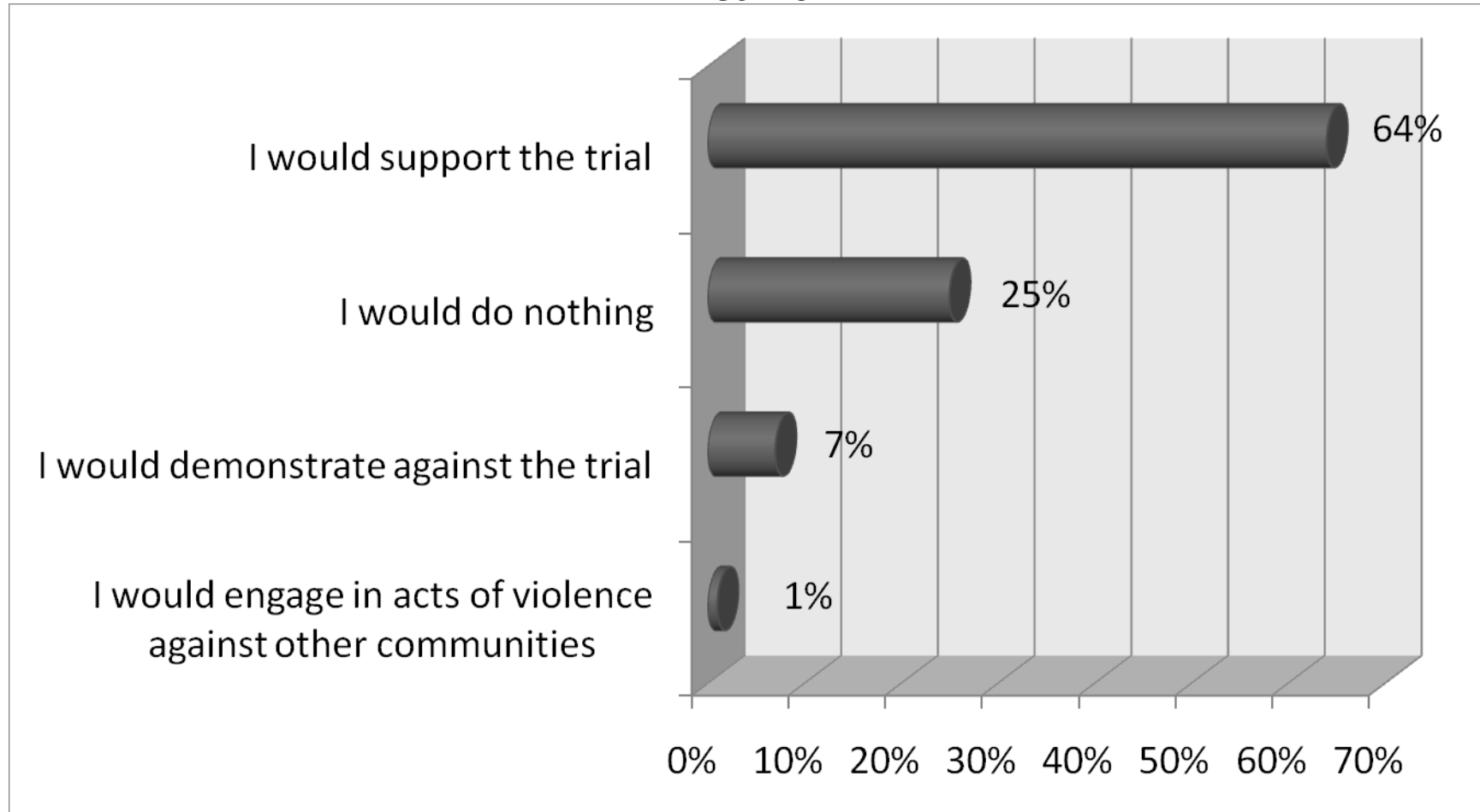


What do you think should be done to the rest of the suspected perpetrators of post election violence?

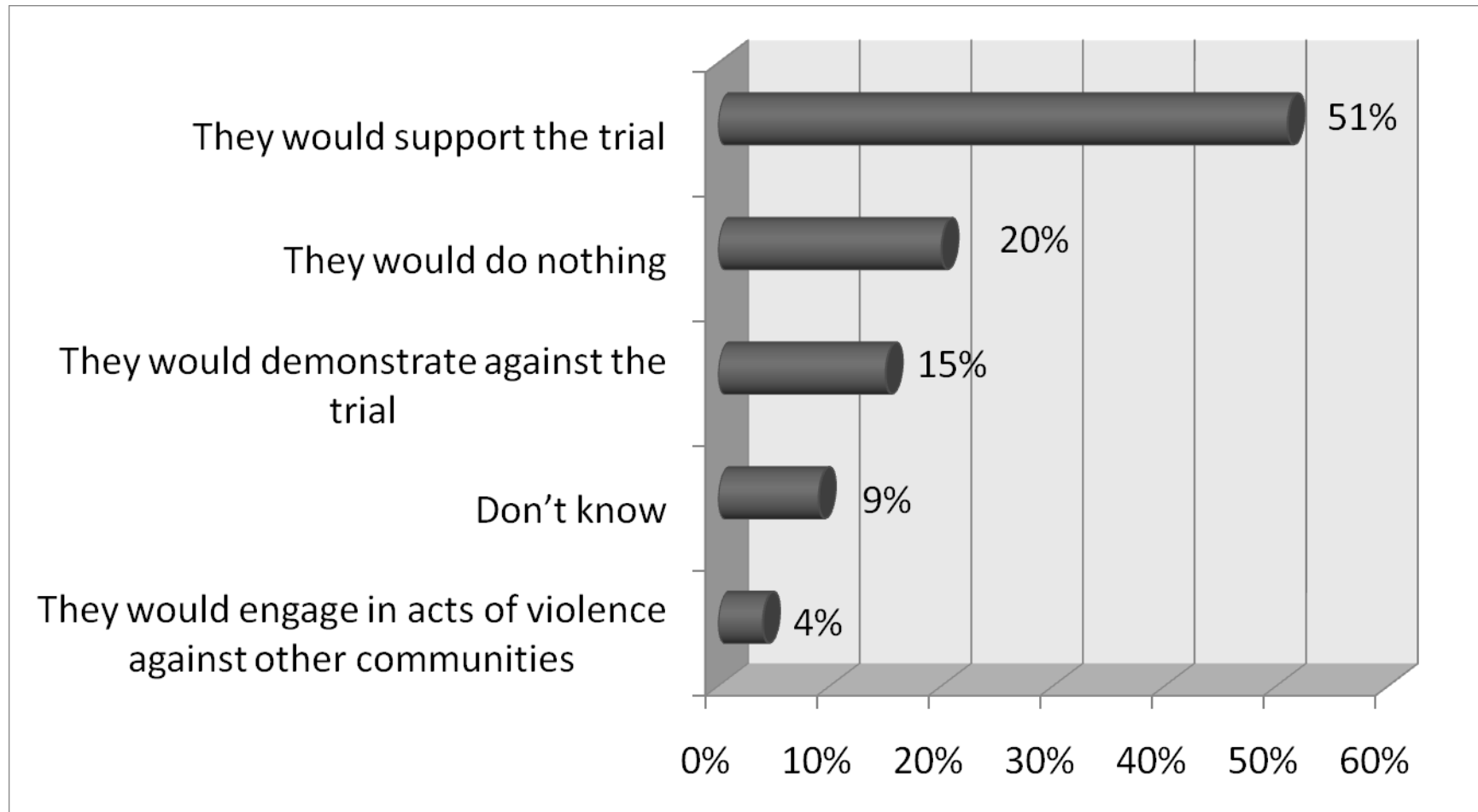


If a senior politician from your community is put on trial for inciting post-election violence, how are **you personally** likely to react?

Dec.-10

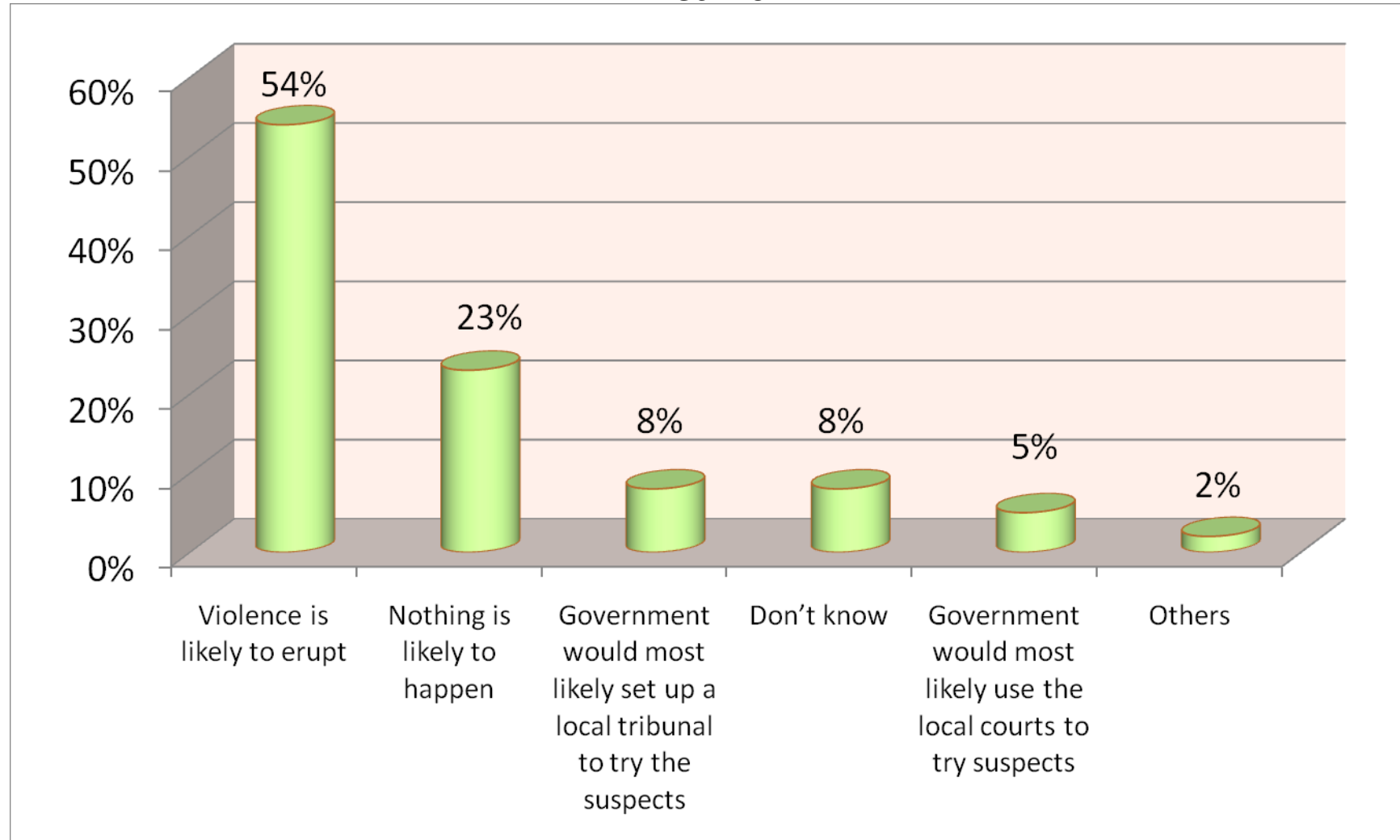


If a senior politician from your community is put on trial for inciting post-election violence, how is **your community** likely to react?
Dec.-10



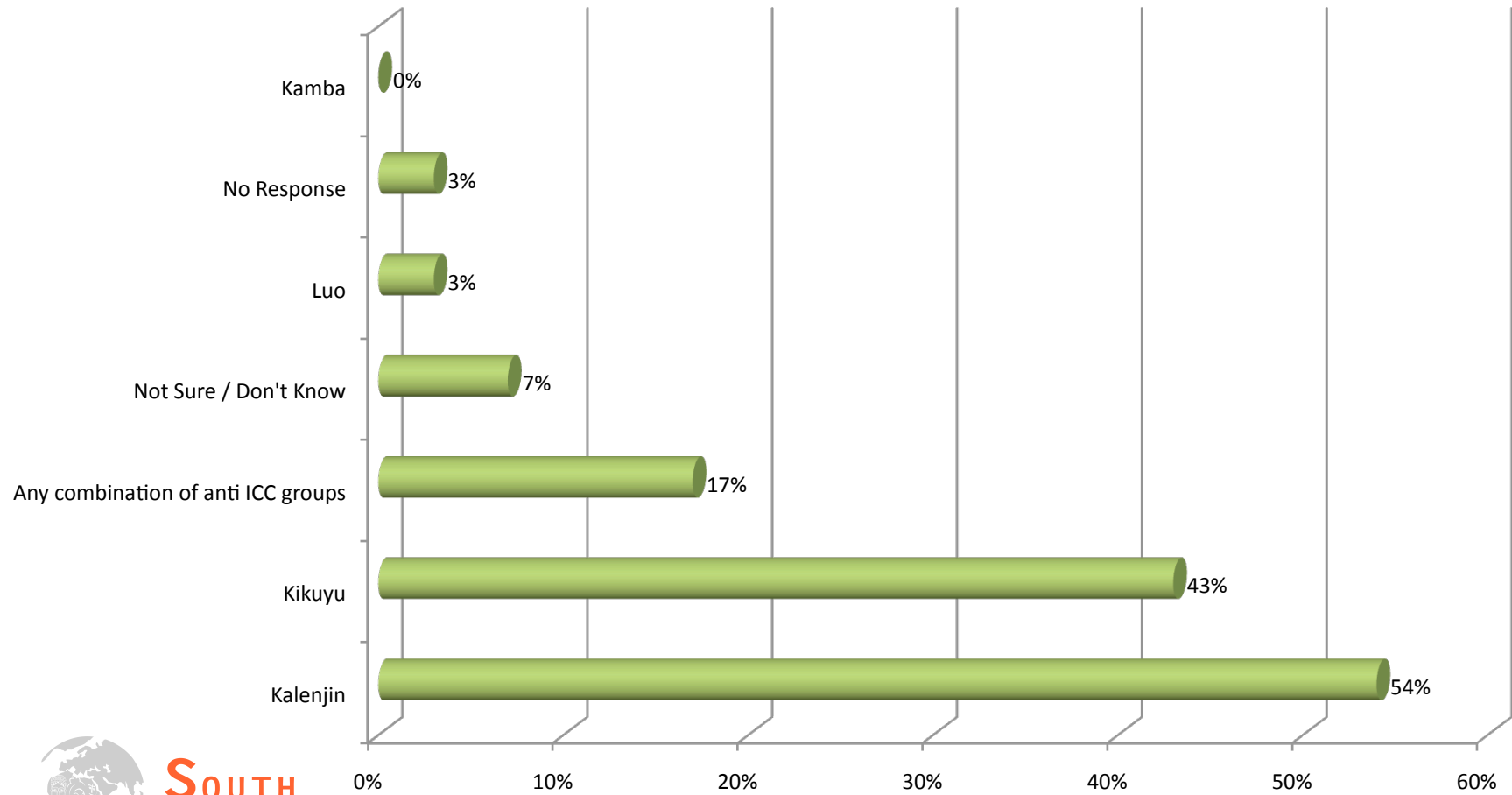
What do you think is likely to happen if the ICC fails to charge any suspects for post election violence?

Dec.-10



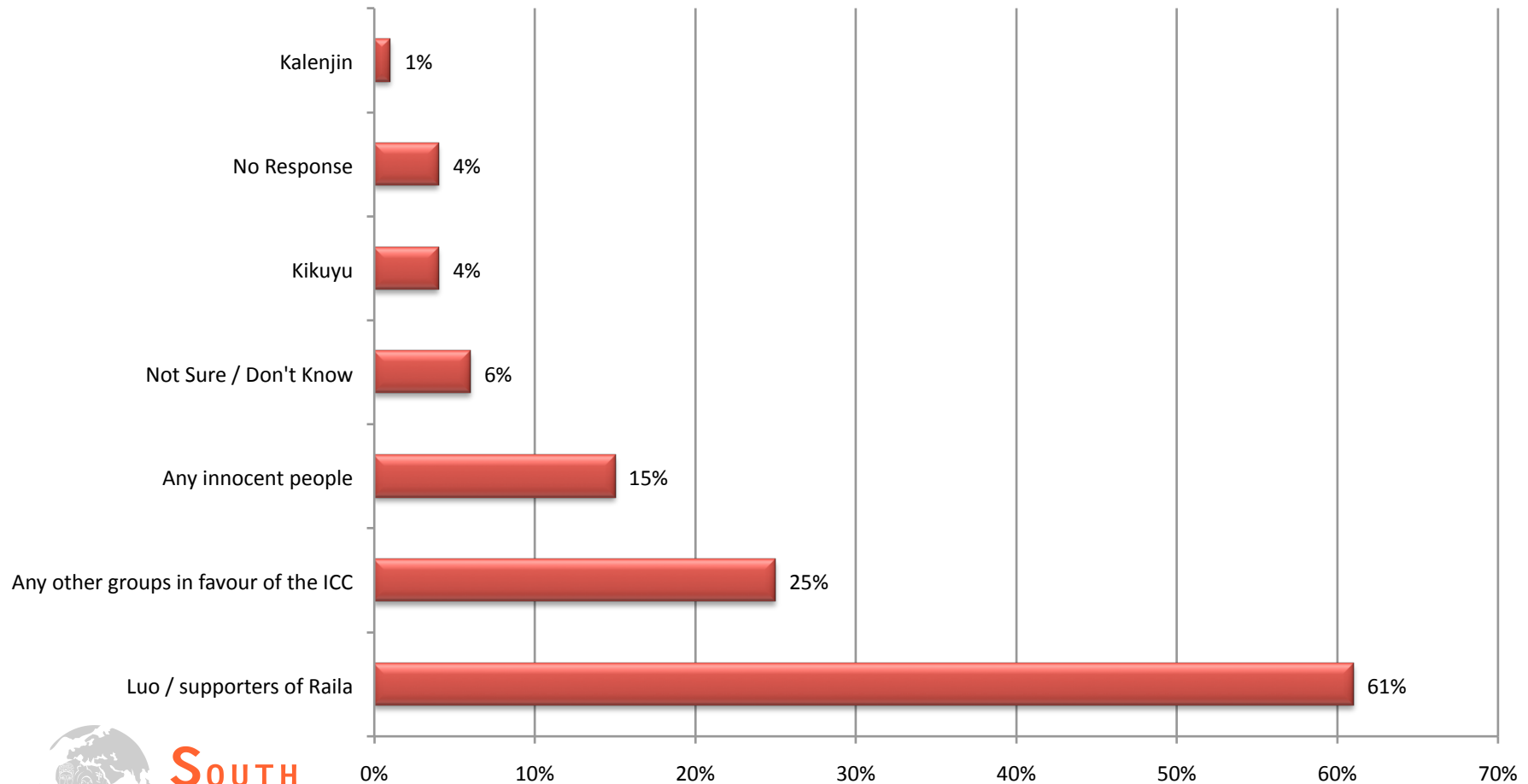
(If violence erupts) Who do you think would most likely be involved in such violence AS ATTACKERS?

March-11



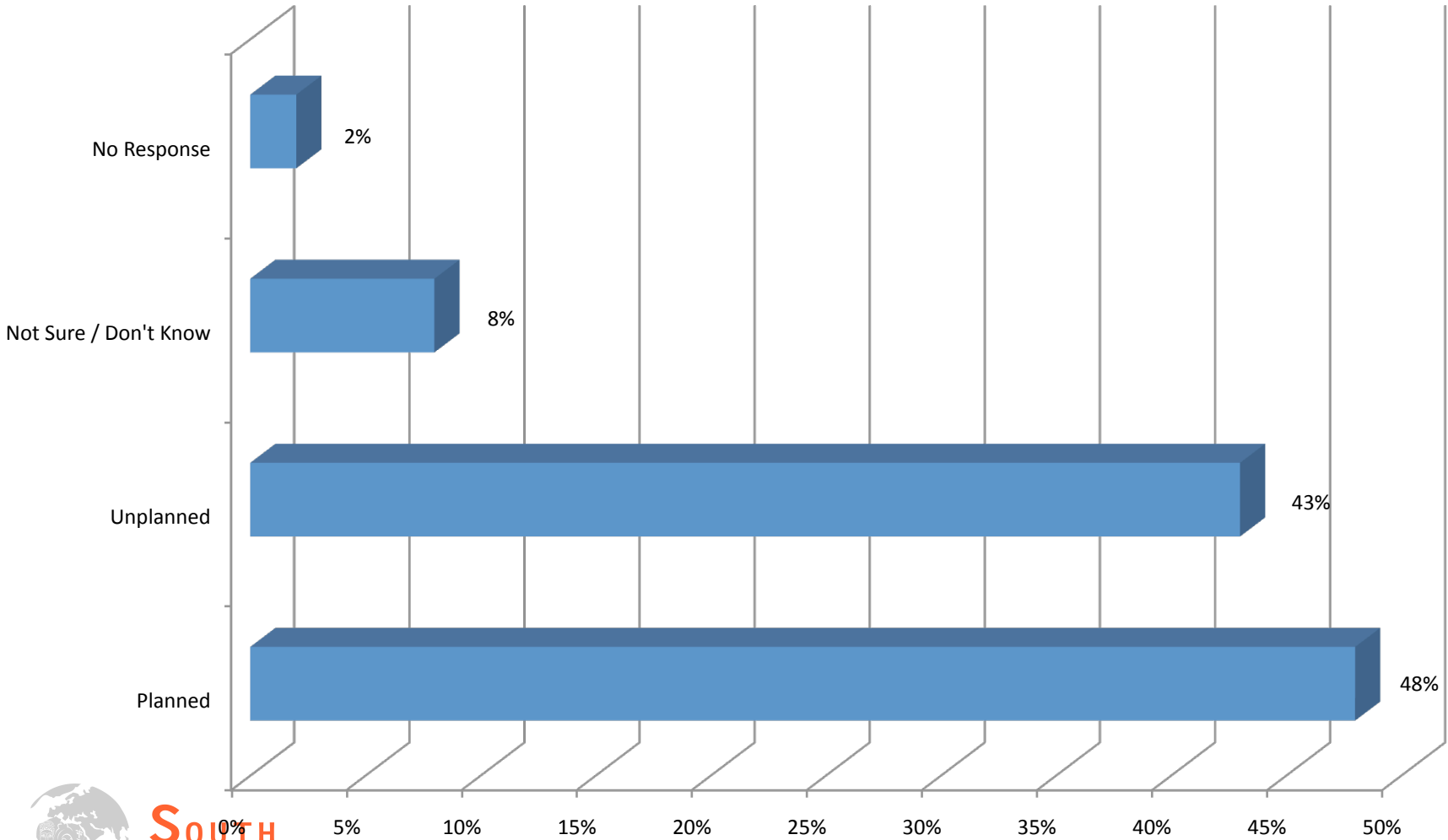
(If violence erupts) Who do you think would most like be involved in such violence AS VICTIMS?

March-11



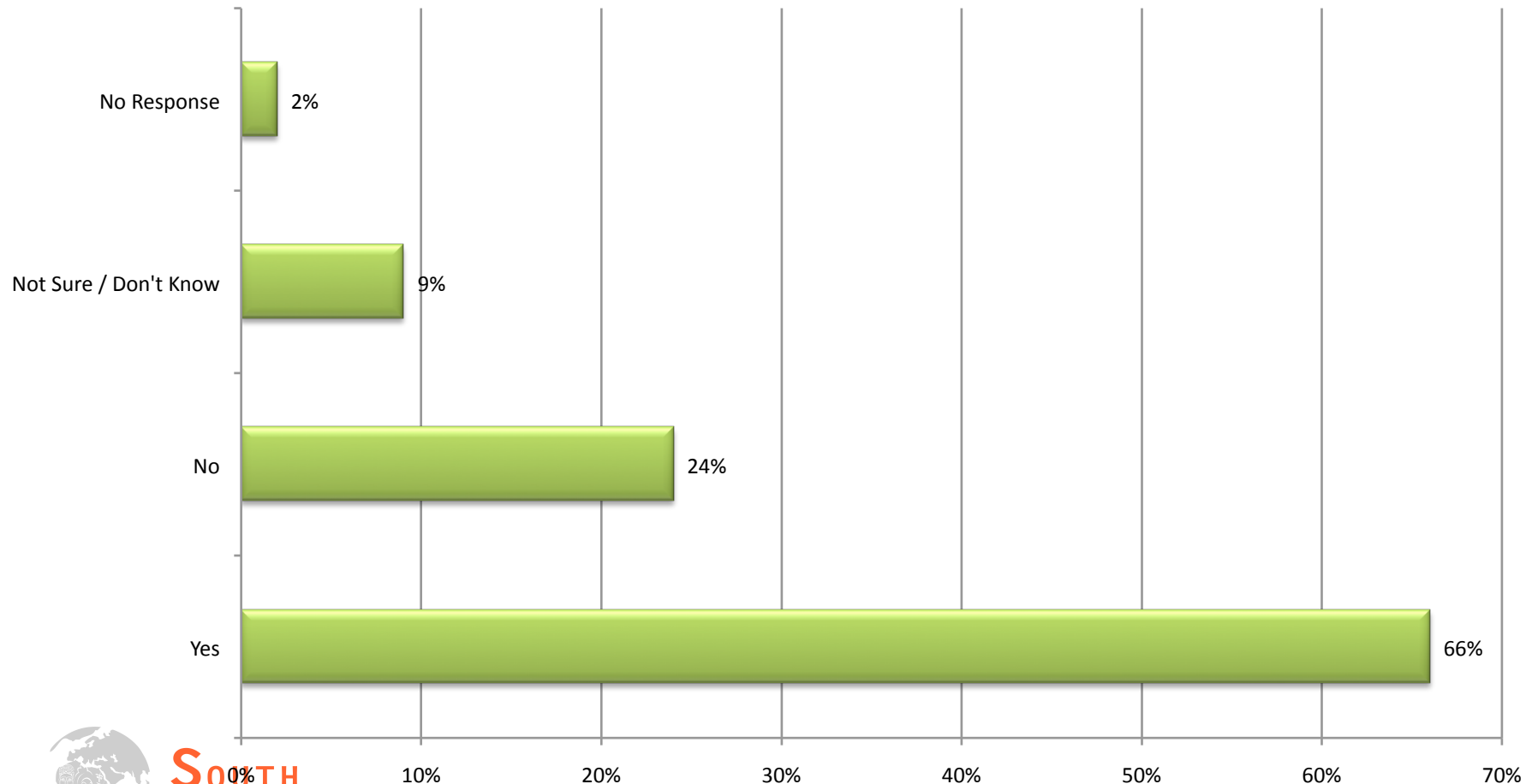
Do you think MOST of such violence would more likely be?

March-11



If such violence was being planned, do you think the government would find out about it and take action to stop it?

March-11

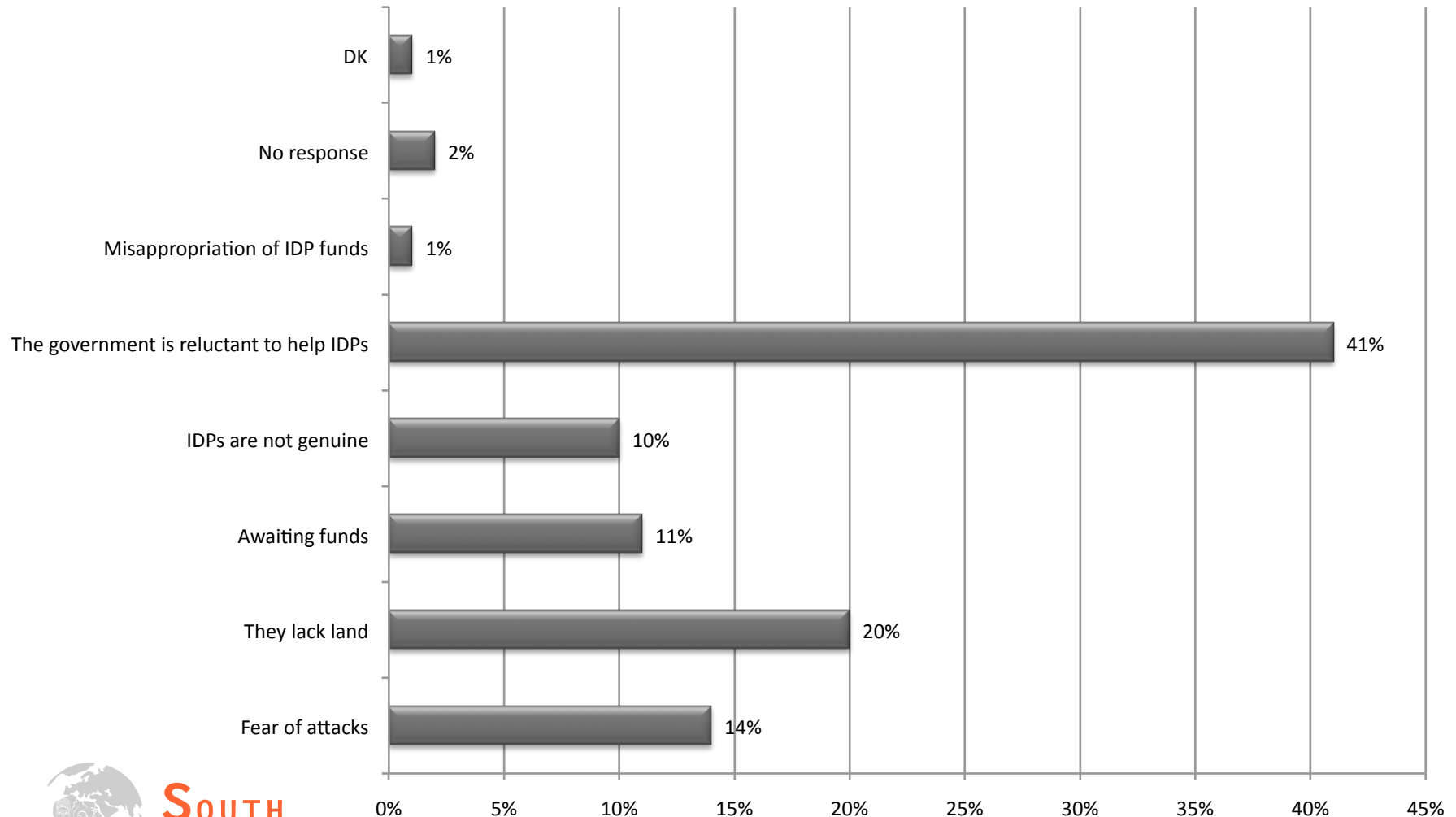


Agenda Item 2

Has the humanitarian crisis been resolved and reconciliation promoted?

In your opinion, what is the main reason why some displaced Kenyans are still in camps?

March - 11



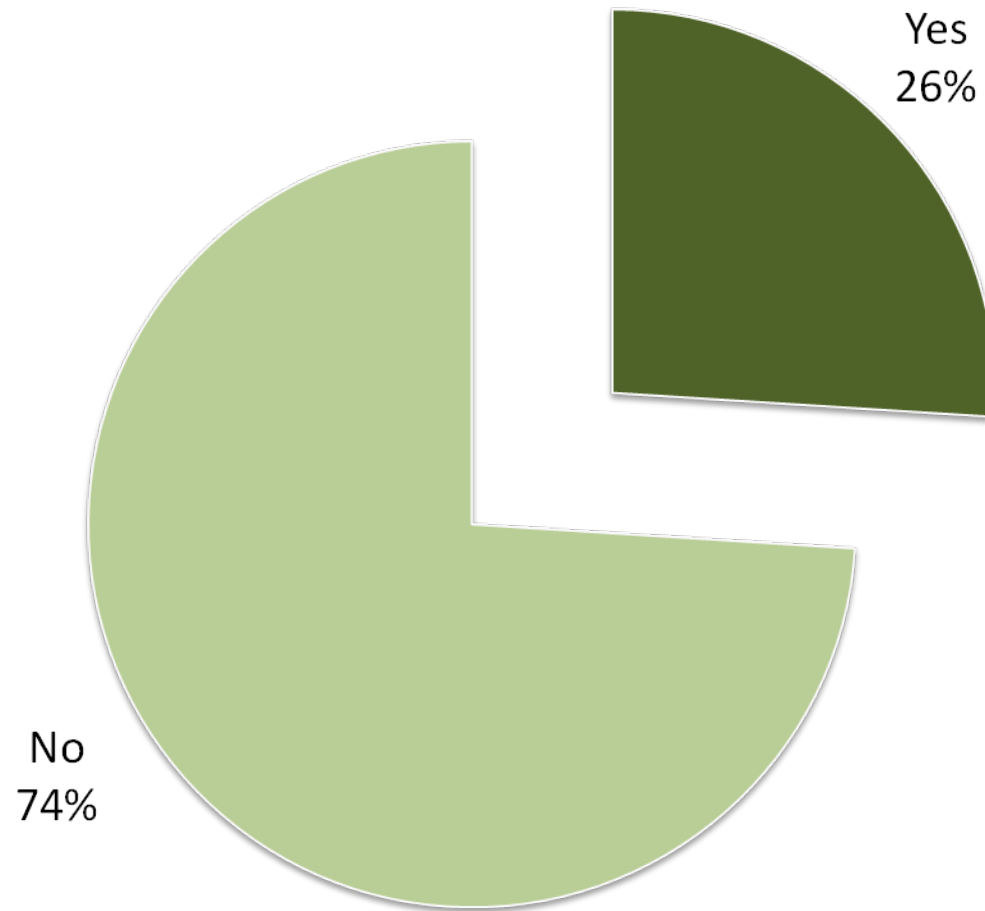
What is the most important thing the government can do to address the problem of all IDPs?

Dec-10

Give them land	35%
Resettle them elsewhere	28%
Resettle them where they were displaced from	24%
Resettle them where they are	11%
Promoting peace and reconciliation	10%
Take them back to their ancestral districts	6%
Increase security	6%

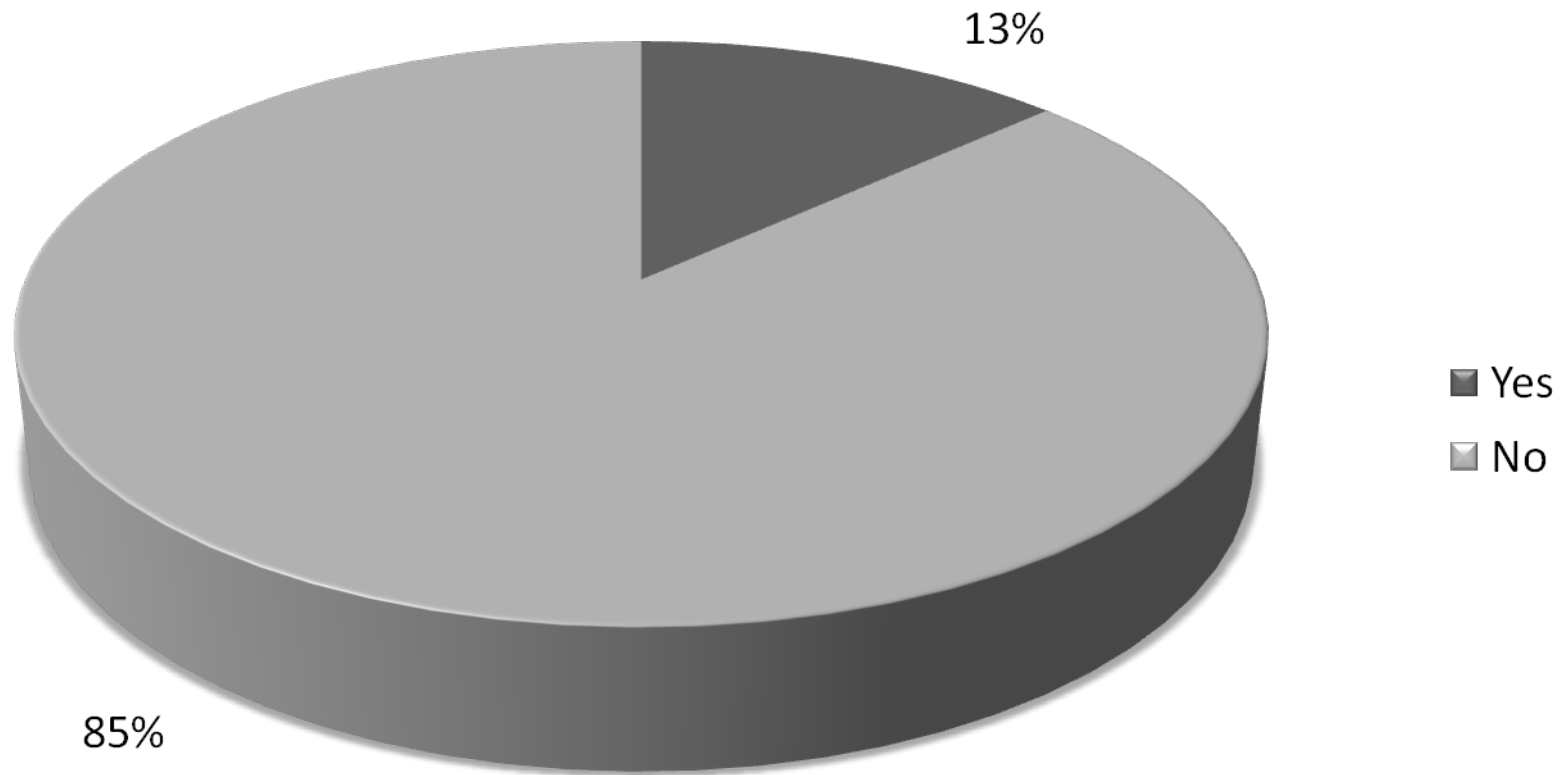
Have you personally participated in any reconciliation activities in this area

Dec.-10

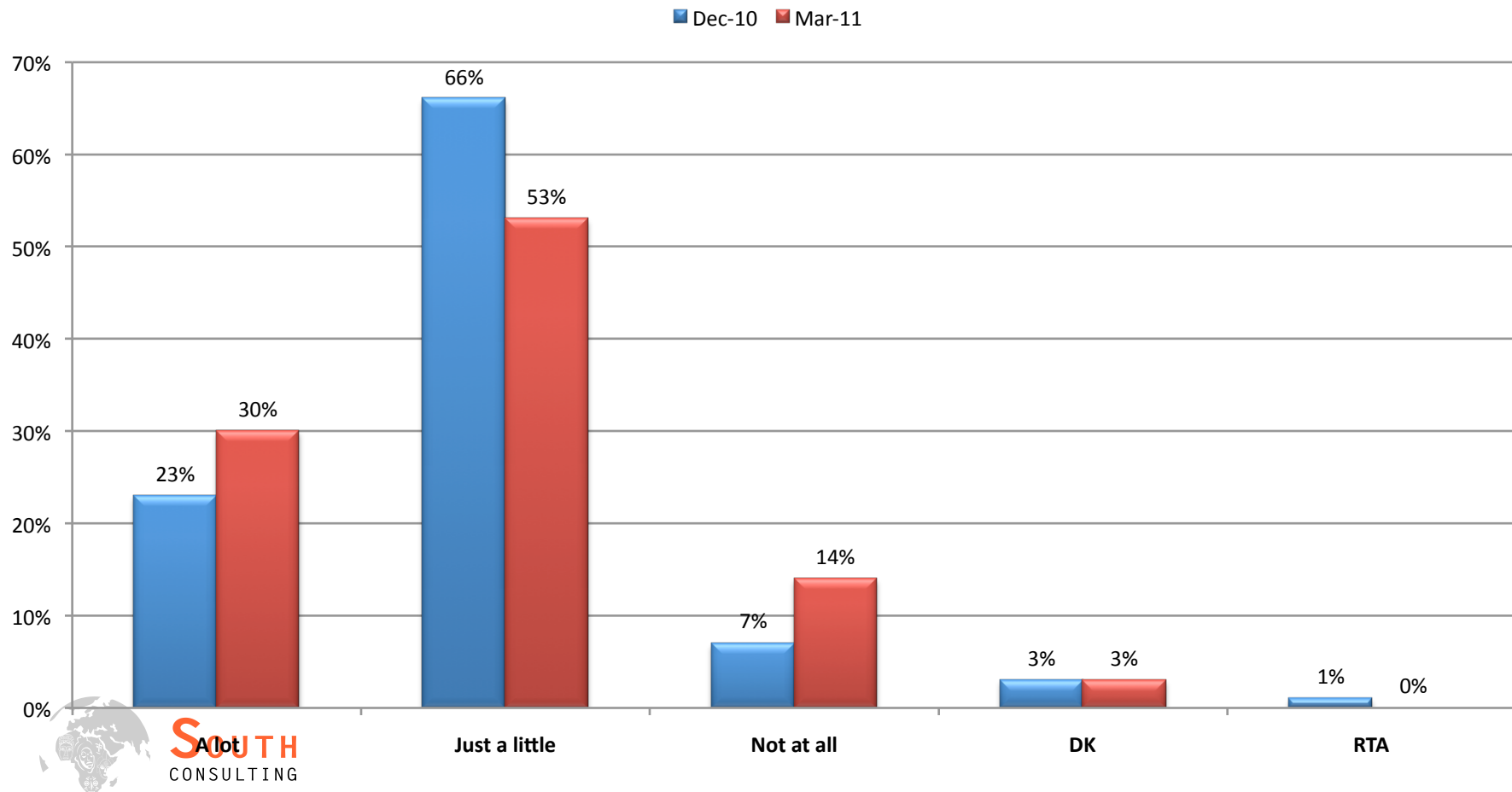


In the last two months, have you heard any speeches, remarks or discussions that promote hatred or animosity between groups?

Dec.-10

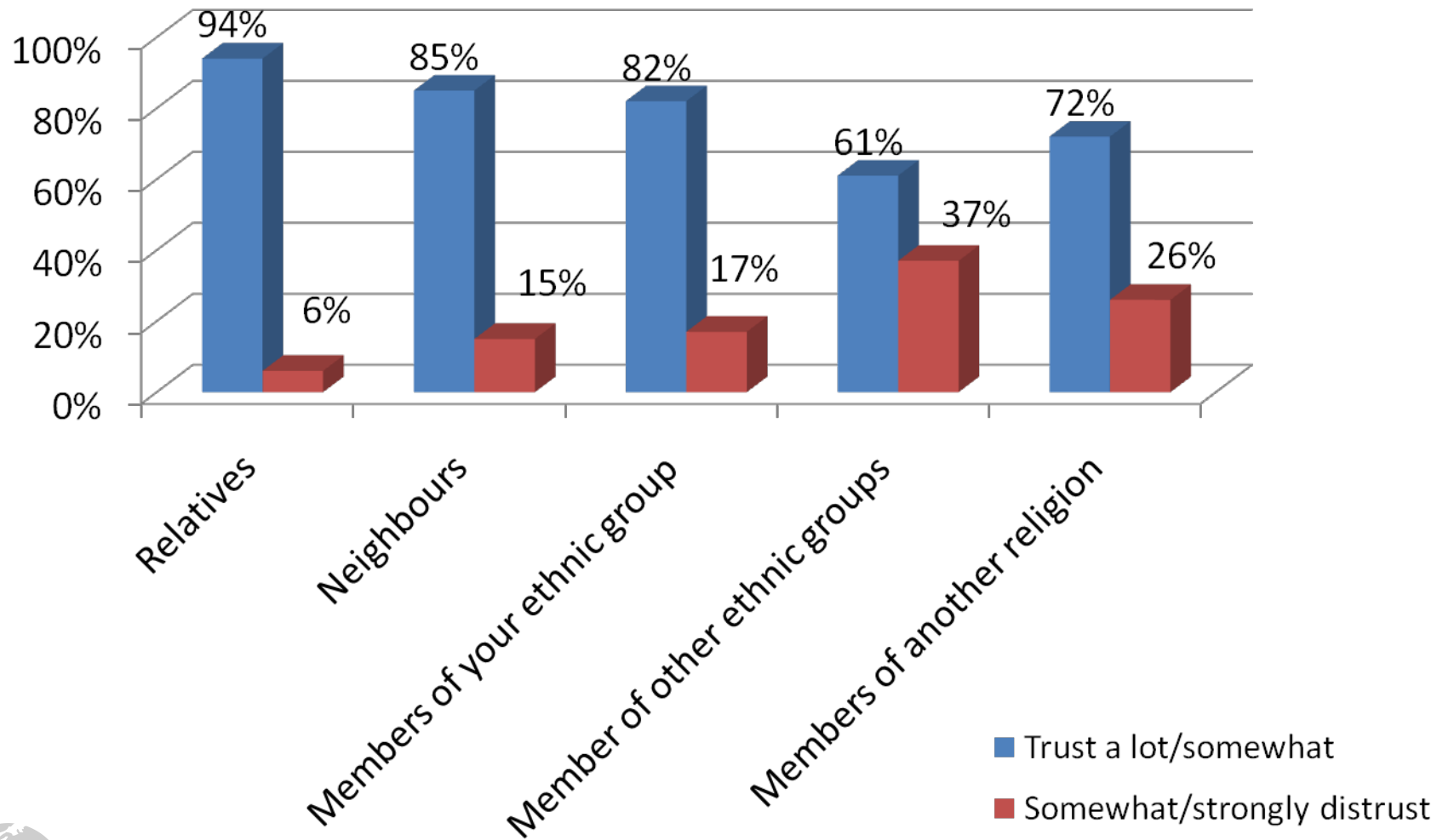


Thinking about reconciliation among Kenyan communities after the post-election violence, how much would you say communities have reconciled?



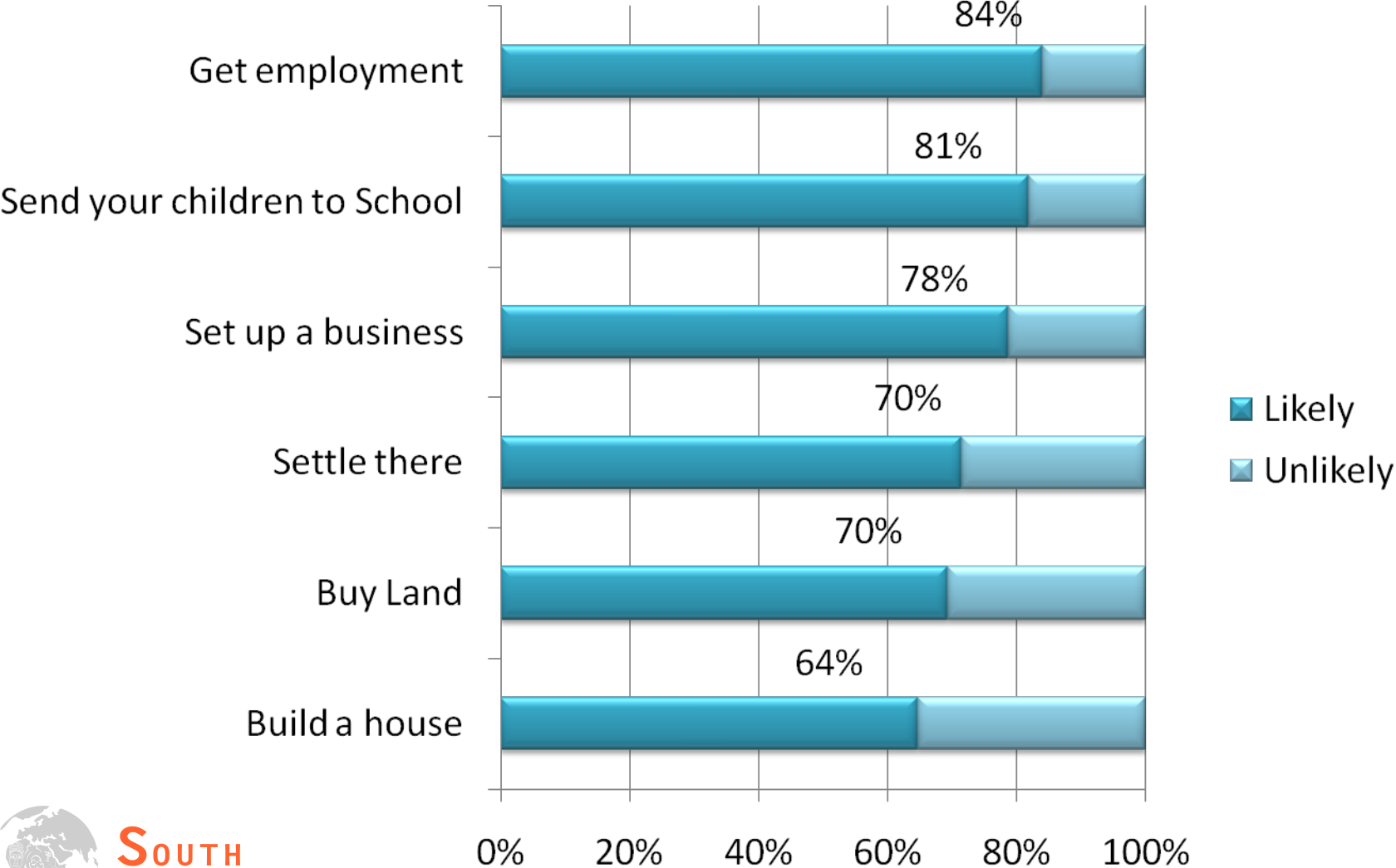
How much do you trust each of the following groups

Dec.10



How likely / unlikely are you able to do the following in an area where members of another community live?

Dec.10



What is the most important challenge to peace and reconciliation efforts in your area?

Dec.-10

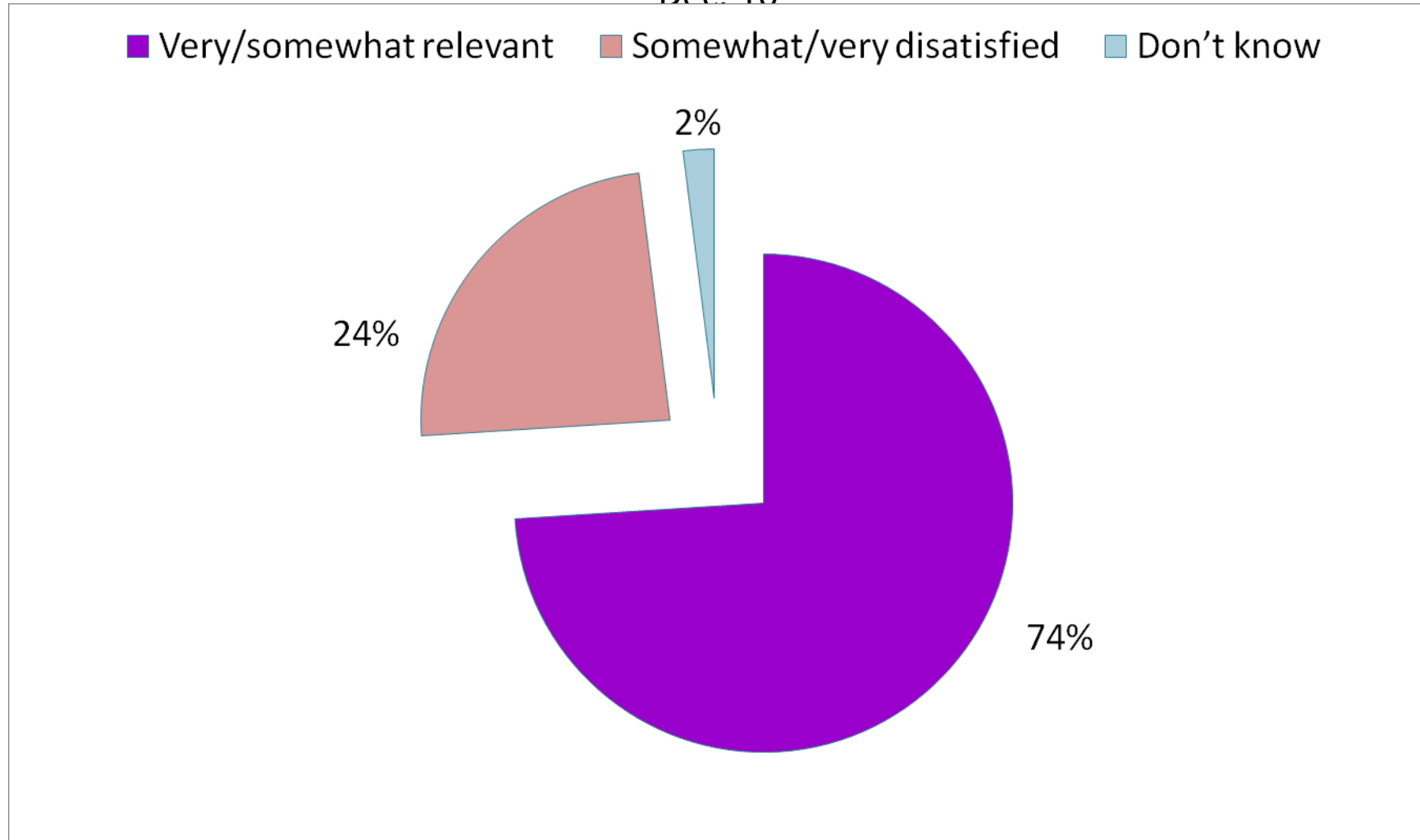
Tribalism	27%
Political utterances	25%
Mistrust between ethnic groups	16%
Land disputes	9%
People who committed the violence are still free	8%
Lack of involvement by community members	6%
No response	6%
People are too hurt and traumatized	2%
Poverty	1%

Agenda Item 3

Is power being shared between
Coalition partners and how is
government performing?

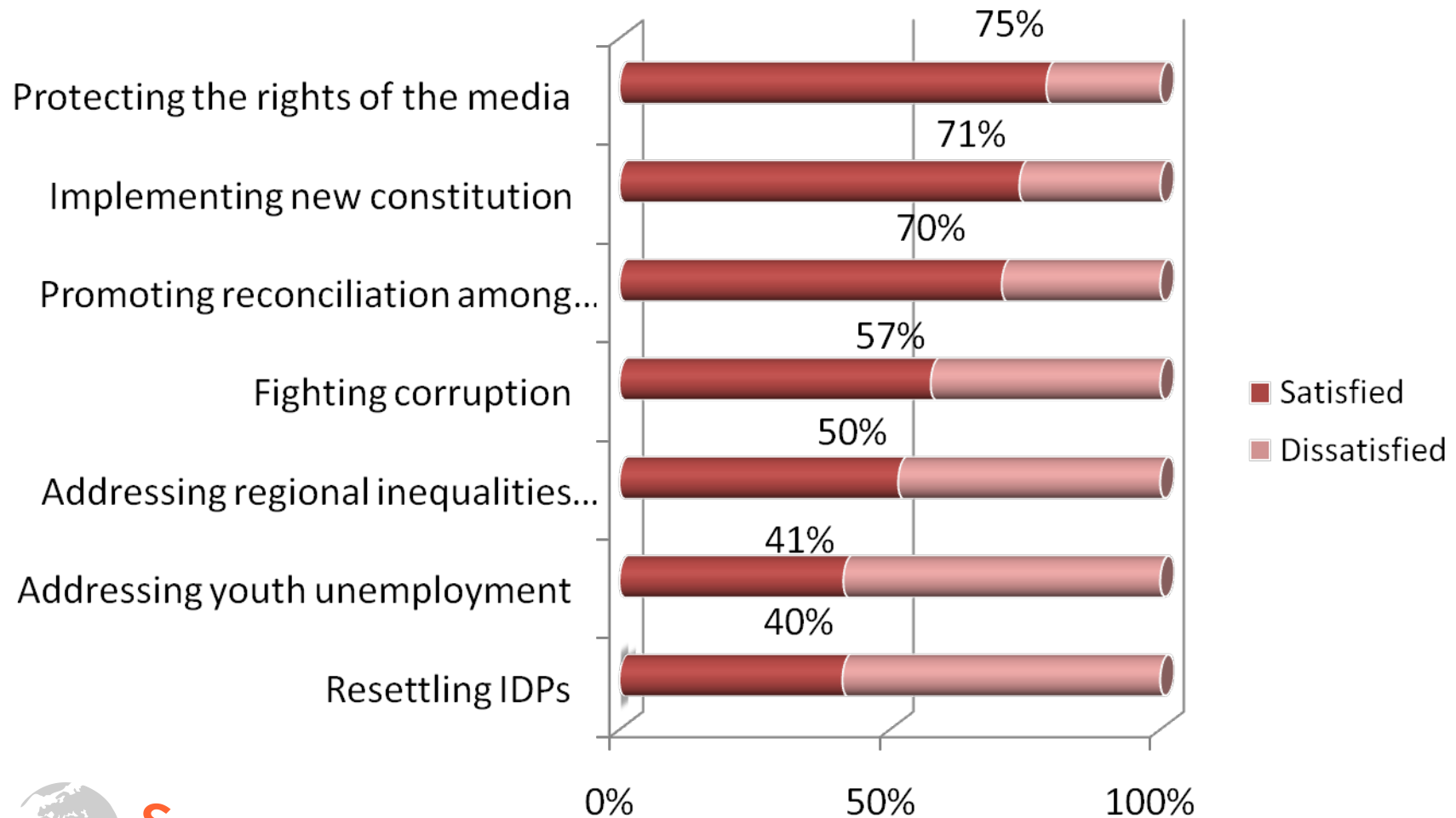
How relevant is power-sharing between PNU and ODM today?

Dec.-10




Thinking about the Coalition Government, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with its performance in the following areas...

Dec.-10

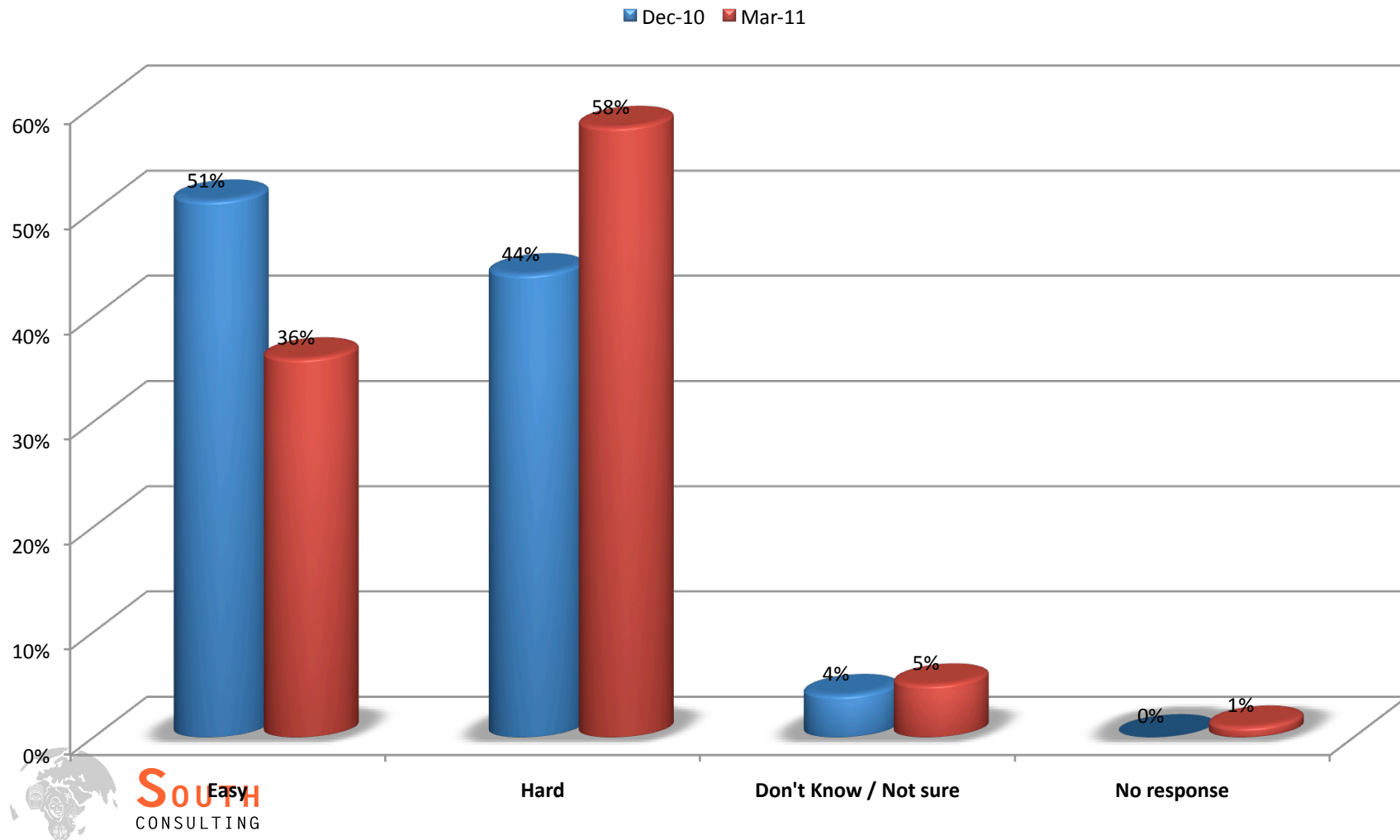


In what ways, if any, has power-sharing benefitted the country? (multiple responses)

Dec.-10

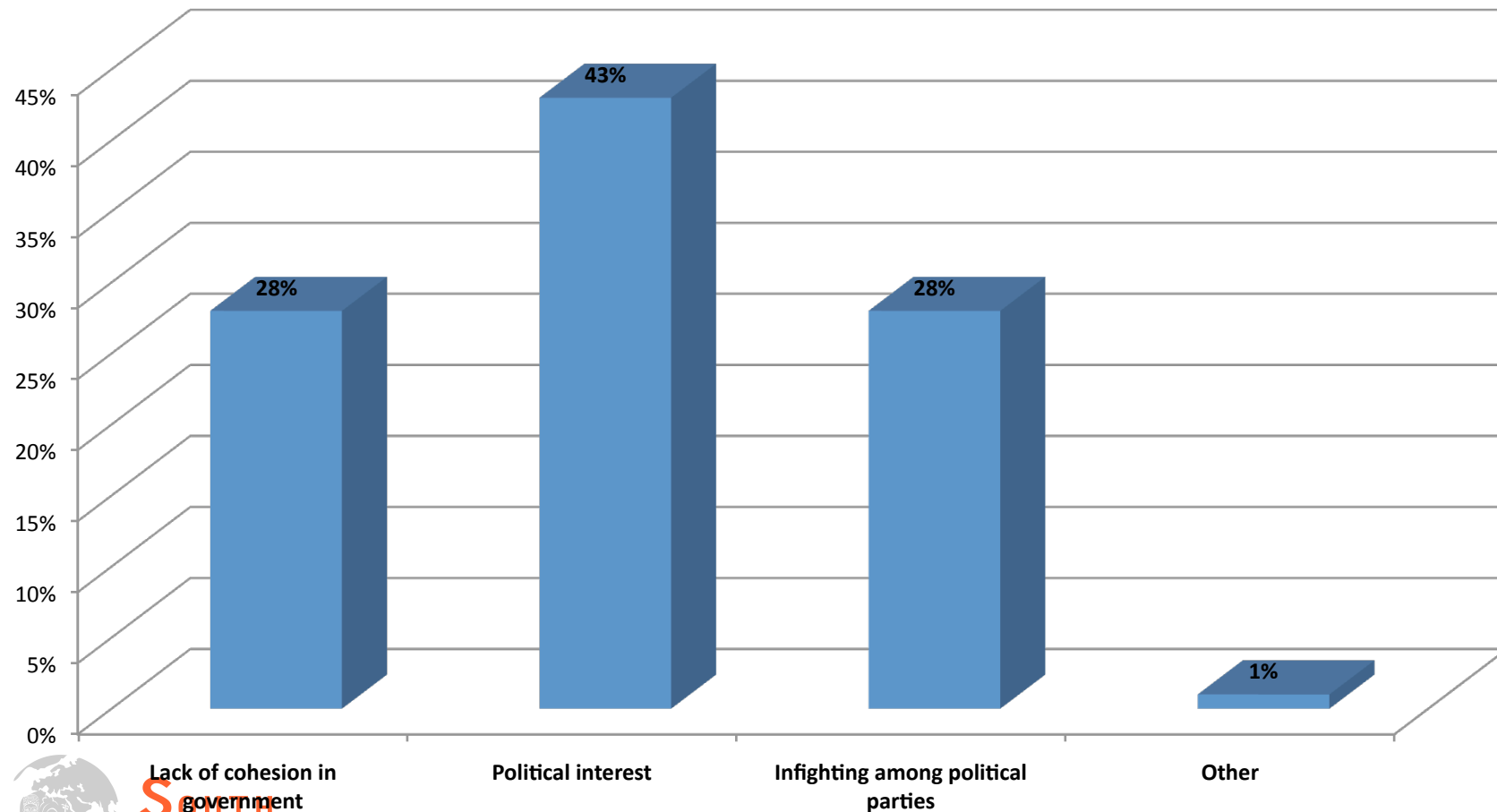
Brought new constitution	47%
Brought peace and stability	45%
Improved ethnic relations	27%
Improved economic development	16%
Helped in fighting corruption	15%
Nothing	12%
 Others	3%

In your opinion, is it easy or hard for the grand coalition government working together to implement the new constitution..?



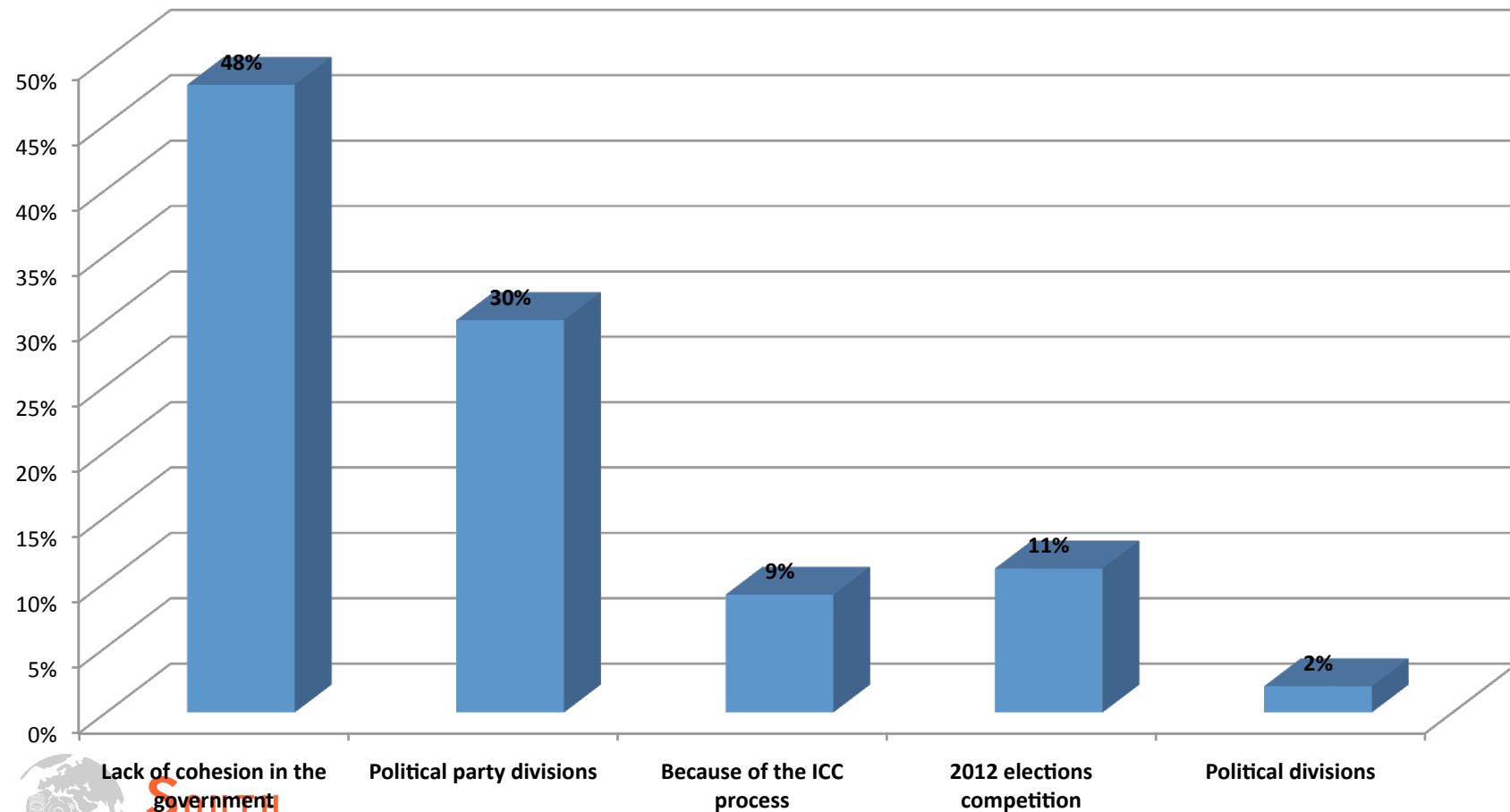
[If somewhat hard or very hard] What is the most important reason you think it is hard for the coalition government to work together?

Dec - 10

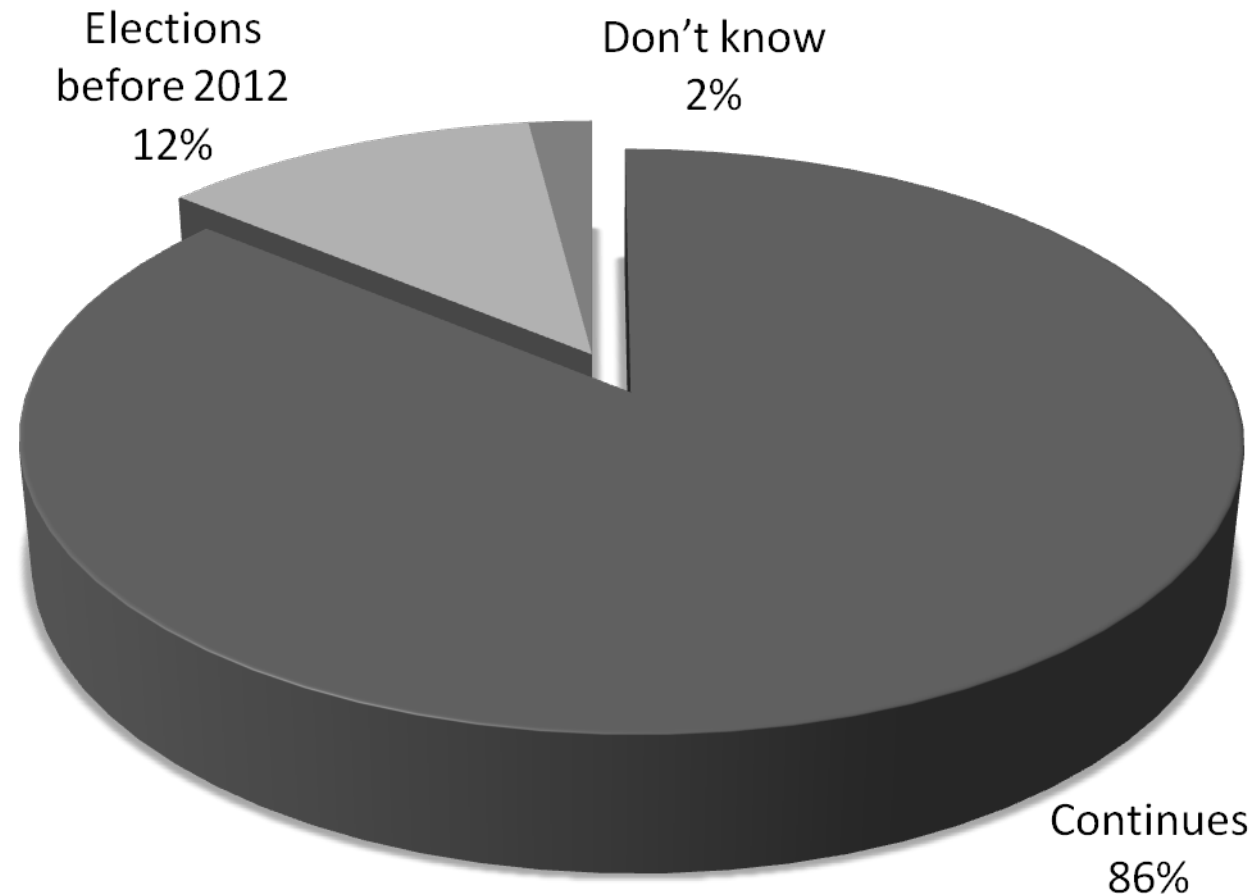


What is the most important reason why you think it is hard for the coalition government to work together?

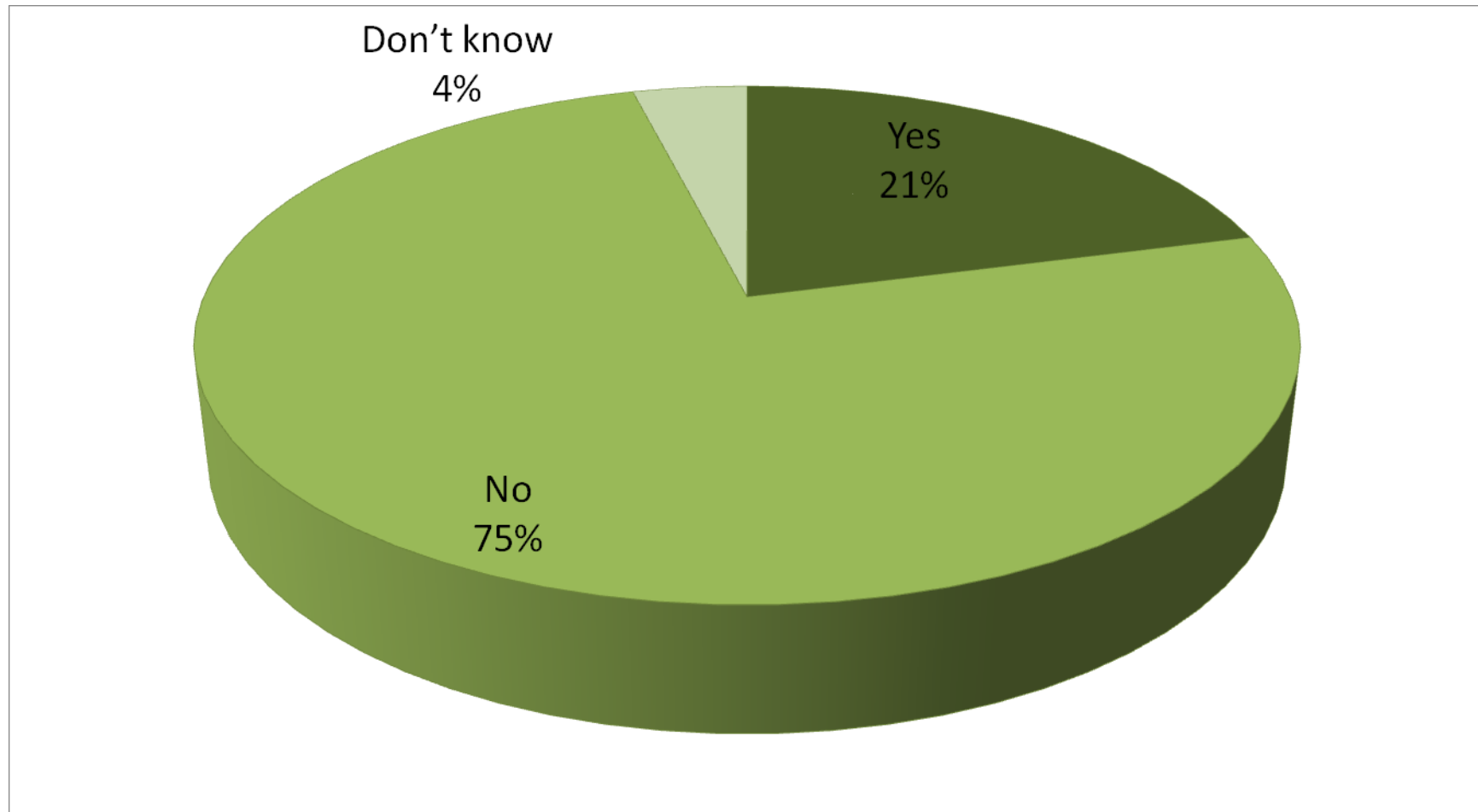
March-11



Do you prefer that the coalition government continues until 2012, or do you prefer that the country holds general elections before 2012? Dec.-10



Is power sharing between political parties in government something you would like to see after another election? Dec.-10

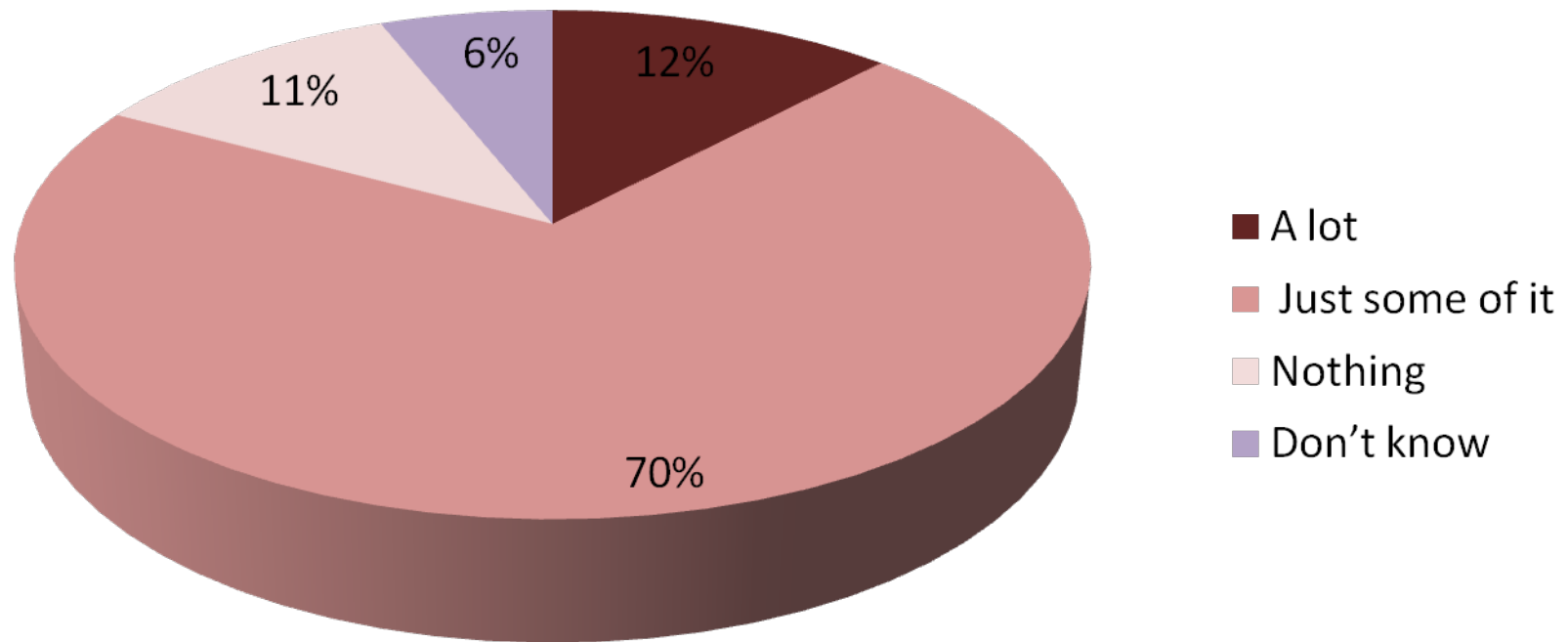


Agenda Item 4

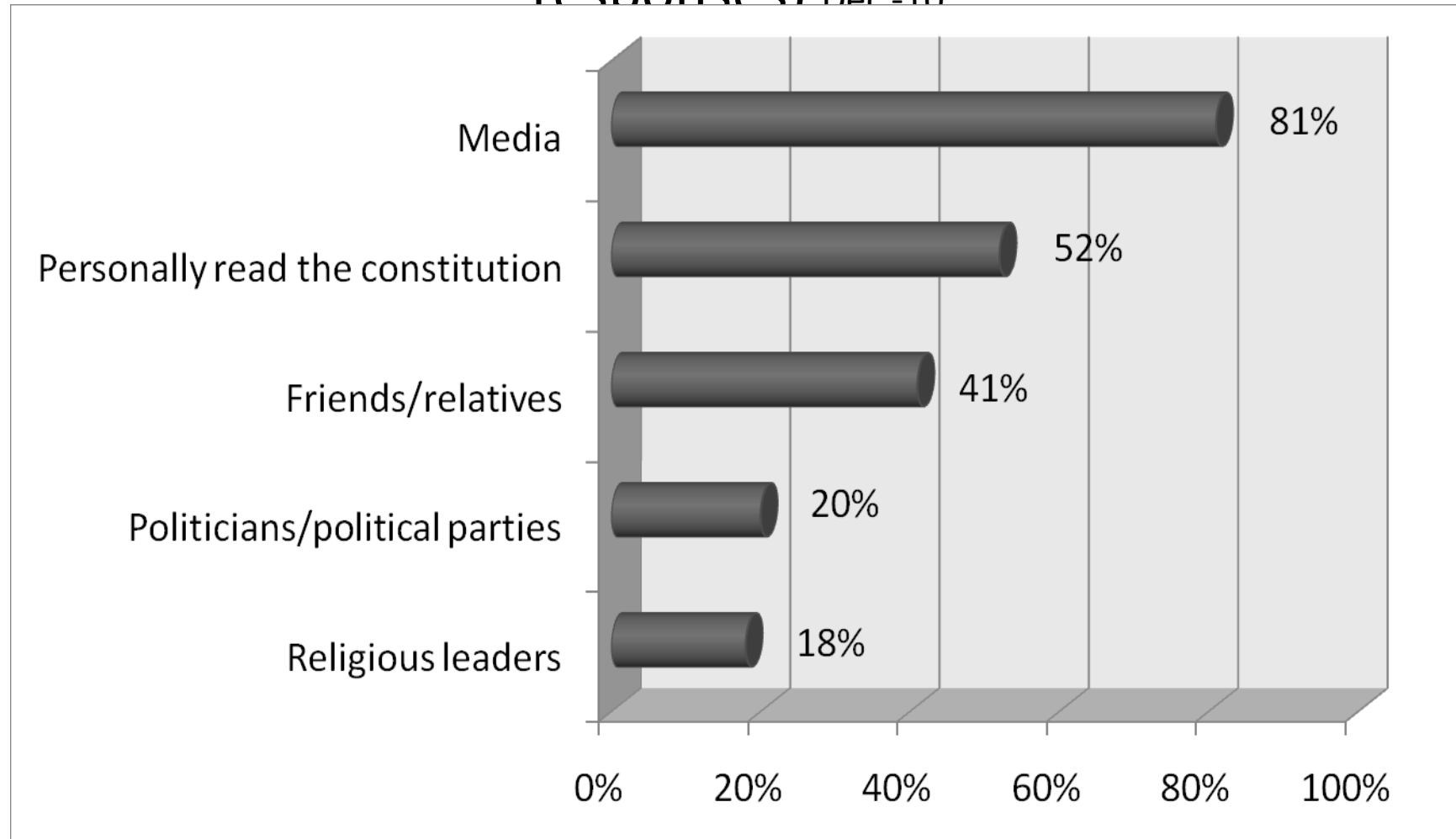
Long-standing Issues

How much would you say you know about the new constitution?

Dec.-10

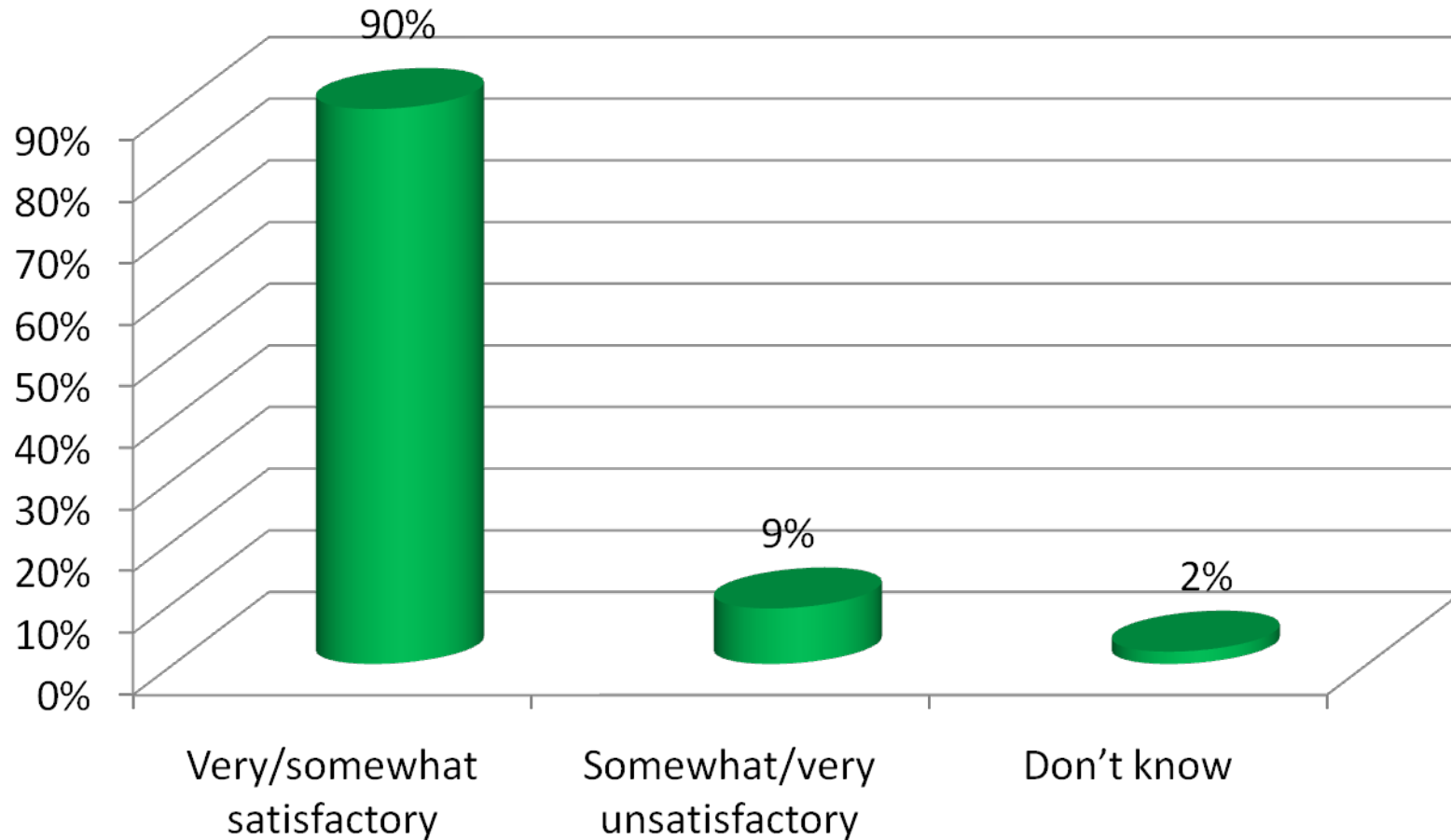


(If a lot or just some of it):What are your sources of what you know about the constitution (multiple responses) Dec-10

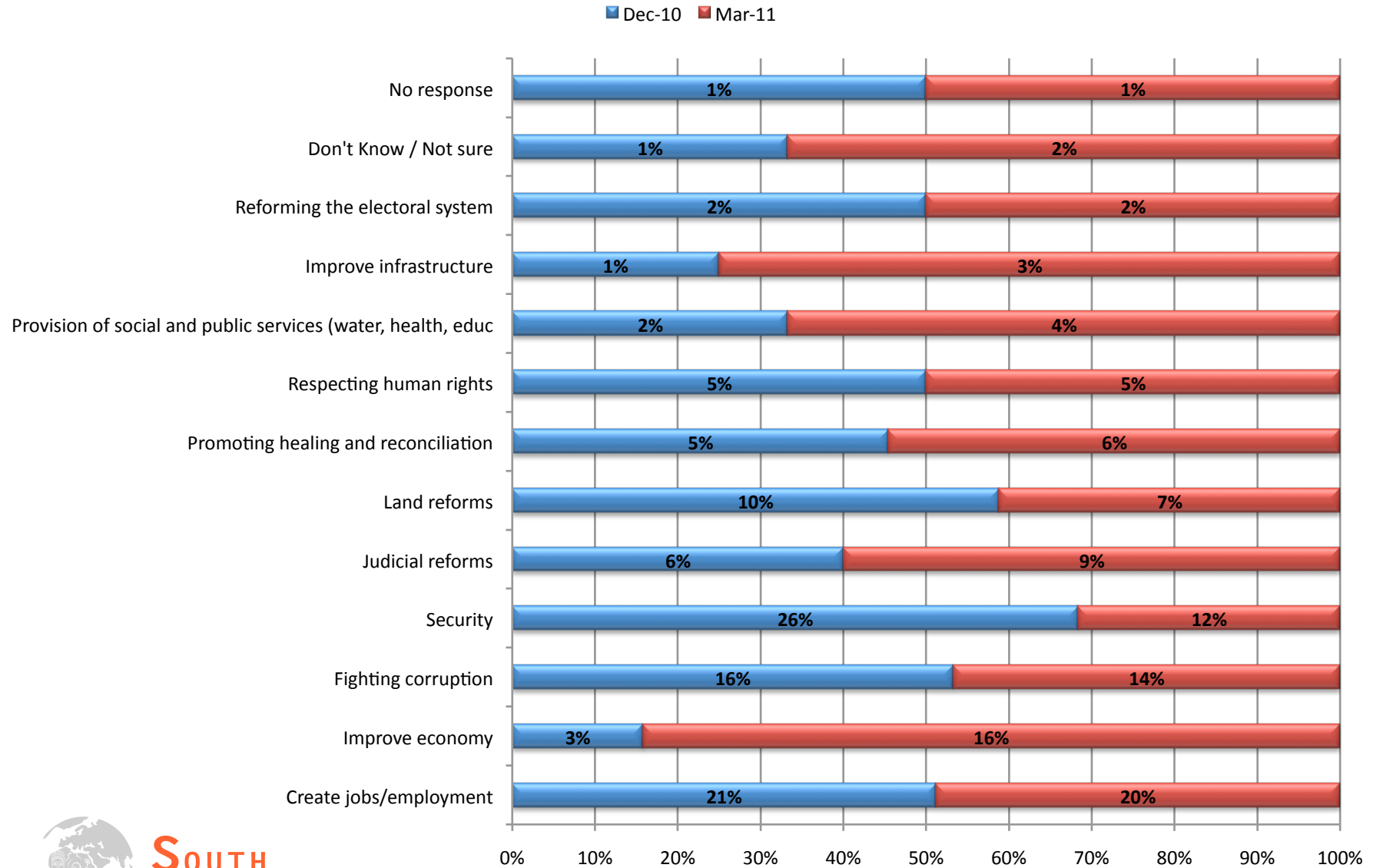


Do you think the new constitution is satisfactory or unsatisfactory in addressing your needs?

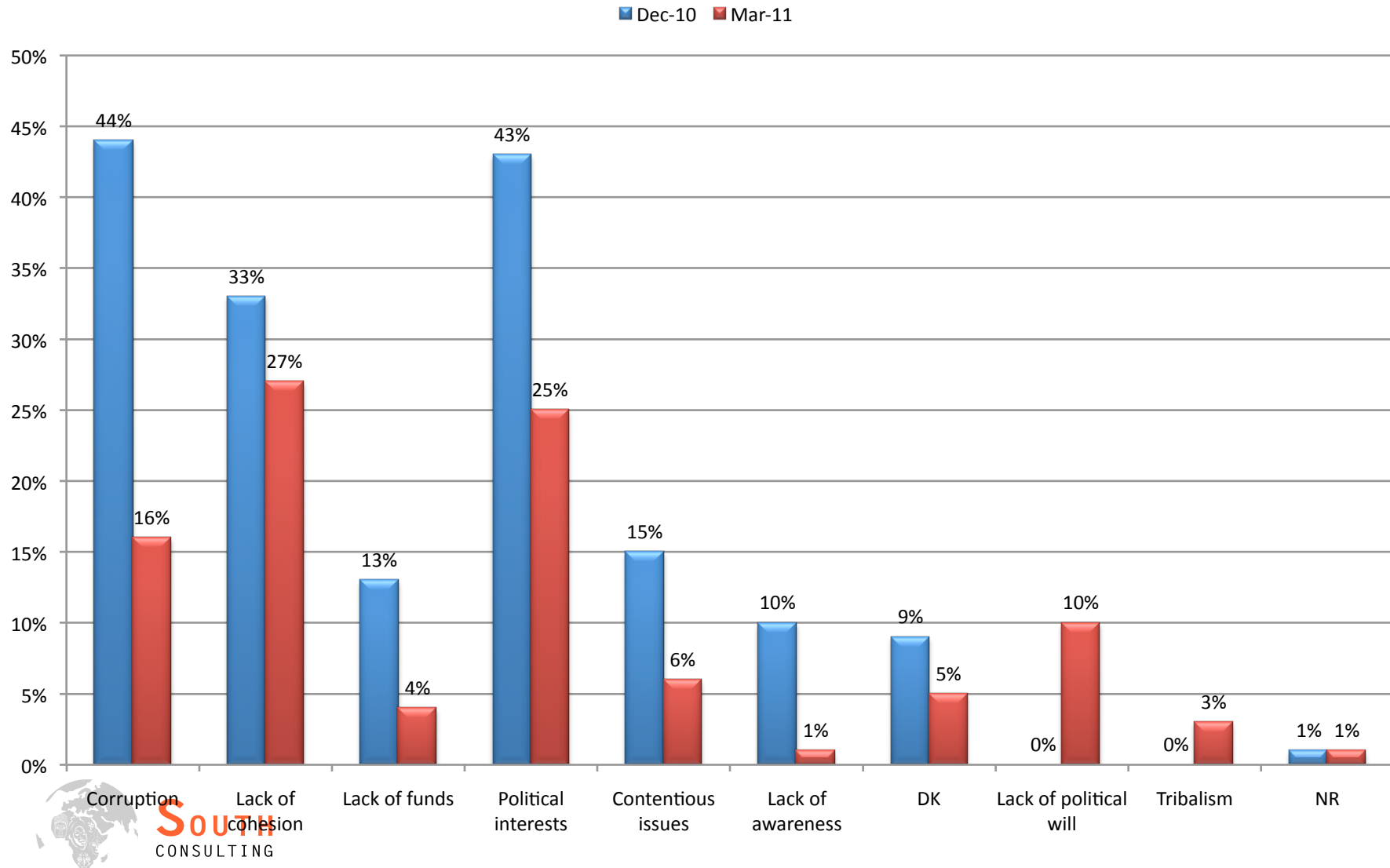
Dec.-10



In the constitutional implementation process, what issue or area should the government give the highest priority?

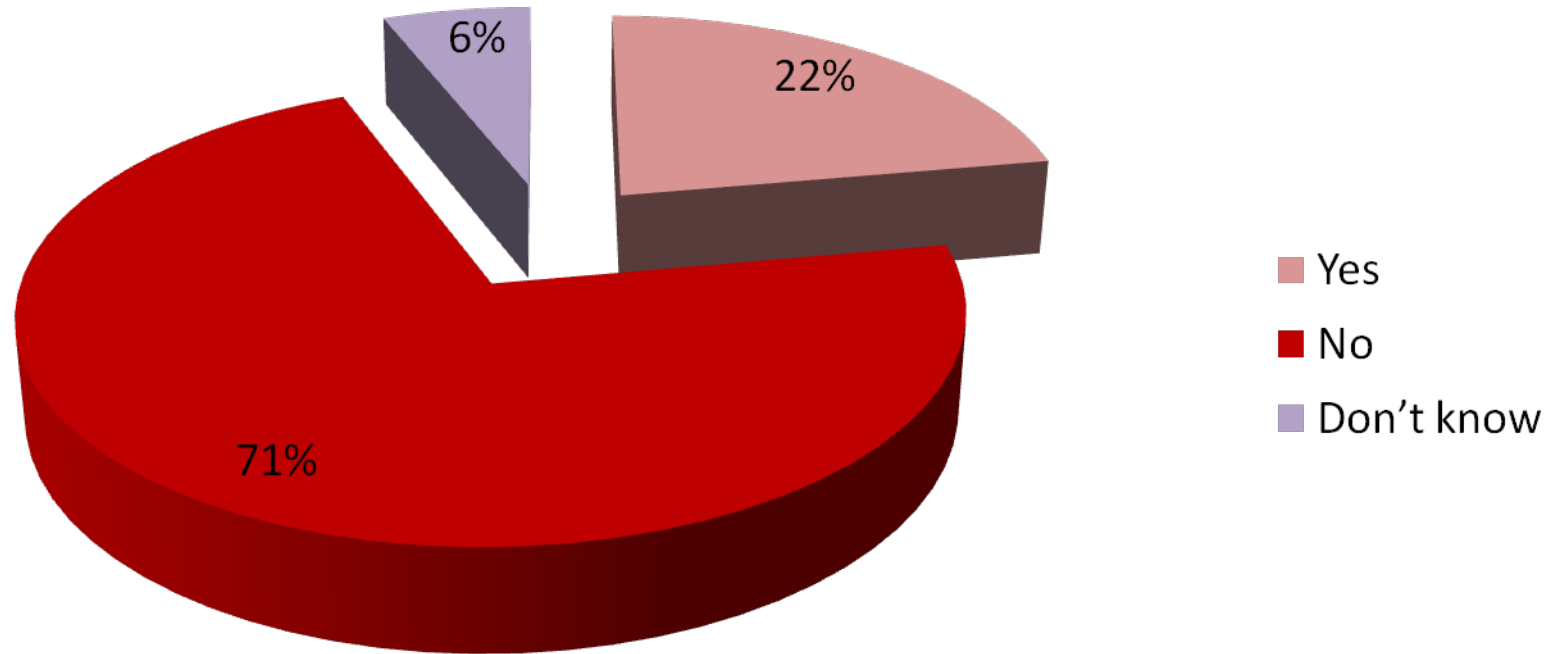


What is the main difficulty you foresee in implementing the new constitution?



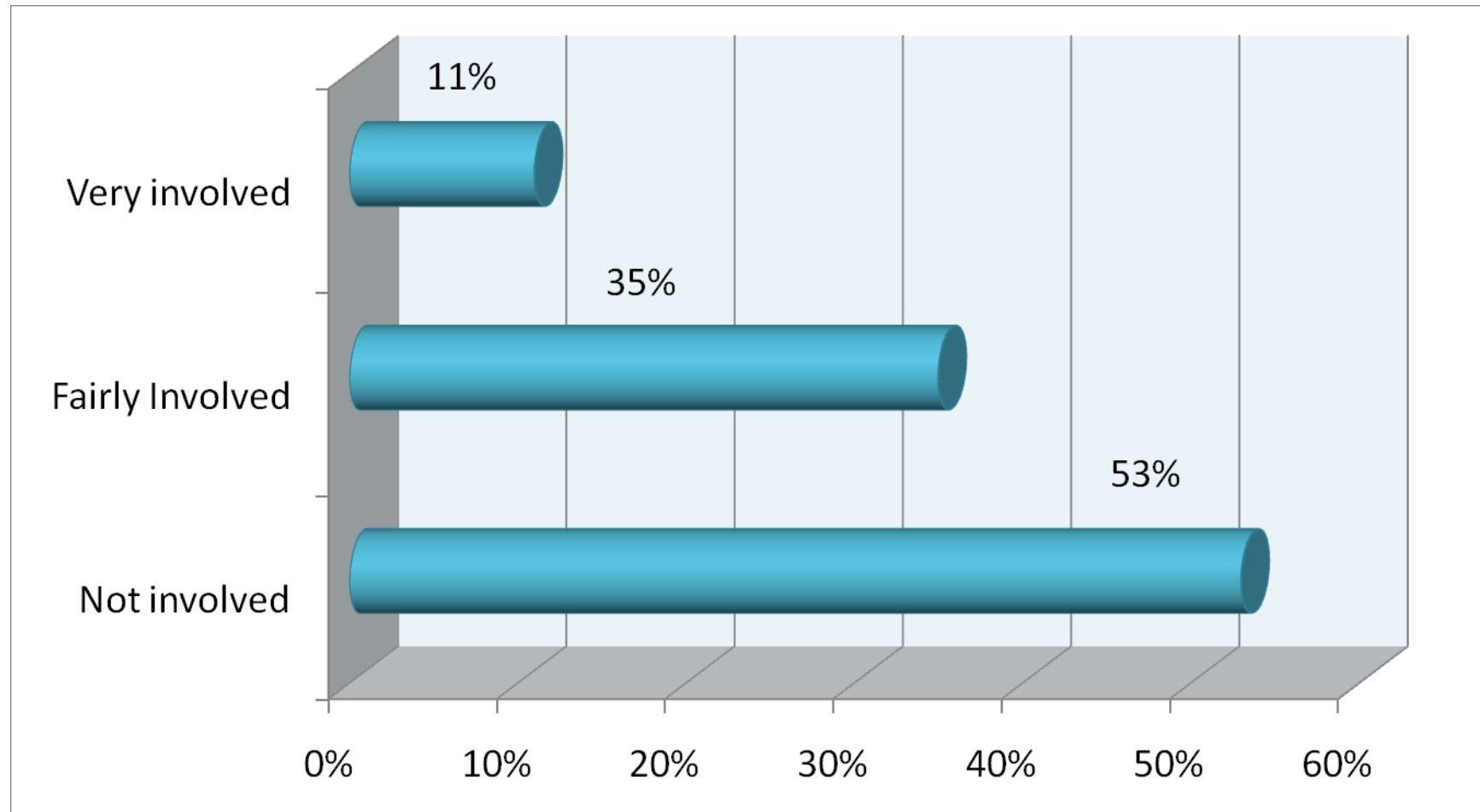
Since the adoption of the new constitution, have you seen or heard of any action that does not reflect values of integrity as defined in the constitution?

Dec.-10



How actively are you involved in public discussions about implementation of the new constitution

Dec.-10



What is the biggest change you think the new constitution has brought **to Kenya as a whole**

Dec.-10

Better governance	28%
Nothing / No change	22%
Access to more rights	20%
Eradication of corruption	18%
Improved economy	16%