Seattle University School of Law

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Application materials are enclosed at the back of this Bulletin.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR
Summer Semester 1992
June 29: Summer term classes begin
August 6: Summer term classes end
August 10: Examinations

Fall Semester 1992
August 24-28: Introduction to Legal Learning Workshops and Entering Student Orientation
August 31: Fall term classes begin
December 4: Fall term classes end
December 9-19: Mid-term examinations

Spring Semester 1993
January 11: Spring term classes begin
March 15-19: Spring break
April 26: Spring term classes end
April 30-May 14: Examinations

The dates noted in this calendar are those relevant to 1992 entering students. A more comprehensive academic calendar is available for enrolled students.

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Pictured on cover:
Sonja M. Pratt '93
B.A. University of Washington
Merit Scholar At Entry
1991 Summer Clerk
Helsell, Fetterman, Martin, Todd & Hokanson
In the Pacific Northwest, midway between Seattle, Washington’s largest city, and its state capital, Olympia, sits a four-building complex in downtown Tacoma—a complex which represents a distinctive approach to legal education. This is the Norton Clapp Law Center, home of the University of Puget Sound School of Law.

The Chief Justice of the United States said of it in 1980, “No other school in the nation can do what you are doing here, as you draw together the three branches of the legal profession—teaching, practice, and judgment.”

At Puget Sound, students take an active part in the profession for which they are training. Through a rigorous curriculum, extensive co-curricular and employment opportunities, and instruction by distinguished legal professionals who compose the teaching faculty, lawyers-in-training and lawyers-in-practice are reminded daily that they are parts of a whole.

Our location in the only true law center in the western states draws them even closer. Housed with the Law School are the Washington State Court of Appeals, the Pierce County Office of Assigned Counsel, a division of the Washington State Attorney General’s Office, a number of private law firms, and other law-related enterprises.

Each day the Law Center brings together law students, law professors, judges, and practicing attorneys, creating on-site opportunities for our students to observe and test what they learn in the classroom against the work-a-day world of legal professionals.

Located in the heart of the city, the School is two blocks from state and federal courts and within walking distance of the major South Puget Sound law firms. Tacoma itself, a major Pacific Rim port city and part of the “gateway to Alaska,” offers students a lively urban environment which represents the ideal setting for our brand of legal education.

It is home port to the University of Puget Sound School of Law: A student body of 800; a blend of traditional textbook and innovative hands-on legal education; fully accredited by the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools, and the School that former Chief Justice Warren Burger a decade ago termed “a remarkable experiment in legal education.”

The experiment is working.

**SOUND MINDS: Puget Sound Students**

You will learn a great deal in law school—from classroom discussions, formal and informal dialogue with faculty, involvement in out-of-class activities, and on-the-job legal experience. In the end, however, you will learn the most from your fellow students.

At Puget Sound, you will find those students range in age from 20 to 59. While the average age at entry is 28, about 30 percent pursue legal studies directly after undergraduate school. The remainder have already engaged in an impressive array of professional careers.

Our students have received bachelor’s degrees in over 60 different disciplines; some 12 percent already hold at least one post-baccalaureate degree. They represent nearly 300 colleges and universities from across the country and beyond. On average, they rank in the top quarter of their graduating class and place in the 80th percentile on their...
LSATs, with a performance of 38 (on the “old” test). Half are women and 14 percent are representatives of ethnic minority groups.

Reciting these straightforward statistics is an effortless exercise. Far more difficult to describe is the extraordinary mix of students that makes Puget Sound unusual if not unique among the nation’s law schools. Here you will find Phi Beta Kappa graduates and Fulbright Scholars; corporate executives and college professors; published writers and political analysts; military veterans and Peace Corps volunteers.

What does all of this have to do with your legal education? In many ways, it defines that education.

Were you enrolled at Puget Sound today, you might find yourself seated in class between a refreshingly eager recent college graduate and a seasoned senior university administrator. In the library, you might share a study table with a practicing journalist, an architect, and a former high school debate coach. On a lunch break you might exchange opinions with a physician, a psychologist, and a professor of philosophy. Returning home, you might share a ride with a single parent, a congressional aide, and a part-time gymnastics instructor.

We actively recruit students whose life experiences, personal accomplishments, and intellectual talents indicate exceptional promise for the study and practice of law. These energetic thinkers from all walks of life will become your teachers, your advocates, your friends.

Student records prove the point.

BARRY ROSE '92 earned his undergraduate degree at Cornell University in 1972. After a 17-year career in the passenger cruise industry “producing new shows, travelling to exotic locales, and working with star performers,” Barry decided to enter law school. “Despite the glamour of my prior employment,” he tells us, “the industry seems rather superficial. I am motivated to perform work that can positively and profoundly impact people’s lives. Law provides that opportunity.”

Wellesley College graduate MELISA EVANGELOS '93, former fiscal and policy analyst for the Massachusetts State legislature, spent nine months hiking, biking, climbing, and skiing her way through Washington’s North Cascades prior to enrolling at Puget Sound. “I have a passion for politics,” she notes, “and envision a legal career in the public sector.” Melisa is well on her way. An active member of the Environmental Law Society and the Women’s Law Caucus, she finished her first year in the top 5 percent of the class and secured a coveted 1L summer internship with the Opinions Division of the Washington Attorney General.

JOHN DZIEDZIC '94, a summa cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Washington State University, left his post as Deputy Secretary of State to begin law studies at Puget Sound during the summer of 1991. “To the University of Puget Sound School of Law, I bring professional experience in government, a respect for democratic principles balanced with political pragmatism, a continued desire to learn, and a commitment to do my very best,” he tells us. “From the School of Law, after three years of study, I hope to have accumulated the knowledge, discipline, and personal resources that will help me make a difference.”
Editor of the Law School’s student newsletter, *Prolific Reporter*, David Atkins ’93 entered law school immediately after June 1990 graduation from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. “I went to MIT because it represented both an opportunity and a personal challenge to rise to the highest standard of difficulty,” says David. “Over the course of my undergraduate years, I learned more about myself — and my view of life matured a bit. I learned that the numbers in SAT scores and grade point averages are but a small measure of the value of a person. I have come to recognize that intelligence alone solves few problems, and that helping people work together to get things done is far more important.”

Alice Anne Espenshade ’92 tells us, “It has been 12 years since I graduated from Duke University, with a double major in art history and English literature, and the phrase *magna cum laude* stamped on my diploma. Since then I have been a graphic artist, a substitute teacher, a house parent for troubled kids, a map drafter, a picture framer, a pastry chef, and a test reader. My last job was that of a court reporter in Washington, D.C. It was then that I realized I would have to go to law school. Because, even though I have a solid notion of what is fair or just, I could not begin to predict the outcome of a case until I knew which specific laws were relevant, and how they would be applied to the matter at hand. I could not complete the puzzle without knowing the law.”

A 1967 *magna cum laude* graduate of Seattle University, Robert Cumbow ’91 is a teacher, a freelance writer (he’s published three books), and supervisor of communications at Puget Sound Power & Light. “When I decided at mid-life to enter law school, while still maintaining a full-time job and being a husband and father, I knew I was biting off a lot. I felt confident that I was equal to the task, and I knew that I had the strong and patient support of my family. Otherwise, I would never have dared it. But what I was not prepared for was the warm companionship, encouragement, and support of the administration, faculty, and fellow students of the University of Puget Sound School of Law. I expected a fiercely competitive atmosphere, and found instead one in which the most grueling of challenges are faced with an almost familial sense of community and sharing.”

We couldn’t have said it better.

**SPIRITED TEACHING: The Puget Sound Law Faculty**

In selecting, promoting, tenuring, and compensating their faculties, American law schools generally have valued publication and other forms of scholarship more highly than teaching. Finding that they must work within this system, most law professors devote their energies primarily to research and publication. For them, teaching becomes a secondary concern.

Puget Sound stands out in sharp contrast. When the School’s Board of Trustees voted to establish a law school, they set teaching excellence as a fundamental goal. That decision — made nearly two decades ago — today means that when the law faculty meet to make selection, promotion, and tenure decisions for professors, they first consider teaching aptitude and performance.
I admire my colleagues' enthusiasm and sense of purpose. Beyond their diversity, their achievements, they care. They care about their profession, and they care about their students.”

Dean and Professor James E. Bond
Pictured at right
J.D. Harvard University
Order of the Coif
Author of the book
The Art of Judging


Professor Geoffrey Watson received his undergraduate degree cum laude from Yale University and his J.D. cum laude from Harvard Law School, where he was a member of the Harvard Law Review. Prior to joining the Puget Sound law faculty, Professor Watson was employed by the U.S. Department of State, specializing in international criminal law and in legal aspects of U.S. policy toward the Middle East.

A summa cum laude graduate of Washington State University, Professor Annette Clark received her M.D. With Honors from the University of Washington School of Medicine. She was graduated summa cum laude from the University of Puget Sound School of Law in 1989, and is the first Puget Sound graduate to hold a career faculty position at the Law School.
Against this backdrop, the faculty's production of absorbing and significant scholarship is impressive. In the past several years, they have published 15 books, including five national texts, and over 100 law review articles, book chapters, and book reviews. Their prolific, penetrating contributions to the nation's 20 leading law journals were recognized in the 1989 Faculty Scholarship Survey. The survey ranked Puget Sound among the "top 50" law schools in terms of scholarly productivity of its professors. Our faculty was the only one in the Northwest to appear on the list.

Their writing has appeared in publications such as the Stanford, Cornell, Texas, and Michigan law reviews, and in the Journal of Legal Education, Constitutional Commentary, Yale Journal of Law and Social Policy, International Journal of Law and Economics, and NYU Journal of Law and Politics.

As a student, you may take a first-year Civil Procedure class with MARILYN BERGER, co-author of the casebooks, Pretrial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis, and Strategy, and Trial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis, and Strategy, now in use nationally at a number of law schools.

When you sign up for Criminal Law, you may have as your professor DAVID BOERNER, former Chief Criminal Deputy for the King County (Seattle) Prosecuting Attorney and author of Sentencing in Washington: A Legal Analysis of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1981, the definitive book on criminal sentencing in this state. In a recent speech at the School of Law, U.S. Attorney General Richard Thornburgh called Professor Boerner "the leading expert on ethics in Washington State."

You may study Property or Land Use Planning with RICHARD SETTLE, a member of the editorial advisory board of Northwest Land Use Review who has written two books, Washington Land Use and Environmental Law and Practice and The Washington State Environmental Policy Act: A Legal and Policy Analysis.

Your Health Law professor may be KEN WING, author of the widely used textbook, The Law and the Public's Health, who in 1989 was named Distinguished Health Law Teacher by the American Society of Law and Medicine.

When you enroll in Constitutional Law, you may discuss freedom of the press issues with DAVID SKOVER, whose opinions on a range of current constitutional topics are quoted frequently in national publications, including most recently the New York Times. Skover in the past year has published "The Future of Liberal Legal Scholarship" for Michigan Law Review, a lead article in the Texas Law Review titled "The First Amendment in an Age of Paratroopers," and another lead article in the Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly. He also is co-author of the text, Tactics of Legal Reasoning.

As a participant in an advanced Corporations Seminar, you may engage in lively dialogue with DOUGLAS BRANSON, one of the country's most prolific corporate law scholars and author of over 20 articles which have appeared in the Northwestern, Cornell, Vanderbilt, Tulane, Wake Forest, Minnesota, Emory, and Duke-Alaska law reviews, among others. Professor Branson, who maintains an active corporate/securities consulting practice, was featured in a recent page-
I PROLOGUE

"Teaching at the University of Puget Sound Law School is exciting and rewarding. In both classroom and courtroom settings, I can guide students through the arts of appellate advocacy. At the same time, through study, research, and class discussion, I am able to keep abreast of the law." Justice James M. Dolliver Washington Supreme Court Member of the University of Puget Sound Board of Trustees and the Law School Board of Visitors

should you opt to take a Jurisprudence course, Dean and Professor James Bond may present to you and your fellow students provocative questions about the role of law and legal reasoning in a modern society. Author of more than a score of legal articles, he also has written three books: The Rules of Riot: International Conflict and the Law of War, Plea Bargaining and Guilty Pleas, and The Art of Judging. Dean Bond serves on the Board of Advisors for the National Legal Center for the Public Interest and the Washington Legal Foundation, and on the Washington Advisory Committee for the U.S. Civil Rights Commission.

Our faculty's scholarly and professional service credentials reflect our commitment to the importance of teaching. The energy, experience, and skill of these 39 men and women challenge their students while speaking eloquently of their years at law schools such as Harvard, Yale, Chicago, Michigan, Columbia, and Virginia.

Their credentials accrue from beyond the academy as well. Virtually all our professors have distinguished themselves in law practice. They have joined us from Wall Street megafirms and prestigious smaller practices; from offices of the prosecutor and the public defender; from corporate careers and poverty law practices.

These faculty share a dedication to carefully conceived, intellectually stimulating teaching. They are faithful to their students and to their profession.

SOLID LEARNING: The Academic Program

A single mission drives Puget Sound's academic program: preparing our students to practice law with competence and honor. We offer an education that: * familiarizes students with both private and public law; * sensitizes them to the ethical considerations that constrain the practicing lawyer; * enables them to analyze problems — including the ability to identify significant facts, analyze and synthesize precedent, interpret statutes, and construct policy arguments; * teaches them to write and speak with clarity and precision.

We emphasize that competent participation in the legal profession includes awareness of how legal doctrine evolves in response to society’s changing values and needs, and an understanding of how lawyers can implement those changes through the law.

Our students acquire these requisite skills through a rigorous traditional curriculum complemented by comprehensive skills training. Puget Sound seeks not to separate legal education from practice, but to fortify students' mastery of theory by exposing them to the law's practical side.

In the first intensive year, students concentrate on the highly traditional and prescribed basic courses, and on an intensive, year-long course refining legal analysis and writing skills. The principal form of instruction is the case method presented through Socratic dialogue between teacher and students. In this respect, the Law School follows the century-old tradition of American legal education.

Required second- and third-year courses include Constitutional Law I and II; Profes-
sional Responsibility; Evidence; and Persuasive Writing and Oral Advocacy. Because sound legal thinking is based on theory, we also require all students to take at least one advanced theoretical course. And, to assure that our students have an advanced level of understanding prior to participation in selected upper-division courses, the faculty recommends enrollment during the second year in Administrative Law, Corporations, and Individual Income Tax.

The upper-level, elective curriculum allows for choice, innovation, and diversity. It is during these years that our students experience the enriching blend of theoretical and practical course offerings. They may select either a broad, balanced program of study, or focus on a particular area of the law. For example:

Students wishing to prepare for a career in BUSINESS, CORPORATE, AND TAX LAW will find more than 20 related courses taught by six career faculty members and a host of adjunct professors teaching highly specialized subjects. They also may secure clerkships with over 100 private law firms, government regulatory agencies, and corporations in the Western Washington corridor and beyond.

Those who plan to practice LAW IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR may choose from among 40 different course offerings taught by 12 members of the career faculty and seven adjunct professors whose specialties range from Employment Discrimination to State Constitutional Law.

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW enthusiasts find not only 12 courses directly related to this field, but a variety of internships with the Port of Seattle, the Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and the Washington Environmental Council, among others.

Students interested in COURTROOM LITIGATION will find a sophisticated skills program matched by few law schools in the country. This legal study component includes a series of classes in negotiation, mediation, and trial advocacy. In addition, the Puget Sound Law Practice Clinic allows participants to receive academic credit for actual representation of clients referred from agencies such as the Puget Sound Legal Assistance Foundation and the King County Prosecuting Attorney. Students assume responsibility for all aspects of a case, from initial client interviews through litigation. Under close faculty supervision, they work and act as licensed, practicing attorneys.

Our curriculum educates students for a diversity of law practices, large and small, metropolitan and rural, public and private, as well as for legal careers in business, management, education, government, and the judiciary. It equips Puget Sound graduates to practice in any state in the nation.
When we talk about co-curricular opportunities at Puget Sound, we embrace in our definition a broad range of on- and off-campus activities which enrich and enliven our students' academic pursuits. Many are available within the Law Center itself.

Students who aspire to practice with major corporate law firms find membership on Law Review a valuable asset. Members are selected based either on academic rank in class after the first year or by "writing on" (submitting an article which demonstrates to the Editorial Board the level of legal thinking, critical research, and writing skills required for membership).

Would-be courtroom lawyers polish their advocacy skills by participation in the Moot Court program. The Law School each year fields teams for 7-10 moot court competitions at the regional and national levels.

Students with a passion for public service may join the Puget Sound Law Foundation, an active group of socially concerned attorneys and law students addressing human rights, environmental, and social issues in the Northwest.

Those drawn to improving the quality of life at the Law School itself find participation in Student Bar Association affairs the ideal outlet to accomplish the task.

Members of the Alaska Student Bar Association, a growing group of students from Alaska and those with an interest in practicing there, meet regularly to share information about job opportunities, bar admission, absentee voting, and networking with over 100 Puget Sound law graduates now practicing in that state.

The Inn Of Court brings together a group of distinguished judges, senior trial attorneys, young lawyers, and third-year law students each month for spirited discussion and debate on an assortment of legal issues affecting members of the bar and bench.


This, then, is the Puget Sound program of legal education. It is a multi-faceted, theoretical and practical curriculum supported by a range of enrichment opportunities and operating in the only true law center in the West. It is a place where classes and even casual conversation bring together law students, law teachers, and law professionals—all united in the common quest for legal knowledge and legal service.

In effect, each hallway of this Law School and this Law Center is a classroom. Each encounter, a part of the curriculum.
SATISFYING CHOICES: Employment Opportunities For Students

The transformation from law student to legal practitioner involves a combination of formal and self-education processes: the ability to master the art of analysis and critical thinking, and the melding of theoretical work with clinical courses and practical experience.

Puget Sound’s excellent and expanding reputation among employers opens possibilities for our students to participate in many professional settings. For these students, it means earning money while in school, gaining experience in one’s chosen field, and making those all-important contacts which frequently mark the start of a career.

Well over 80 percent of Puget Sound law students have been employed in at least one law firm, legal agency, or other law-related position prior to graduation. Many have held two or three such jobs in order to strengthen and diversify their resumes. The Law School is in an enviable position when it comes to opportunities for legal employment.

Our location in the Western Washington corridor translates into an abundance of student employment options — options found at a select few law schools in the country. Situated in Tacoma’s lively Urban Environment, we are within walking distance of both the major South Puget Sound law firms and the state and federal courts, and an easy commute by car — south to Olympia, home of the state’s key government agencies, and north to Seattle, the Northwest’s largest legal community.

Since our Law School is the nucleus of the Norton Clapp Law Center, a complex which also houses private law firms and federal, state, and county agencies and courts, our students can spend out-of-class hours in gainful employment without even leaving the building.

Puget Sound’s Expanded Schedule (courses offered from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m., 12 months a year) means that students can individualize their own daily routines — budgeting ample time for attending class, studying, commuting, and yes, holding part-time legal jobs. Well over 300 law firms, legal agencies, and area businesses each year actively recruit and hire University of Puget Sound law students for a range of law-related assignments.

Our students secure highly competitive summer associate positions with the Northwest’s largest and most prestigious law firms. University of Virginia graduate Chris Gillette ’91 and Pamela Cairns ’91, a Santa Clara University alumna, are new associates at Seattle’s Williams Kastner & Gibbs following employment as summer interns last year. They join some 25 Puget Sound graduates already practicing with the firm. Linda Ferguson ’93, a 1988 graduate of Princeton University, recently completed a summer internship at Ferguson & Burdell in Seattle. Smith College graduate Mary Beyer ’92 last summer was among over 20 current and former University of Puget Sound law students practicing in the law offices of Foster Pepper & Shefelman, Seattle.

The list goes on….

Minority Achievement Scholar Edwina Martin-Arnold ’92 spent the summer after her first year in the Seattle law offices of Betts, Patterson & Mines. Sonya Pratt ’93 and Amanda Laveson ’92 were summer ’91 associates with Helsell, Fetterman, Martin,
Many of us enter law school with a good idea of the contributions we hope to make with our legal education. We are encouraged from the beginning to 'think like lawyers'—to analyze, synthesize, and make application. These are the skills which will empower us to be problem-solvers in our world, regardless of which career path we choose.

Eileen Weresch-Doornink '93
BA cum laude
Washington State University
Phi Beta Kappa
1991-92 Boldt Law Scholar

Todd & Hokanson. Among the 14 summer associates at Lane Powell Spears Lubersky were five Puget Sound students, including Claire Stack '92, Nancy Anderson '92, Kathleen Keenan '92, Jennifer Milestone '92, and Patrick Mullaney '92.

Our students secure internships with multi-national corporations such as the Weyerhaeuser Company, for which Bonnie Campbell Swanson '90 (Pacific Lutheran University cum laude) and Colby Parks '92 (Occidental College) recently worked.

And they intern with a host of federal agencies. Pitzer College graduate Tiffany Carroll '91 spent last summer in Seattle, employed by the U.S. Department of Justice. Dean Ingeimansen '90, a graduate of Minnesota's Carleton College with a master's degree from Washington State University, served with the staff of the Environmental Protection Agency. Fellow WSU graduate Cynthia Lilly '90, former financial consultant with Shearson Lehman Hutton, externed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Public sector agencies at the local level actively recruit Puget Sound students as well. Catherine Mele '92, a transfer student from the University of Iowa School of Law, was a summer 1991 staff intern for the Washington Senate Commerce & Labor Committee. Law Review business editor Gail McMonagle '92 is a legal intern for the Office of the Attorney General, Transportation Division. Columbia University graduate Andrew Kidde '92 is employed by the Natural Resources Division of the Attorney General. And Patrick Hardy '92 worked last summer for the Seattle-King County Prosecuting Attorney.

Approximately 250 second- and third-year law students qualify each year for participation in Washington State's innovative Work-study Program, one of only a handful of such self-help programs in the nation. Through it, legal employers hire our students and pay 35 percent of their salary, while the state underwrites 65 percent.

As with any institution, the character of Puget Sound, the pulse and precision of the Law Center, and the productivity and personality of the Law School are best assessed by scrutinizing the people.

A Summer 1991 work-study roster shows that Karen Miller '92 (University of Washington) is with the Washington State Attorney General's Antitrust Division; Kenneth Richards '92 (Central Washington University), Kitsap County Prosecutor's Office; Barbara Timmer '93 (Washington State University), Ditlevson Rodgers, & Harvey; Stephen Parsons '93 (Amherst College), Puget Sound Legal Assistance Foundation; David Warwick '92 (University of Washington), Pierce County, Department of Land Use; Alexis Squier '93 (Whitman College), Defunis & Balint, P.S.; Richard Dall '92 (Brigham Young University), Mediator, Pierce County District Court #1; Laurie Ann Bowe '92 (Washington State University), Rumbaugh & Rideout; Christopher Schroeder '92 (Willamette University), Washington State Higher Education Coordinating Board.

Talk to these students and you will hear the same theme: Working and going to law school can mix. The two, they say, are infinitely compatible.
SOUND FUTURES: Puget Sound Law Graduates

The most important measurement of a law school lies in the accomplishments of its graduates. Alumni/ae of the University of Puget Sound School of Law—some 4,000 fine practitioners since 1974—today are widely dispersed throughout the nation and the world.

Although our students hail from all parts of the United States and beyond, approximately 80 percent on graduation have settled in the Pacific States—Alaska, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, and Washington. In each of recent years, increasing numbers have chosen to practice in the Southwest—Arizona, Colorado, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Utah, and Wyoming.

While this demography reflects our graduates’ western orientation, it is hardly the whole picture. Puget Sound alumni/ae have shown solid success on bar examinations in 48 states and the District of Columbia. (We can’t explain why, but none have sought admission to the bars of Arkansas or Kentucky.) They are employed throughout the United States, its territories, and in 19 foreign countries from Australia to East Africa, from Saudi Arabia to Switzerland, from Iceland to Italy. They are practicing in private law firms and corporations, as well as in the judiciary, academia, government, and public service.

Recently compiled employment statistics reveal that our graduates are engaged in: Private Practice 55 percent, Government Service 15 percent, Business & Industry 11 percent, Judicial Service 10 percent, Public Interest Law 3 percent, Academics 3 percent, Advanced Studies 3 percent. At every level, they are assuming increasingly influential positions.

JOHN CARLSON ’78, former assistant to the president of the American Bar Association, today is a partner in the California megafirm of Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison. LUCY ISAKI ’77, a member of the University’s Board of Trustees, holds a partnership at Seattle’s Bogle & Gates. IRENE BRONSTEIN FISHER ’78 (LL.M. New York University), a former associate with the Wall Street firm of Mudge Rose, has been named partner at Riddell, Williams, Bullitt & Walkinshaw. And former U.S. Supreme Court Clerk GAY GELLHORN ’82 has been associated with the Washington, D.C., law firm of Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering; currently, she is a law professor in the nation’s capital.

Among some 700 graduates pursuing careers in the public sector are JUDITH BILLINGS ’87, Superintendent of Public Instruction for the State of Washington; JOHN PAULSON ’88, an attorney with the U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service; and JAMES STREET ’76 and JANE NOLAND ’75, elected members of the Seattle City Council. PAUL KING ’76, ART WANG ’84, RON MEYERS ’82, and JESSE WINEBERRY ’86 are members of Washington’s House of Representatives. Among nearly 100 alumni/ae employed by Washington State’s Attorney General is KATHLEEN SPONG ’77, Deputy Attorney General.
Sybil Vitikainen '87 was born in Dublin, Ireland, and raised in Edinburgh, Scotland, where she earned an RN Degree. An intensive care nurse at Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center in New York City for eight years, Sybil, along with her family, relocated to the Northwest where the British native returned to undergraduate studies at the University of Puget Sound. She was graduated cum laude (top 10 percent) in 1983, then enrolled in law school. Today she serves as an attorney with the Pierce County Office of Assigned Counsel in an office located in the Norton Clapp Law Center.

Michael Gillie '77 is an experienced arbitrator, mediator, and alternative dispute resolution administrator who serves as a member of the adjunct faculty. In 1984, Gillie founded United States Arbitration and Mediation, Inc., for which he serves as Executive Director. Today there are 34 franchise offices in the Pacific Northwest, throughout the U.S., and an international operation with offices in Canada, England, France, Germany, and Ireland.

Puget Sound graduates – some 4,000 fine practitioners – are pursuing careers in private law firms and corporations, as well as in the judiciary, government, and public service. At every level, they are assuming increasingly influential positions.

Pictured at right on the steps of the Temple of Justice:
Charles W. Johnson '76
Supreme Court Justice
State of Washington

Tom Leavitt '75 and Darcy Goodman '75 are an active, involved husband-and-wife team. They have combined parenthood, community service, and two high-energy careers since completing law school 15 years ago. After a six-year stint in private law practice, Tom altered his professional path. Today he is president of Leavitt, Shay & Co., a major real estate development firm in the Northwest. He also is a member of the University Board of Trustees and the Law School Board of Visitors. Darcy has been a Seattle District Court Judge since 1986.
Ambassador Rufus Yerxa '76 is based in Geneva, Switzerland, as Deputy United States Trade Representative. Director of Legal Services for the Swinomish Indian Tribal Community is Allan Olson '80. Robert Maletta '81, based in Kenya, directs a primary health care program for 50,000 Sudanese refugees in Ethiopia. Prior to this post, he worked with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, registering Oga­deni, Somali, and Oromo refugees in the Somali Bush. Among some 50 alumni/aes based in the nation’s capital are Norris Washington '84, an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission, and Richard Agnew '79, chief minority counsel for the U.S. House of Representatives Committee on the Interior.

Puget Sound graduates are senior executives for corporations like Westin International Hotels (Catherine Walker '80, vice president and general counsel); Seafirst Bank (Hwa-Tsun Feng '80, vice president and senior counsel); the Boeing Company (James Robinson '74, senior attorney); and Weyerhaeuser Company (Sandy McADe '79, senior attorney). Thomas Carrato '77 is senior counsel for Chevron Chemical Company; Thomas Leavitt '75 is CEO of Leavitt, Shay & Company; and Joel Beerman '74 is associate general counsel for Georgia Gulf Corporation in Atlanta.

Graduates pursuing careers in judicial service include Justice Charles W. Johnson '76 of the Washington Supreme Court; Hillary Benson '84, judicial clerk for the Hawaii Supreme Court; and Brian Bodine '91, New Mexico Supreme Court clerk. Karen Fautenberry '80 is U.S. Magistrate Judge for the U.S. District Court, District of Hawaii in the Marshall Islands. Robert Russell '75 is a judge in Arapahoe County, Colorado; Karen Seinfeld '77 and Terry Sebring '74 have been elected to the Pierce County Superior Court Bench; and Maridel McQueen '85 is administrator of the courts for the State of Washington. In Seattle, Judith Hightower '83 was elected to the Municipal Court and Darcy C. Goodman '75 to the District Court, while in Sitka, Alaska, Larry Zervos '77 has been appointed to the Superior Court bench.

Among alumni/aes who have returned to the academy are Thomas Galligan '81, professor of law at Louisiana State University; Susan Dwyer-Schick '86, a Legal Studies faculty member at Pacific Lutheran University; Kate Federle '83, professor at Tulane Law School; Victor Archibong '80, assistant professor of political science and legal administration at Greensboro College in North Carolina; Catharyn Baird '74, associate professor of business law at Regis College in Denver; Julie Lim '84, professor of legal research at the City University of New York Law School; and Dan Peterson '85, a director of development for Washington State University.

They're our people and we're proud of them. With probable cause.
## CURRICULUM

### FIRST-YEAR REQUIREMENTS

The following courses, totalling 30 credits, are required in the first year. The terms in which these classes are taken in some instances depends on which enrollment option you choose (e.g., full-time, summer entry; full-time, fall entry; part-time, summer entry; etc.). When there is a choice, we note it by placing an asterisk in the When Scheduled column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course (Number of Terms)</th>
<th>When Scheduled (Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Procedure (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Law (1)</td>
<td>*first summer (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Writing (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torts (2)</td>
<td>*fall and spring (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or second summer</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Civil Procedure**
Pleading under the rules of civil procedure for U.S. District Courts and under state rules. Consideration of discovery and other pretrial mechanisms; jurisdiction and venue; summary judgment; parties and the dimensions of a dispute; impleader, interpleader, class actions, and intervention; res judicata and collateral estoppel; aspects of trial practice. Six credits. Two semesters.

**Contracts**
Enforceable agreements, including requirements for the formation of a contract; problems of interpretation; consideration and its equivalents; damages for breach; the statute of frauds; illegality; rights and liabilities of third parties arising from the contract itself or from assignment of contractual rights; and the delegation of contractual duties. Six credits. Two semesters.

**Criminal Law**
Substantive criminal law and elements of criminal responsibility. Topics include law of homicide and other crimes, and principles of justification and excuse, including the insanity defense. Four credits. One semester.

**Legal Writing I: Expository and Advisory Writing**
Intensive, small-group instruction on how to communicate in writing. Focus on appropriate use of language, effective legal writing technique. Three credits. Two semesters.

**Property**
Law of real and personal property, emphasizing real estate. Consideration of creation and transfer of property interest; relationship between landlord and tenant; public and private controls of land use; common law estates and future interests. Six credits. Two semesters.

**Torts**
Nature, historical development, social and economic determinants, and consequences of the body of law defining noncontractual civil obligations by which the legal system shifts the economic burden of various injuries. Study of liability for physical harm on the basis of intentional tort, negligence, and strict liability; and liability for defamation and other relational harm. Five credits. One intensive summer or two semesters.

**The Election Between Full-time and Part-time Studies**
If you are a full-time student, you must certify that you do not work more than 20 hours per week at gainful employment. Most part-time students, by contrast, hold full-time jobs. If you take first-year courses exclusively in the evening, you are automatically in that division for your first year. If you continue as a part-time student taking courses in the fall, spring, and summers thereafter, you will ordinarily graduate after the fall semester of your fourth year of studies.

**Credit Requirements for Graduation**
Required and elective courses to total 90 or more credits; students must have a 2.1 grade point average to enter the third year and a 2.1 grade point average to graduate.

### UPPERCLASS REQUIREMENTS

The following courses are required for graduation:

- Constitutional Law I & II (Second year)
- Evidence
- Legal Writing II (Second year)
- Professional Responsibility
- One of the several Philosophical/Historical/Theoretical (P/H/T) courses offered (see upperclass elective courses)
- Constitutional Law I

Allocation and distribution of power within the federal system. Emphasis on appropriate allocation of the economic regulatory power and the police power. Three credits. One semester.

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At Puget Sound, we require our students to grapple with difficult legal issues, make sense of legal decisions, and apply these legal rules to actual situations. Our faculty do not accept rote or pat solutions. They call for in-depth, rigorous analysis of problems and the framework in which they occur.

**Pictured here: Professor Mark Reutlinger**
A.B. University of California/Berkeley
First in Class
Phi Beta Kappa
J.D. University of California/Berkeley
Order of the Coif
Constitutional Law II
Limits of government power in favor of individual autonomy on national and state levels. Study of the clash of democratic values and individual autonomy. Three credits. One semester.

Evidence
Anglo-American rules of proof applicable to judicial trials, including presentation of evidence; examination and competency of witnesses; privilege; relevancy; demonstrative evidence; writings; the hearsay rule and its exceptions; the burden of producing evidence; presumptions; the burden of persuasion; and judicial notice. Four credits. One semester.

Legal Writing II: Persuasive Writing and Oral Advocacy
Analysis, writing, and research emphasizing the lawyer's role as advocate. How to write and argue memoranda of law and appellate briefs; analyze the trial record; persuasively use language and style; present oral arguments in a style appropriate to trial and appellate courts. Three credits. One semester.

Philosophical/Historical/Theoretical (P/H/T) Course
See upperclass elective course descriptions for those courses satisfying this requirement.

Professional Responsibility
Legal ethics, including lawyer-client relations, lawyer-public relations, and the lawyer's responsibility to the legal profession and the courts. Detailed coverage of the ABA Code of Professional Responsibility, cases and materials on professional responsibility, and important Washington law. Two credits. One semester.

Recommended Upperclass Courses
Administrative Law
Corporations
Individual Income Tax
Administrative Law, Corporations, Individual Income Tax, and Evidence (a course required for graduation) serve as prerequisites for a number of upperlevel courses. In planning your schedules for the second and third years, you will want to plan early to take prerequisite courses. See the individual course descriptions to determine whether a prerequisite is needed.

Upperclass Elective Courses
Administrative Law
Powers and procedures of administrative agencies. Consideration of procedural problems concerning exercise of power by agencies and problems connected with administrative processes not subject to effective legislative or judicial supervision. Three credits.

Administrative Law and Political Theory
Constitutional limitations on the power of the executive to infringe on the life, liberty, and property of individuals, including the requirement of due process. The extent to which Congress may use the court system to control administrative and executive operations of government, including separation of powers, and limits of the adjudicative process. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Admirality
Federal and state jurisdiction and other problems of admiralty and maritime law. Three credits. Satisfies P/H/T requirement.

Agency and Partnership
Legal rules governing principal and agent. Study of this relationship through various business association forms with emphasis on the emerging doctrine of enterprise liability. Two credits.

Antitrust Law
History of public policies and significant legal principles developed in the enforcement of the Sherman Act and supplementary antitrust legislation designed to maintain and improve the competitive structure of the American economy. Three credits.

Bankruptcy
Creditors' rights, including a study of typical state procedures for the enforcement of claims and exemptions; the developing body of common law; statutory and constitutional limitations; remedies affording protection to debtors. Three credits.

Business Communication and Negotiation
Transactions and interactions between businesspersons and lawyers. Two credits.

Chinese Law
A comparative law approach to examining the development of legal discourse in China. Examining characteristic Chinese attitudes toward the law, and tracing the influence of these attitudes on the historical evolution of the Chinese legal system. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.
The tax and business areas are the most dynamic in the Law School with respect to the number and variety of course offerings. The best endorsement of their quality comes from former students who take the time to let me know they appreciate the preparation they received for practice in these areas.”

Professor Sheldon Frankel
B.A. University of Connecticut
J.D. Boston University
LL.M. Boston University
Former Tax Editor of Trial Magazine

**Clinical Program: Law Practice Clinic**

Family law and criminal misdemeanor practice by students eligible under Rule 9 with clinical law professors and members of the Bar. Students take charge of all steps from interviewing clients through litigation. Four or six credits. *Prerequisite: Evidence, Legal Writing II.*

**Commercial Transactions: Commercial Paper**

Commercial paper (the law of payment devices, including notes, checks, and electronic fund transfers) and methodology of legal analysis under the Uniform Commercial Code. Two credits.

**Commercial Transactions: Sales and Secured Transactions**

Problems created by movement of goods from manufacturer to consumer, including risk of loss, warranties, and sales remedies under the Uniform Commercial Code. The manner in which parties create interests in personal property to secure payment of a debt, and the consequences of such an interest. Creating and perfecting security interests, priorities among secured parties, and existing remedies in the event of default or improper seizure. Consideration of these issues under Articles 8 and 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code. Four credits.

**Community Property**

Relationship necessary for creation of community property, classification of property as community or separate, management and control of community assets, rights of creditors to reach community and separate property, and disposition of property upon dissolution of the community. Two credits.

**Conflict of Laws**

Problems created for the lawyer by the 50 or more law-making jurisdictions within the U.S. Study of choice of the applicable law; recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments; judicial (service) jurisdiction. Three credits.

**Consumer Protection**


**Corporations**

Problems arising out of the creation, organization, and operation of the business corporation. Consideration is given to the financial problems of corporations. Four credits.

**Criminal Law and Procedure: The Investigatory Phase**

Legal restraints on police practices during the investigatory phase of a criminal proceeding. Three credits.

**Criminal Law and Procedure: The Adjudicatory Phase**

Processes of determining the guilt or innocence of a criminal suspect and related issues. Three credits.

**Criminal Law and Procedure: Sentencing**

Dispositional phase of the criminal justice system, including the sentencing process and dispositional alternatives. Three credits.

**Drafting Labs**

Instruction and practice in legal drafting with faculty members, followed by work in small groups with a practicing attorney; students draft documents in an area of the law they are studying in other courses. One credit.

**Employment Discrimination**

Legal prohibitions against employment discrimination based on one's race, color, religion, sex, origin, age, or physical ability. Three credits. *Prerequisite: Administrative Law.*

**Environmental Law**

Judicial, legislative, and administrative approaches to regulating use of natural resources and protecting environmental quality. Three credits.

**Environmental Law: Land Use Planning**

A study of the public land use planning process and such implementation techniques as zoning, subdivision regulation, shoreline management, and environmental impact analysis. Attention to the procedure and substance of legal controls, administrative discretion and legal accountability, coordination of land use policies and emerging methods of land use control. Three credits. *Prerequisite: Administrative Law.*

**Environmental Law: NEPA/SEPA**

Common law precedents for environmental protection and the workings of the national and state environmental policy acts, with special attention to the role of the courts in reviewing agency decisions. Three credits. *Prerequisite: Administrative Law.*
Environmental Law: Oil, Gas, and Mining
Public laws and private legal arrangements governing the availability of mineral resources. Three credits.

Environmental Law: Pollution Regulation
Selected topics of air, water, and toxic pollution regulation. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Environmental Law: Water Law
Judicial, legislative, and administrative problems in water resource development, allocation, and control. Three credits.

Externship Program
Part or full-time supervised, school-approved legal work with selected courts and public agencies. Credit arranged. Prerequisite: Evidence.

Family Law
The role of law, its objectives, and the forces shaping it in relation to the creation, regulation, and dissolution of the family. Three credits.

Federal Courts
The jurisdiction and functioning of the federal courts, distribution of authority between federal and state courts, roles of federal and state law in the federal system, and preparation of federal court proceedings. Three credits.

Gender and Justice
A seminar to explore roots and ramifications of gender bias, with economic, social, and historical forces examined; a wide range of teaching methods used to explore issues of gender in fiction and nonfiction literature, critiques, videotapes, statistical reports, cases, law reviews, and legal documents. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Health Law
Survey of the structure, organization and financing of health care delivery in the U.S., related legal and political problems; other issues of relevance to lawyers. Two credits.

Immigration Law
U.S. law on immigration, naturalization, and deportation as set forth in statutes, administrative regulations and decisions, and court decisions. Two credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Independent Study
A student may pursue his/her research interest and receive academic credit on completion of a satisfactory paper under the supervision of a faculty member. One to three credits.

Insurance Law
Basic law of insurance. Two credits.

Intellectual Properties:
Copyright, Patent, Trademark
Constitutional and philosophical justification for protecting intangible or intellectual properties. Three credits.

International Business Transactions
Legal and quasi-legal questions concerning international trade and investment, emphasizing problems relating to governmental regulation of such activity. Three credits.

International Law
Nature and function of law in the international system. Structure and methods of the international law-making system and the allocation of competence within that system. Three credits.

Jurisprudence
Major theoretical and philosophical positions regarding the role of law and legal reasoning in a modern society. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Two or three credits.

Juvenile Law
State intervention in the lives of children, historical and sociological background, and status of the child in the legal system. Three credits.

Labor Law: Private Sector
Statutory law relating to union organization; establishment of the bargaining relationship, negotiation of the collective bargaining agreement, and exertion of primary and secondary economic pressures. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Labor Law: Public Sector
Employment rights in federal, state and local government, including constitutional limitations on governmental employers. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Law and Economics
Microeconomic principles applied to the solution of legal problems; analysis of legal problems in the areas of contracts, torts, and property from an economics perspective; taught jointly by law faculty and economics department faculty; research papers prepared jointly by law students and upper division economics students. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Law and Language
Ways in which analysis of linguistic and stylistic approaches to the English language shape the law and the uses to which it is put. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.
Law and Medicine
Legal/ethical problems presented by modern biomedical technology. Legal issues of medical malpractice. Three credits.

Law and Psychiatry
Relationship between law and psychiatry. Three credits.

Law Review Candidates
Two credits in year of candidacy on certification by the editor-in-chief and the faculty advisor. Two semesters.

Law Review Members
Four credits in the third year on certification by the editor-in-chief and the faculty advisor. Two semesters.

Legal History: American
General survey of seminal issues in American legal history. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Legal History: English
Development of law and legal institutions in England. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Two credits.

Legislation and the Legal Process
Legal reasoning, emphasizing the judicial decision-making process and the law's conflicting goals of stability and responsiveness to social change. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Moot Court: Competitions
Eight competitions involving mock trial and appellate advocacy skills. Most require preparation of a written brief and oral argument on an issue of law, before experts in that area of law, in competitions against other law schools on a regional, national, and international level. Credit arranged.

Real Estate Transactions: Basic

Real Estate Transactions: Advanced
Modern real estate development emphasizing transactional analysis. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Remedies
Various legal and equitable remedies provided in tort, contract, and property law when civil liability is imposed on a litigant. Three credits.

Securities Regulation

Soviet Law
Survey of the Soviet legal system, examining its present operation as well as its historical and ideological context. Topics include the Soviet Constitution of 1977; federalism in the USSR; the role of the Communist Party; institutions of Soviet legality; civil, family, labor, and natural resources law; and human rights. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Street Law
Teaching of law to high school students, including introduction to law, criminal law, family law, consumer law, individual rights. Four credits.

Taxation: Business Planning
Corporations, partnerships, and federal taxation in the context of business planning and counseling. Three credits. Prerequisites: Corporations, Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Estate Planning
Techniques for transfer of property by gift or devise, and estate, gift, and income tax consequences. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Federal Gift and Estate Taxation
Operation and use of federal tax provisions applicable to inter vivos and testamentary dispositions of property, emphasizing federal estate and gift taxation. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Federal Income Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders
Basic federal income tax consequences to a corporation and its shareholders. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Federal Income Taxation of Business Entities, Special Problems
Complex problems and opportunities encountered by companies operating in corporate form and problems of businesses operating in partnership form. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.
Taxation: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals
Fundamentals of federal income taxation. Four credits.

Taxation: Partnership
Taxation of partners and partnerships. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Pension Planning and Profit Sharing
Problems in the tax aspects of deferred compensation, emphasizing pension and profit-sharing plans for corporate employees and the self-employed. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Real Estate Transactions
Tax consequences of various real estate transactions, such as sales, repossessions, leases, involuntary conversions, and trades and exchanges. Topics considered are calculations involved in determinations of basis, amounts realized, capital gains and losses, non-recognition and deferral provisions. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: State and Local Taxes

Trial Advocacy: Pretrial
Emphasis on problem solving, decision making, and the professional role of the lawyer; covers interviewing, counseling, negotiation, pleading, discovery, alternative dispute resolution and pretrial motions; culminates in an oral argument. Four credits. Prerequisites: Evidence, Legal Writing II.

Trial Advocacy: Trial
Uses pretrial skills to integrate theory with trial practice; covers voir dire, opening statement, trial motions, direct and cross examinations, closing argument, trial notebook, trial brief and jury instructions; culminates in a simulated jury trial. Four credits. Prerequisites: Evidence, Legal Writing II, Pretrial.

Trusts and Estates
Intestate succession; execution and revocation of wills; and creation, modification, and termination of trusts. Three credits.

Trusts and Estates: Administration
Legal issues raised in the administration of trusts and estates. Two credits.

UPPERCLASS SEMINARS AND SPECIAL COURSES
In addition to the regularly scheduled courses, the School of Law offers an expanding number of advanced courses and seminars with limited enrollment. Among them:

- Advanced Evidence Seminar
- Advanced Legal Research
- Advanced Writing Seminar
- Alternative Dispute Resolution
- American Constitutional History
- Appellate Advocacy
- Banking and Law
- Comparative Law
- Constitutional Law: Selected Problems
- Constitutional Law: State Constitutional Law Seminar
- Corporate Finance
- Corporations Seminar
- Criminal Appellate Seminar
- Criminal Procedure Lab
- Drafting Legal Documents
- Electronic Mass Communications Theory and the First Amendment
- Employee Benefits: Qualified and Non-Qualified Profit Sharing Plans
- Environmental Law: Advanced Environmental Law: Toxics Evidence Lab
- Federal Indian Law
- Labor Law Seminar: Bargaining
- Law and Religion
  - Satisfies P/H/T requirement.
- Law and Society
  - Satisfies P/H/T requirement.
- Legislative Seminar
- Mergers and Acquisitions Prerequisite: Corporations.
- Personal Liberties and the Political Process
- Products Liability
- State and Local Government

"I care very much about my students, but I care even more about the people they will represent when they become lawyers. My students, therefore, must convince me that they will be worthy of a client's trust.”
Professor John Mitchell
J.D. Top 3 percent
Stanford Law School
Editor, Stanford Law Review
Director of Legal Training
Perkins Coie
Michelle Radosevich '94, a 1969 honors graduate of Marquette University, combines law studies with a full-time job as Director of Governmental Affairs for the Washington State Trial Lawyers Association. “I doubt I will radically change careers once I secure my law degree,” the one-time member of the Wisconsin State Senate tells us, “but I will bring new and useful knowledge to my work in the political arena.”

Michelle Radosevich ‘94 began legal studies at Puget Sound after serving as Continuing Legal Education Coordinator for the Seattle-King County Bar Association. A cum laude graduate of Washington State University where she served as ASWSU Secretary, Denise brings to Puget Sound an impressive academic and community service record, as well as an energetic commitment “to become the best lawyer I can be.”

Jeff Day ‘93 has been a professional lobbyist, political consultant, public relations executive, and President of the Alaska Press Club since his graduation from the University of Washington in 1979. “As a lawyer, I don’t expect to solve the problems of the world,” he says. “I expect to be frustrated by the system and the things I can’t change. But I also expect to be an effective and dedicated advocate for the clients I serve.”

High ethical standards and a commitment to the community are qualities we expect in our lawyers. Puget Sound emphasizes the former and practices the latter. We find these ideals reflected in its graduates.”

Charlotte Chalker
Partner
Gordon, Thomas, Honeywell, Malanca, Peterson & Daheim
Member of the Law School Board of Visitors

Pictured at right:
Front row
Partner Donna R. Roper ’85
Partner Charlotte Chalker ’77
Second row
Associate Stephanie A. Arend ’88
Associate Judy Rae Jasprica ’89
Summer clerk Sandy Suttich ’92
Associate Terry Brink ’88
Third row
Associate Bradley B. Jones ’87
Associate Eileen Peterson ’87
Top row
Summer clerk J.B. Meade ’93


I try to analyze course material in the context of the world of the competent practicing attorney—a world which requires combining case analysis skills with judgment, a sense of tactics, imagination, discipline, and an ethical perspective.

Professor David Boerner
Pictured at left
Author of the book

She holds responsibility for both the Career Services and Alumni/ae Affairs Offices and coordinates the Externship Program. Active in professional organizations, she is a past president of the Pacific Northwest Association of College Admission Counselors and served as chair of the National Association of College Admission Counselors Presidents Council. She is a member of the National Association of Law Placement and the Council for Advancement and Support of Education.

James Beaver
Professor of Law

Admiralty, conflict of laws, evidence

Marilyn Berger
Associate Professor of Law

Civil procedure, trial and practice skills
B.S. Cornell University 1965. J.D. University of California/Berkeley 1970. Honors Moot Court Program 1969-70. Member New York and California State Bars. As an attorney with legal services programs, Professor Berger represented indigent clients in major state and federal court litigation. She was awarded a two-year Reginald Heber Smith Community Lawyer Fellowship. From 1973-76 she was senior attorney with the Legal Aid Society of Marin County, California. Later, she joined the San Francisco firm of Saltzman and
Johnson. She was a visiting professor of law at South Bank Polytechnic, London, and a scholar-in-residence at King’s College, University of London, in 1981-82. During 1988-89, she was a visiting professor of law at Kyoto University in Japan, and a research fellow at the Kyoto Comparative Law Center. She is co-author with John Mitchell and Ron Clark of the casebooks *Pretrial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis, and Strategy,* and *Trial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis, and Strategy,* published in 1988 and 1989 by Little, Brown & Co.

**David Boerner**  
**Associate Professor of Law**  
Administrative law, criminal law, legal ethics  
B.S. University of Illinois 1962, LL.B. University of Illinois School of Law 1963. After graduation Professor Boerner was in private practice in Seattle. From 1965-67 he served as assistant U.S. attorney for the Western District of Washington. As an assistant attorney general for the State of Washington from 1969-70, Boerner helped revise the state criminal code. From 1971-81 he was chief criminal deputy for the King County (Seattle) prosecuting attorney. He has served as chair of the Rules of Professional Conduct Committee of the Washington State Bar Association (1982-1988) and serves on the Washington Supreme Court’s Juris Instructions Committee. Professor Boerner is author of the book, *Sentencing in Washington: A Legal Analysis of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1981.*

**James E. Bond**  
**Dean, Professor of Law**  
Constitutional law, criminal law and procedure, international law, jurisprudence, legal method, professional responsibility  
A.B. Wabash College 1964. J.D. Harvard University 1967. LL.M. University of Virginia 1971. S.J.D. University of Virginia 1972. Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, Order of the Barristers. Dean Bond has published three books: *The Rules of Riot: International Conflict and the Law of War* (Princeton Press 1974), *Plea Bargaining and Guilty Pleas* (Clark-Boardman 1975, supplement 1978; second edition 1982), and *The Art of Judging* (1987). In addition, he is author of more than a score of legal articles which have been published in the *William and Mary,* *Washington & Lee,* and *Wake Forest* law reviews, among others, and of a series of book reviews which have appeared in other major law reviews in the country. Dean Bond serves on the Board of Advisors for the National Legal Center for the Public Interest and the Washington Legal Foundation; on the Washington Advisory Committee for the U.S. Civil Rights Commission; and on the Board of Editors for *Benchmark.* He has taught at the Judge Advocate General’s School, Washington & Lee, and Wake Forest, and in CLEO Institutes at the Universities of South Carolina and Richmond.

**Melinda J. Branscomb**  
**Assistant Professor of Law**  
Employment law, labor law, torts  
B.A. *cum laude* Vanderbilt University, 1972, Phi Kappa Phi. J.D. University of Tennessee School of Law 1980 (first in class). Chancellor’s Citation for Extraordinary Academic Achievement; Order of the Coif; assistant editor *Tennessee Law Review; Moot Court Board,* National Moot Court Team (first place winners, Southeastern Region). Admitted to practice Tennessee; U.S. Courts of Appeals, Fifth, Sixth, and Eleventh Circuits. After law school, Professor Branscomb clerked for Chief Justice Brock of the Tennessee Supreme Court and served as Assistant Tennessee Attorney General, authoring numerous judicial opinions. From 1983 until joining the law faculty, she was an attorney in the Legal Department of the International Headquarters of the United Paperworkers Union based in Nashville, Tennessee. In that capacity she practiced labor and employment law in state and federal courts and before administrative tribunals throughout the United States and Canada, and conducted labor law classes for representatives of labor and management. Before her career in law, she served as Vanderbilt University’s Associate Director of Undergraduate Admission and was employed in the Vanderbilt-in-France program.

**Douglas Branson**  
**Professor of Law**  
Banking law, comparative law, corporations, securities regulation, corporate finance, mergers and acquisitions  
Admitted to practice Ohio, Illinois, and various federal courts. Member American Law Institute and American Bar Association, Corporation, Banking, and Business Law Section. From 1965-67 Professor Branson served in the U.S. Navy. After his discharge, he was in private practice with the Chicago firm of Hubachek, Kelly, Rauch & Kirby. He has taught law at the University of Oregon, Arizona State University, the University of East Anglia (Norwich, England), Cornell University, and Kings College University of London, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand, and Victoria University, Wellington, New Zealand. Professor Branson is the author of more than 20 articles which have appeared in the Northwestern, Cornell, Vanderbilt, Tulane, Maryland, Minnesota, Fordham, Oregon, Emory, UCLA-Alaska, Duke-Alaska, and other law reviews. He lectures widely to bar association groups in the Pacific Northwest and maintains an active consulting practice. All in the corporate-securities field.

Donald Carmichael

Academic Chair, Professor of Law

Environmental law, natural resources law, real property

A.B. Davidson College 1958. LL.B. cum laude University of Louisville 1963. LL.M. University of Wisconsin 1964. Admitted to practice Kentucky and Wisconsin. Professor Carmichael entered private practice in Wisconsin in 1964. Three years later he became a Ford Foundation Fellow at the University of Wisconsin, where he also was a lecturer. From 1968-78 he served as professor of law at the University of Colorado. In 1977-78 he joined the faculty of the University of Puget Sound School of Law as a visiting professor and became a member of the career faculty in 1978. Professor Carmichael is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund.

Eric A. Chiappinelli

Associate Professor of Law

American legal historiography, corporations, securities regulation, mergers and acquisitions

B.A. cum laude Claremont Men’s College 1975. J.D. Columbia University School of Law 1978. Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar. Admitted to practice California. Professor Chiappinelli was law clerk to the Honorable Malcolm M. Lucas from 1978-80 when Judge Lucas was serving as a federal district court judge for the Central District of California. From 1984-85 he again clerked for Justice Lucas, who was then Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of California. Professor Chiappinelli has been an associate with the Los Angeles law firms of Jones, Day, Reavis & Pogue, and Munger, Tolles & Ricke-shauser. Past chair of the Committee on the History of the Law, State Bar of California, he is a member of the American Bar Association and the American Society for Legal History.

Annette Clark

Assistant Professor of Law

Civil procedure, law and medicine, remedies

B.S. summa cum laude Washington State University 1981. Phi Beta Kappa. M.D. With Honors University of Washington School of Medicine 1985. J.D. summa cum laude University of Puget Sound School of Law 1989. After graduating from medical school, Professor Clark participated in a University of Washington research project studying whether education would reduce tobacco use among fifth and sixth graders. Since 1985 she has worked as a medical consultant for several area law firms, concentrating primarily in medical malpractice, with a secondary interest in third-party liability and personal injury. In 1988 she served as student law clerk for the Honorable Eugene Wright, Senior Judge of the Federal Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit.

William Creech

Associate Professor of Law

Estate and gift tax, individual income tax, tax policy, trusts and estates

B.A. University of Washington 1966. J.D. University of Washington 1969. LL.M. New York University School of Law 1983. Prior to joining the Puget Sound faculty, Professor Creech was assistant professor at the University of Denver College of Law and Graduate Tax Program, where he also served as associate dean. He has been on the faculty of the New York University School of Law, served as chief staff attorney for the Washington State Court of Appeals, been a partner with the Seattle law firm of Peterson, Brace-lin, Creech & Young, and held a deputy prosecuting attorney post for King County (Washington). A former clerk to the Honorable Jerome Farris, Washington State Court of

“Excerpt from a recent 1L student letter to Dean Jim Bond: "A word about my classroom experience at the law school so far: I'm impressed. Downright dazzled, in fact."
Appeals, Creech has written “Limitations on Assessment,” a chapter to appear in the book *Federal Income Taxation*, and has been published in the *Colorado Law Review.*

**Sidney DeLong**  
**Assistant Professor of Law**  
Contracts, commercial law  
B.A. Vanderbilt University 1969. J.D. Yale University 1974. Chairman, Yale Moot Court; winner, Harlan Fiske Stone Prize for Appellate Competition; winner, Sutherland Cup Moot Court Competition. Admitted to practice Colorado, U.S. District Court for the District of Colorado, Tenth Circuit Court of Appeals. Prior to joining the Puget Sound faculty in 1986, Professor DeLong was associated with the Denver firm of Holmes & Starr, P.C. His professional background is as a litigator, primarily in complex commercial lawsuits in the state and federal courts.

**Donna Claxton Deming**  
**Assistant Dean**  
B.A. Yale University 1976. J.D. University of Pennsylvania Law School 1979. Admitted to practice in Pennsylvania, and the U.S. District Court, Eastern District of Pennsylvania. From 1985 until 1991, Dean Deming served as assistant dean for admissions and student affairs at Temple University School of Law. From 1982-1984, she was Temple Law School’s assistant director of admissions, then director of admissions. Earlier, she was an associate with the Philadelphia firm of Ballard, Spahr, Andrews & Ingersoll. A member of the Law School Admissions Council, and the Association of American Law Schools, she recently chaired the AALS’s Executive Committee on Prelegal Education & Admission to Law School. At the Law School she holds responsibility for the coordination of student registration and records, academic counseling, implementation of student academic policies, and academic advising for first-year students. She also designs institutional research projects.

**David Engdahl**  
**Professor of Law**  
Constitutional law  
A.B. University of Kansas 1961. LL.B. University of Kansas Law School 1964. J.S.D. University of Michigan Law School 1969. Admitted to practice Michigan and Colorado, U.S. Supreme Court, and several Federal Circuit and District Courts. From 1966-75, Professor Engdahl taught at the University of Colorado School of Law. He has taught as a visiting law professor at the University of Michigan, Cleveland State University, and the University of Denver. From 1975-77 he was assistant attorney general and chief of the Education Unit of the Colorado Department of Law, and then was in private practice in Denver until joining the faculty in 1981. A consultant to the Committee of Bar Examiners of the State Bar of California, Professor Engdahl has been general counsel to the Western Interstate Energy Board, and litigation counsel to the Western Governors’ Policy Office and to several states. Co-counsel for the civil rights plaintiffs in the *Kent State Cases*, he is the author of *Constitutional Federalism in a Nutshell* (West Publishing Co., 1987).

**Sheldon Frankel**  
**Professor of Law**  
Agency and partnership, business planning, corporations, estate planning, federal taxation, pension planning  
B.A. University of Connecticut 1961. J.D. Boston University 1964. LL.M. Boston University 1968. Admitted to practice Massachusetts, Connecticut, Washington, U.S. Tax Court, and other federal courts. Prior to joining the faculty in 1974, Professor Frankel practiced law in Boston. He was assistant editor-in-chief of the *American Trial Lawyers Association Newsletter* from 1966-72, while he also taught legal writing at Boston University and business law at Bentley College of Accounting and Finance in Waltham, Massachusetts. In 1972 he joined the faculty of Ohio Northern University College of Law as an associate professor, where he taught until coming to Puget Sound. Professor Frankel has published in the *Journal of the American Trial Lawyers Association*, served as tax editor of *Trial Magazine*, and participated in CLE and CPA programs in the tax, business, and family law areas. An active member of the Section on Taxation of the Washington State Bar Association, he serves on its Newsletter Committee.

**Jennifer Freimund**  
**Executive Director**  
Admission and Financial Aid  
B.A. The College of William and Mary 1981. Prior to joining the Law School administrative staff in 1985, Freimund directed the Tacoma-Pierce County YWCA Women’s Resource Center.  

"The faculty really emphasizes cooperative, rather than competitive, interaction between students. This approach makes law school a much more enjoyable experience, and it helps build relationships that last beyond law school."  
Beverly Van Soelen ’93  
B.A. in History  
University of Oklahoma  
Student Associate  
Law School Admission Office  

"When I look back on my law school days, I will always appreciate the fact that our professors looked up with us, not down at us."  
Third-year student comment on a blind exit survey
Puget Sound professors believe that scholarship contributes to distinguished teaching. In the past several years, our faculty has published 15 books, including several national texts, and more than 100 law review articles, book chapters, and book reviews.

Center, an employment and training program for women. She began an innovative, nontraditional employment program for women and wrote numerous grants to fund services. After moving to the Law School, she was the associate director of admission for three years. She then became the director of the annual fund for the University of Puget Sound with fundraising responsibilities for the undergraduate school, athletics department, and the Law School. In 1989 she returned to the Law School. A member of the Council for Advancement and Support of Education, she is president of the Board of Directors of the YWCA of Tacoma-Pierce County.

Thomas Holdych
Professor of Law
Commercial law, contracts
B.A. summa cum laude Rockford College 1966, Phi Beta Kappa. J.D. With Honors University of Illinois 1970. Order of the Coif. Editor-in-chief University of Illinois Law Forum. Admitted to practice California. After graduation, Professor Holdych served as law clerk to Chief Justice Donald R. Wright of the California Supreme Court. He was an associate in the firm of O'Melveny and Meyers, Los Angeles, from 1970-72. Since then, he has been a member of the Puget Sound Law School faculty. Professor Holdych has written in the areas of commercial law, consumer protection, and tort liability.

Betsy Hollingsworth
Clinical Professor of Law
Director, Law Practice Clinic
Clinical teaching, professional responsibility, consumer protection
B.A. cum laude Occidental College 1970. J.D. University of Washington 1975. Admitted to practice Washington. Before joining the faculty, Professor Hollingsworth was the chief of the Consumer Protection Section of the Washington Attorney General’s Office. She has also worked in private practice and as a deputy prosecuting attorney in the Criminal, Juvenile, and Fraud Divisions of the King County (Seattle) Prosecutor’s Office.

John La Fond
Professor of Law
Criminal law, criminal procedure, law and psychiatry, professional responsibility

From 1971-73 he practiced corporate law with the firm of Debevoise & Plimpton in New York City. After teaching at the University of Colorado as a visiting associate professor from 1973-74, Professor La Fond joined the faculty of the Puget Sound Law School. He has published articles in his areas of teaching interest in the Yale Law & Policy Review, Buffalo Law Review, University of Oregon Law Review, Rutgers Law Review, and University of Puget Sound Law Review. Professor La Fond has also presented papers at numerous professional meetings, including those of the American Psychological Association, the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, the International Congress on Law and Mental Health, the Association of American Law Schools, and the Law and Society Association, and has served as a legal consultant to a major research project on involuntary civil commitment of the mentally ill funded by the National Institute of Mental Health. The Nellie Ball Research Fund has supported his research on problems of the homeless mentally ill.

Raven Lidman
Clinical Professor of Law
Clinical teaching, family law
B.A. Cornell University 1967. J.D. University of Puget Sound School of Law 1977. Admitted to practice Washington State and Federal District Court, Western Washington. Before joining the faculty in 1987, Professor Lidman was a staff attorney and managing attorney in the Olympia office of Puget Sound Legal Assistance Foundation. She was in private practice, as well, in a small Olympia firm.

Paula Lustbader
Director of Academic Resource Center
B.S. cum laude Southern Oregon State College 1982. J.D. cum laude University of Puget Sound School of Law 1988. Prior to law school, Lustbader worked as a pre-sentence investigator for the Oregon State Corrections
Division and founded the Project Toward Effective Criminal Treatment Systems. In law school, she helped develop a comprehensive Academic Resource Program, which offers assistance to specially admitted law students, and expanded the Academic Resource Center which she now directs. Admitted to the bar in Washington, she has designed and taught a bar examination preparation course. A former legal writing instructor, she was a presenter at the 1990 Legal Writing Conference in Ann Arbor. She also developed and taught the faculty orientation session for the Native Law Centre 1990 summer program at the University of Saskatchewan.

Michael Newcity

*Associate Professor of Law*

Contracts, English legal history, international business transactions, international law, Soviet law

B.A. George Washington University 1972, Phi Beta Kappa. M.A. George Washington University 1975. J.D. With Honors George Washington University 1975. Law review articles editor; Order of the Coif. From 1975-79 Professor Newcity was an associate with the New York City firm of Shearman & Sterling. He then joined the firm of Graham & James, Singapore, from 1979-82. Prior to joining the law faculty in 1985, he was a lecturer in law at the Macquarie University School of Law, Australia, where he taught remedies, business law, international trade and finance, history and philosophy of law, and contracts. He has published materials on the Soviet legal system, including *Copyright Law in the Soviet Union* (1978) and *Taxation in the Soviet Union* (1986).

George Nock

*Professor of Law*

Administrative law, criminal law, criminal procedure, evidence, law and religion, professional responsibility, property


Susan Noonan

*Visiting Clinical Professor of Law*

Clinical teaching

B.A. University of Washington 1975. J.D. University of Puget Sound School of Law 1983. Following graduation from law school, Noonan clerked for the Honorable Robert Dixon, King County (Seattle) Superior Court. Later she joined the King County Prosecutor's Office as a deputy attorney specializing in felony prosecution. Her duties included child abuse prosecution in the Special Assault Unit. Noonan's present assignment began in 1987 when the King County prosecutor named her senior deputy prosecuting attorney. Her duties include supervision of the District Court Unit, including responsibilities

The climate at Puget Sound is intellectually stimulating. My professors challenge me by asking questions I never considered, no matter how much time I spent preparing for class.”

Paul Nordsetten ’91
Louis J. Muscek Scholar
Associate
Bogle & Gates

William Oltman
Professor of Law
Community property, estate planning, and taxation, property, trusts and estates
B.A. University of Wisconsin 1966. J.D. cum laude University of Michigan School of Law 1969. Professor Oltman held various teaching positions before joining the Puget Sound Law School faculty in 1974. In 1969-70 he was an instructor at the Indianapolis Law School in the areas of legal writing, advocacy, corporations, property, and criminal law. In 1970-71 he taught contracts and legal systems at Victoria University in Wellington, New Zealand. Professor Oltman returned to the United States and practiced law with the Seattle firm of Ashley, Foster, Pepper and Riviera. He is co-author of Washington Law of Wills and Intestate Succession, with Professor Mark Reutlinger.

Mark Reutlinger
Professor of Law
Evidence, torts, trusts and estates
A.B. University of California/Berkeley 1965. Gold Medalist — first in class, Phi Beta Kappa; Regents Scholar. J.D. University of California/Berkeley 1968. Order of the Coif; note and comment editor, Law Review. Member American Law Institute. Professor Reutlinger joined the Law School faculty in 1978. He previously taught at the law schools of the University of San Francisco (1977-78) and the University of British Columbia (1974-75; 1969-71). He was in private law practice in Albany, California, and with the San Francisco law firm of Morrison & Foerster. Professor Reutlinger served as law clerk to Justice Stanley Mosk, California Supreme Court. Major publications include Washington Law of Wills & Intestate Succession (with Professor William Oltman), several case books, contributions to the book, The Law of Politics, and numerous law review articles in the California Law Review and Hastings Law Journal, among others. He was a visiting professor of law at the Hastings College of Law in San Francisco during 1987-88, and is a member of the task force revising Washington’s probate law.

J. Christopher Rideout
Associate Director, Legal Writing Program
Associate Professor of English
Language and the law, legal writing
B.A. University of Puget Sound 1972. M.A. University of Washington 1977. Ph.D. University of Washington 1982. While in graduate school, Professor Rideout taught writing at the University of Washington from 1973-77. In 1977 he was named to the faculty in the University of Puget Sound’s English Department. From 1981-84 he co-directed a regional writing project funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities. He also began teaching legal writing at the Law School in 1981. Professor Rideout is chair of the Board of Directors of the Legal Writing Institute and is editor of the journal Legal Writing. He holds a joint appointment with the Law School and the undergraduate program.

Wallace Rudolph
Professor of Law
Administrative law, antitrust, constitutional law, legislation
B.A. University of Chicago 1950. J.D. University of Chicago 1953. Admitted to practice Illinois, Nebraska, Washington, U.S. Supreme Court. Professor Rudolph was an instructor at the University of Chicago Law School in 1957-58 before joining the faculty of the University of Nebraska College of Law in 1963. He served as dean of the University of Puget Sound School of Law from 1976-80.
Professor Rudolph is a member of the National Commission on Uniform State Laws and chairman of the committee drafting the Uniform Corrections Act. He holds membership on the Law Revision Commission and the Executive Committee of the Section on Legislation, Association of American Law Schools. Professor Rudolph is a member of numerous professional groups, including the American Law Institute and the American Bar Association, and is a past judge for the Court of Industrial Relations in Nebraska. His articles have been published in law reviews of the University of Chicago, University of Nebraska, Southwestern, and the University of Puget Sound, among others.

Richard Settle
Professor of Law
Land use and environmental law,
property, torts
B.A. magna cum laude University of Washington 1964, Phi Beta Kappa. J.D. University of Washington 1967. Prior to the establishment of the Law School, Professor Settle taught law-related courses as a member of the faculty of the School of Business Administration and Department of Sociology at the University of Puget Sound. Since 1986 he has been Of Counsel to the Seattle firm of Foster Pepper & Shefelman. He has been on the Law School faculty since its inception in 1972. A frequent speaker in CLE and other professional and lay programs on land use and environmental law, he was co-editor of the Environmental-Land Use Law Newsletter, Washington State Bar Association, from 1978-84, and chair of the Environmental and Land Use Section, 1983-84. He is on the editorial advisory board of Northwest Land Use Review and is the author of numerous articles and two books, Washington Land Use and Environmental Law and Practice (1983) and The Washington State Environmental Policy Act: A Legal and Policy Analysis (1987).

Julie Shapiro
Assistant Professor of Law
Civil procedure, family law
B.A. Wesleyan University 1977, J.D. magna cum laude University of Pennsylvania 1982. Associate editor University of Pennsylvania Law Review 1980-82. Order of the Coif. Admitted to practice in Pennsylvania and U.S. Supreme Court. Professor Shapiro has served as a sole practitioner with emphasis on civil and constitutional rights, AIDS discrimination, and police misconduct, with experience at both trial and appellate levels. She has been a partner in a small civil rights law firm with emphasis on police misconduct, constitutional and civil rights, civil RICO litigation, and criminal defense. She served a clerkship with the Honorable Joseph S. Lord. During 1989 and 1990 at the University of Pennsylvania she taught appellate advocacy.

David Skover
Professor of Law
Civil procedure, conflict of laws,
constitutional law, electronic mass communications and law, federal courts

Anita Steele
Director of Law Library,
Professor of Law
B.A. Radcliffe College 1948. J.D. University of Virginia Law School 1971, Virginia Journal of International Law. M.L.L. University of Washington 1972. Graduate work at Columbia University; librarian intern at Harvard Law Library. Member American Association of Law Librarians and International Association of Law Librarians. Professor Steele has served as Law School representative to the University Senate and as faculty advisor to the Women’s Law Caucus. She has published...
During the days Mary Jo Heston '80 is U.S. Trustee for Region 18 of the U.S. Department of Justice, with responsibility for the states of Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana, and Alaska. She devotes her evenings to teaching Bankruptcy as a member of the Puget Sound adjunct faculty. Why does Heston maintain such a hectic schedule? “The reason is simple,” she tells us. “The inquisitive, enthusiastic students I meet in class energize and inspire me.”

“I treasure law school teaching because class sessions aren’t simply lectures, but intense discussions about legal cases. My students’ ideas are as important as my own. And I am ever reminded that I can’t simply dust off last year’s lecture notes.”

Professor Eric Chiappinelli
Pictured at left
B.A. cum laude
Claremont Men’s College
J.D. Columbia University

““A teacher has some slight chance to increase the intellectual power of a few individuals. A scholar has a slight chance to influence the course of events in a better, rather than worse, direction. A teacher and scholar of the law can secure a little immortality in both capacities.”

Professor James Beaver
B.A. With High Honors
Wesleyan University
Phi Beta Kappa
Fulbright Scholar
University of Vienna
J.D. First in Class
University of Chicago

“As a lawyer, you may never represent a newspaper company in a free speech case, litigate for the public employment rights of minorities, or defend the procedural rights of criminals. It is unlikely, however, that you will never see a potential federal or state constitutional issue in the course of your practice.”

Constitutional Law
Professor David Skover
A.B. Princeton University
J.D. Yale University
Editor, Yale Law Journal
Author of “The Future of Liberal Legal Scholarship”
Michigan Law Review
and lead articles in
Texas Law Review and
Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly
in the Law Library Journal and the University of Puget Sound Law Review. She has directed development of the Law School Library from its inception. Professor Steele is a member of several editorial advisory boards and the Seattle/King County Bar Association Law Library Task Force. She is active in promoting library and law school technology, as well as in providing computer-assisted legal instruction. She is listed in the current edition of Who’s Who in the West and Who’s Who of American Women.

Geoffrey R. Watson
Assistant Professor of Law
Contracts, international law

Joan Watt
Associate Dean
B.A. cum laude and With Distinction University of Washington 1969, Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Kappa Phi; student body vice president. Before joining the Law School administrative staff in 1980, Associate Dean Watt served for seven years as director of public relations for the University of Puget Sound. She is a former reporter for the Seattle Post-Intelligencer and has written numerous free-lance articles for the Seattle Times and other newspapers. At the Law School, she holds responsibility for the coordination of student service offices, and for management of admission, alumni/ae affairs, career services, and institutional advancement. She serves as editor for all major Law School publications, many of which have won national awards, and also is active in the Council for Advancement and Support of Education (CASE).

John Weaver
Professor of Law
Basic and advanced real estate, legal drafting, real property
A.B. Dartmouth College 1966. J.D. magna cum laude University of Michigan Law School 1969, Law Review. Before becoming one of the original members of the Law School faculty in 1972, Professor Weaver practiced with the Indianapolis firm of Barnes, Hickam, Pantzer & Boyd. From 1979-80, he was a visiting professor at the Western New England College School of Law. His areas of interest are real property, the legal profession, and legal drafting. Professor Weaver prepared material on estates, future interests, and concurrent interests for the Washington State Bar Association Real Property deskbook and Plain Language, a chapter in the Commercial Law deskbook. He is a member of the Tacoma Urban Waterfront Committee.

Kenneth Wing
Professor of Law
Health law, constitutional law
B.A. University of California/Santa Cruz 1968, Regents Scholar. J.D. Harvard Law School 1971. M.P.H. Harvard School of Public Health 1972. Professor Wing served for three years as staff attorney and assistant director of the National Health Law Program in Los Angeles. From 1975-77 he was deputy civil rights officer for the California Department of Health. He has taught at the University of Southern California, Duke University, the University of California Los Angeles Schools of Public Health and Law, the University of Oregon, and the University of North Carolina. In 1989 he was named Distinguished Health Law Teacher by the American Society of Law and Medicine. He has published extensively in law publications and public health journals on current health policy issues. He coauthored American Health Law, (1989), and has written a textbook The Law and the Public’s Health, (3rd ed., 1990).

A legal education offers many opportunities: to clerk, to teach, to practice, to serve. But the one tie that binds is the ability to communicate: to write, to speak, to be understood. Effective communication is the key to success, regardless of what you do with your law degree.
LEGAL WRITING FACULTY

The Puget Sound Law School’s Legal Writing Program — which has been cited by the American Bar Association as “one of the finest in the nation” — is a three-semester course taught in small sections by full-time instructors who hold Juris Doctor degrees. Included below are their summary credentials.

Laurel Currie Oates
Director
(see also Faculty & Administration section)

J. Christopher Rideout
Associate Director
(see also Faculty & Administration section)

Timothy Bakken
Instructor

Linda Dyckman
Instructor

Anne M. Enquist
Writing Advisor

Marc Lampson
Instructor
B.A. California State University, Sacramento 1975. J.D. Antioch School of Law 1984.

Martha G. Schaeffer
Instructor

Nancy Soonpaa
Instructor

David D. Walter
Instructor

ADJUNCT FACULTY

The Law School retains the services of experienced members of the bench and bar to offer courses in their specialized fields. Those persons listed here teach on a regular basis in an adjunct capacity. On occasion, the Law School invites other outstanding practitioners to offer courses on timely topics.

Gerry Alexander
Judge, Washington State Court of Appeals, Division II
Professional responsibility

Lynda L. Brothers
Of Counsel, Davis Wright Tremaine
Environmental law: toxics

Rosanne Buckner
Judge, Pierce County Superior Court
Trial advocacy
B.A. Ohio State University 1971, Phi Beta Kappa. J.D. Case Western Reserve University 1975.

James Dolliver
Justice, Washington State Supreme Court
Appellate advocacy

LaVerne Dotson
Senior Tax Partner, Deloitte & Touche
Taxation

Margaret Armanacs-Fisher
Attorney at Law
Clinical programs, street law
Since the beginning, Puget Sound has attracted a refreshing array of “non-traditional” students: those who by virtue of age, life experience, or cultural heritage do not fit the stereotypical law student pattern. Our faculty is especially sensitive to the special needs—and grateful for the contributions—of those who have chosen law school after many years in another career.

Pictured here:
Richard Thomas ’94
B.A. in Russian
Penn State University
Merit Scholar At Entry
Former staff translator
Current Digest of the Soviet Press
Past testing consultant
The American College Testing Program

David Frankel
Attorney, Sessions & Co., PS.
International business transactions

Mary Jo Heston
U.S. Trustee, Region 18, U.S. Department of Justice
Bankruptcy

Steven P. Koda
Attorney, Townsend and Townsend
Intellectual property law

Timothy Lowenberg
Partner, Schweinler, Lowenberg & Lopez
Labor law, remedies
B.A. University of Iowa 1968. J.D. University of Iowa 1971.

Brad Maxa
Partner, Gordon, Thomas, Honeywell, Malanca, Peterson, and Daheim
Insurance law

John Mericle
Partner, Garvey, Schubert & Barer
Securities regulation
B.A. With Honors, the University of Texas at Austin 1972. J.D. The University of Texas at Austin 1974. Phi Delta Phi.

Allen Miller
Assistant Attorney General, Office of the Attorney General, State of Washington
Environmental law: toxics

John Nivala
Attorney at Law
Comprehensive trial advocacy, legal writing II

Robert Pauw
Attorney, Washington Immigration Project
Commercial law, immigration law, administrative law

Michael Riggio
Associate, Graham & Dunn
Trial advocacy

Michael Schein
Partner, Hoff, Wilson, Powell & Lang
Law and society

Jenifer Schramm
Attorney at Law
Trial advocacy

Peter Spratt
Associate, Deloitte & Touche
taxation

Fredric C. Tausend
Partner, Preston Thorgrimson Shidler Gates & Ellis
Antitrust, civil procedure, consumer protection, intellectual properties, unfair trade practices

Robert Utter
Justice, Washington State Supreme Court
State constitutional law

Arthur Wang
Representative, State of Washington
Associate, Davies Pearson
Legislation seminar, state and local taxes
ADMISSION AND FINANCIAL AID

ADMISSION

In determining those applicants who will be admitted to the School of Law, the Faculty Admission Committee places primary emphasis on three factors:
- performance on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT)
- the undergraduate academic record
- personal accomplishments

Each applicant file is reviewed individually by a minimum of two evaluators. In virtually all cases, personal accomplishments weigh heavily in the admission decision. Such factors may include exceptional professional achievement or community service, outstanding performance in a rigorous program of study at the graduate level, and/or unique talents or backgrounds which will contribute specially and significantly to the Law School entering class.

Admission Policies and Requirements
1. As a candidate for admission, you must have earned a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university prior to enrollment.
2. In addition, you must have received a competitive score on the Law School Admission Test and must register with the Law School Data Assembly Service. LSAT scores normally are considered valid for three years. Upon your written request, however, we may consider older scores.
3. Because the applicant pool has risen sharply in the past few years, we advise you to submit your Application for Admission and support materials at the earliest possible date and to complete your applicant file no later than May 1. The Faculty Admission Committee makes 90 percent of all final admission decisions between March 15 and May 15.
4. We use a modified rolling admission policy, allowing us to consider a select few highly qualified applicants taking the LSAT in February 1992 and the following June. However, we encourage these applicants to submit all other required application materials by May 1 in order to ensure full consideration by the Admission Committee.
5. If an admitted student does not register in the year for which he or she was accepted, another formal application for admission is necessary. This consists only of a new application and the application fee. We hold other required documents for three years.

Please note that an admission offer in one year does not guarantee such an offer to a candidate the following year(s). If you reapply, you must compete for admission along with candidates for that current year.
6. The University of Puget Sound School of Law is committed to a wholly nondiscriminatory admission policy and philosophy. We encourage applications from all persons, regardless of sex, age, race, religion, national origin, familial status, sexual orientation, or disability.

The Application Process
1. Complete the official Application Form enclosed in this Bulletin and submit it to the Office of Admission, along with the following:
- An application fee of $40 in the form of a check or money order made payable to the University of Puget Sound School of Law. This fee is a processing charge and is non-refundable.
- A personal statement which is typed, double-spaced, and signed. We recommend this statement not exceed two to three pages. We cannot ensure that the Admission Committee will read submissions exceeding this length.

When submitting your application for admission, you may include a resume or a sample of written work if you believe that such material will convey important information not otherwise available to the Admission Committee. We appreciate your cooperation in keeping additional material brief.

While the application deadline is May 1, we nevertheless encourage you to submit your application and support materials at the earliest possible date. You need not wait until you have taken and/or received your LSAT score.
2. Take the Law School Admission Test. You may obtain application forms for the test and important information about it from your local college or university, the Law School, or from Law School Admission Services, Box 2000, Newtown, PA 18940, (215) 968-1001.
3. Register with the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS). Information pertaining to this service and application forms for it are contained in the current LSAT/LSDAS registration packet, available at the Law School or from Law School Admission Services at the address noted earlier.
4. Send transcripts of all your undergraduate
A measure of the Law School’s reputation is the number of students from highly selective undergraduate institutions choosing to attend Puget Sound. In the last three years, enrollment of students representing the nation’s 60 most competitive colleges and universities has more than doubled.

A graduated school transcript to LSDAS.

5. Arrange to have two individuals (not related to you by blood or marriage) complete and submit to the Office of Admission a copy of the Applicant Evaluation Form included in this Bulletin. Written letters of recommendation — in addition to or in lieu of the evaluation form — also are acceptable.

We value in particular evaluations from former instructors or current professional colleagues who can comment on your ability to analyze complex material and to speak and write with fluency, economy, and precision. Evaluations of least significance are those from personal or family friends.

Individuals completing your Applicant Evaluation Forms may mail them directly to the Law School, or they may return them to you for forwarding to the Admission Office if they have enclosed them in a sealed envelope which they have signed and dated across the sealed flap.

6. If you are admitted, submit a $150 advance tuition deposit to the Law School in accordance with instructions in the letter of acceptance. This nonrefundable deposit — due one month after the date of admission — ensures your place in the entering class and is applied to your first-semester’s tuition.

ENROLLMENT OPTIONS

One of the most distinctive features of the first-year law program at the University of Puget Sound is the variety of options through which a student may enroll here. Each program is designed to meet the special needs of our entering students.

Full-time, Summer Entry

This option is available to all full-time, regular admittees. Those who exercise it complete a single class in the summer, thereby substantially reducing their fall course load. The course offered during the first summer is Criminal Law for four credits. Two class sections are available: one meeting in the late afternoon and the other, in the evening. Summer term is six weeks.

Part-time, Summer Entry

Designed for persons with employment or personal obligations during the day, this program (evening-only classes) begins in the summer with a single course, Criminal Law, spanning six weeks for four credits. Course load in fall and spring is four classes for a total of 21 credits. The following summer, a Torts class is scheduled. All classes are held after 6 p.m., Monday through Thursday. By special arrangement with the Academic Dean, a part-time student may begin law studies in the fall. However, this option requires that the student take Criminal Law in the late afternoon during fall term or defer the required class until the second year.

Full-time, Fall Entry

Students enrolling under this option begin studies in the fall taking 16 credits, take another 14 credits in spring, and complete first-year legal studies over the traditional nine-month period.

Courses are offered during daytime hours, Monday through Friday.

Alternative Admission

We admit a limited group of applicants each year through a wholly discretionary admission process. The Law School established this program recognizing that the traditional admission criteria (undergraduate grades and/or LSAT scores) in some cases are inadequate predictors of promise for success in law school and in the practice of law.

Among individuals we consider for this program are members of historically disadvantaged or physically disabled groups. Others are students who demonstrate a clear aptitude for law study which may not be reflected in their performance on the Law School Admission Test.

While we base admission to this program more on qualitative than quantitative factors, the process is nevertheless highly competitive. For each candidate admitted, at least 10 others are denied. Enrollment is strictly limited to no more than 10 percent of the entering class.

If you believe that you merit consideration for alternative admission, we urge you to submit your application for admission at the earliest possible date. Rarely are spaces available in the program after May 1. You should have your completed application on file at the Law School by April 1.

Students alternatively admitted commence their studies in June. They enroll in Criminal Law (four credits) and participate in a variety of intensive writing seminars, and sessions on
exam-taking and law skills. Participants meet Monday-Friday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. for eight weeks.

A faculty supervisor, legal writing faculty, and other support staff offer guidance and support for participants at all stages of the program during the summer, throughout the first year, and thereafter as appropriate.

Admission of Transfer and Visiting Students
The University of Puget Sound School of Law welcomes applications from transfer students. In addition to the materials required for first-year applicants including two letters of recommendation, as a transfer candidate you must submit an official transcript of all work taken or attempted at the law school previously attended (when available), and a letter from the dean of that law school certifying that you are in good standing and eligible to return to study.

A student academically ineligible to continue at the law school last attended may not transfer to the Puget Sound Law School.

In order to be admitted as a transfer student, you must have completed acceptable course work at a law school accredited by the American Bar Association. A grade of C or better is necessary in order for the credit to be accepted toward a J.D. degree at Puget Sound. (We do not accept pass/fail grades.) A maximum of 30 credits is granted for previous law school work. Computation of your Puget Sound Law School grade point average does not include grades for these courses.

We welcome visiting students in good standing from any ABA-accredited law school who wish to complete a portion of their legal education at Puget Sound. Visiting candidates may use the Application for Admission included in this Bulletin and should contact the Office of Admission at (206) 591-2252 for additional details.

Additional Information
The Office of Admission is happy to answer your questions about our admission process. Please contact our staff at (206) 591-2252.

COSTS
Prior to enrollment, you can expect the following financial obligations:

An application fee of $40. This fee accompanies your initial application for admission. It is a processing charge and is nonrefundable.

A tuition deposit of $150. This nonrefundable deposit is applied to your first semester's tuition and ensures you a place in the entering class. The deposit is due one month after the date of admission.

Tuition payment schedules vary depending on the number of credits you take in any given term. We distribute tuition payment schedules for each type of first-year enrollment option in mid-January. For reference, tuition for entering students in 1991-92 was $11,400. We also mail, on receipt of your application for admission, a comprehensive chart detailing nontuition costs you can expect to incur.

FINANCING YOUR LEGAL EDUCATION
Your decision to attend law school represents an important investment in your future. The investment is significant not only in terms of time and effort, but also in terms of money. In order to assist you to the fullest possible extent, the Law School offers a number of financial aid programs.

Over 80 percent of students pursuing a legal education at the University of Puget Sound receive some form of assistance through what is today the most ambitious and comprehensive financial aid program in the School's history. Eligible student recipients frequently are awarded a combination of government insured loans, work-study, and, as selected, institutional grants. All admitted students automatically are considered for Law School-funded programs, scholarships, and grants, provided your application for admission is completed by April 1.

Candidates who complete their application files early in the admission year generally receive the Admission Committee's priority attention for the award of scholarships and grants.

For federal and state programs, students must demonstrate financial need. To be considered for need-based aid (including a Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loan): 1Submit the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid; 2Complete the standard Financial Aid Form (FAF) or the Graduate and Professional School Financial Aid Service (GAPSFAS) form. A form, along with more detailed information on various types of financial aid available to you, is mailed automatically on receipt of your admission application.

We encourage you to apply for financial aid at the same time you apply to law school, and we urge you to complete paperwork as soon as possible after you have been admitted.
early as possible. By doing so, you will know the aid for which you qualify long before law school begins.

The following aid programs are available at the Law School.

University Scholarships for the Study of Law
University Scholarships are full-tuition awards, offered to up to four members of each year’s entering class. In addition to 100 percent tuition remission, each recipient receives a one-time, $5,000 cash research grant for the summer after his or her first year of legal study. Such research is conducted under the supervision of a member of the career faculty on a subject of mutual interest.

The Faculty Committee on Admission and Financial Aid selects University Scholars based on evaluation of applicants’ statistical profiles (LSAT scores and undergraduate grades); nonstatistical indicators of exceptional promise for the study of law; and the results of a personal interview.

Nominees are invited by letter to make application for these prestigious awards. We limit nominations to no more than 5 percent of the applicant pool. The committee selects finalists from among those nominees who submit applications and supporting materials. These finalists are invited to the Law School, at the institution’s expense, to participate in interviews with committee members.

University Scholarships, in the form of full tuition remission, are renewable, with conditions, for the full term of legal study.

Scholarships At Entry
Scholarships at Entry, in the form of tuition remission, are awarded by the Faculty Committee on Admission and Financial Aid. The committee bases awards on outstanding scholastic achievement, performance on the Law School Admission Test, and other evidence of extraordinary ability and promise.

We automatically consider all admitted students for these scholarships which are renewable, with conditions, for each recipient’s full term of legal study. Annual award amounts range from $1,500 to $9,750.

Merit Grants At Entry
The Law School awards Merit Grants, in the form of tuition remission, to approximately 25 percent of each entering class. In determining recipients for these grants, the Faculty Committee on Admission and Financial Aid considers distinctive skills, talents, backgrounds, and other personal accomplishment factors which contribute specially and significantly to our student body.

Merit Grants are renewable, with conditions, for the second, third, and (where applicable) fourth year of legal study. Award amounts range from $1,500 to $6,750 per year.

Year End Scholarships
Year End Scholarships are awarded to continuing students based on academic rank in class at the end of the first and second years of legal study. Award amounts range from $1,500 to full tuition remission and are given to the top 50-60 students in each class.

Named Scholarships and Prizes
The School of Law has a number of scholarships and prizes made possible by generous gifts from friends and benefactors:

- George and Eloise Boldt Scholarships
- Louis Muscek Scholarships
- Byron D. Scott Scholarships
- Endowed Faculty Scholarships
- Thomas and Louise Jones Scholarships
- John E. Manders Foundation Scholarships
- Puget Sound Law Alumni/ae Scholarships
- Fredric D. Metzger Prizes
- Elizabeth Shackleford Minority Awards
- Andrew Walkover Memorial Awards for Public Service
- Davis Wright Tremaine Minority Achievement Scholarships
- Bogle & Gates Minority Achievement Scholarships
- Gordon, Thomas, Honeywell, Malanca, Peterson & Daheim Minority Achievement Scholarships

Eligibility for these awards varies and is determined by the donors. Award amounts range from $500 to full tuition remission.

Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loan Program
Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loans (GSLs) provide assistance to law students from loans made through banks, credit unions, and savings and loan institutions. The annual interest rate is 8 percent for the first four years of repayment and 10 percent thereafter. No interest accrues while you are enrolled on at least a half-time basis. Repayment of the loan is deferred until six months after you have graduated or otherwise cease to enroll as at least a half-time student.

You must demonstrate financial need for this program. In order to be considered, you must have on file at the Law School the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid. In addition, you must complete...
minority students bring a critical, multi-cultural dimension to our program of legal education, and their many achievements bring distinction to the school.

Pictured at left:
Raymond A. Connell ’84
Attorney at Law
Seattle
Member of the
Law School
Board of Visitors

Angela Birdsong ’94 (left), Lisa Marsh ’94, and John Dziedzic ’94, entered Puget Sound last summer. Angela, a former Air Force aircraft maintenance officer who is currently an aviation safety inspector for the Federal Aviation Administration, holds a master’s degree in systems management from the University of Southern California. Lisa, a cum laude graduate of the University of Washington, is a research analyst for the Department of Labor and Industries in Olympia. John served as Washington’s Deputy Secretary of State before beginning law studies. A Phi Beta Kappa graduate of Washington State University, John received a University Scholarship for the Study of Law.

Classmates Andrew Kidde ’92 and Cheryl Asche ’92 held jobs last summer with the Attorney General’s Office in Olympia. Andrew, a history major from Columbia University, earned a master’s degree in regional planning from Cornell. He worked as a grants coordinator for the New York State Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation before entering law school. Cheryl, formerly a legislative assistant for the House Committee on Human Services, is a graduate of The Evergreen State College. She received a Year End Scholarship for meritorious achievement.
either an FAF application form or the GAPSFAS, according to instructions which accompany the application.

Law students may borrow up to $7,500 a year through the Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loan Program. 

**Perkins/National Direct Student Loan Program**

Perkins/National Direct Student Loans are long-term, low-interest loans provided with federal funds, but awarded by and repayable to the University. Annual rate of interest is 5 percent, interest-free while you are enrolled as at least a half-time student. The loan repayment period begins nine months after you graduate or otherwise withdraw from school.

You must demonstrate financial need for this program. In order to be considered, you must have on file at the Law School the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid. In addition, you must complete either an FAF application form or the GAPSFAS, according to instructions which accompany the application.

Award amounts range from $500 to $2,500 per year, depending on your level of financial need.

**Supplemental Loans to Students**

Supplemental Loans to Students (SLS) provide assistance to law students through loans made by a limited number of lending institutions at an annual interest rate of 9-12 percent. Some banks require that you repay the interest while in school. Other lenders capitalize the accrued interest to the principal balance at the time of repayment.

Eligibility is based on your credit history, rather than on your financial need. However, you still must have on file at the Law School the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid. In addition, you must complete either an FAF application form or the GAPSFAS, according to instructions accompanying the application.

Law students may borrow up to $4,000 per year under the SLS Program.

**Additional Loan Programs**

Nonfederal loan programs are now available to help those students whose needs are not met fully by other government programs. These loans include the Law Student Loan (up to $15,000 per year), the Law Access Loan (up to $14,500 per year), and the GRAD-EXCEL Loan (up to $12,000 per year). Eligibility for the LSL, LAL, and GRAD-EXCEL loans is based on your credit history.

More detailed information about these and other financial assistance programs is contained in the Law School’s Financing Your Education brochure, mailed to you on receipt of your admission application.

**Federal Work-study Program**

If you have demonstrated financial need, this program offers you the opportunity to hold positions at the School of Law. Hourly wages are from $5 to $8, depending on the position.

**State Work-study Program**

The Washington State Work-study Program is designed to help students with financial need secure off-campus, career-related jobs. “Need” is defined to include many students from middle-income families who might not qualify for other types of financial aid. This innovative program offers you not only the opportunity to earn money while in school, but a head start in career preparation. Wages range from $6 to $15 per hour, depending on the type of position secured.

**Other Law-related Jobs for Students**

Well over 80 percent of Puget Sound law students have been employed in at least one law firm, legal agency, or other law-related position prior to graduation. Many have held two or three such jobs in order to strengthen and diversify their resumes.

The Office of Career Services each year coordinates on-site interview sessions for more than 125 law firms, legal agencies, and corporations interested in hiring Puget Sound law students. Last fall alone, 127 interviewers conducted 1,034 separate interviews over an eight-week period. In addition, a large number of legal employers seek our students by posting vacancy announcements at the Law School and conducting interviews in their own offices. During the last academic year, for example, Career Services posted over 750 such job announcements.

What all this means is that students who wish to hold a law-related job, whether for pay or experience—or both, find an abundance of in-school employment options.

**How to Apply for Financial Aid**

All students who wish to be considered for need based financial assistance programs must follow the procedures outlined below.

1. Complete the Financial Aid Form (FAF), an application sent to you automatically by the law school once you have applied for admission. This form provides the school with complete, consistent data on which we determine the money you will need to finance...
Financial aid is then awarded to meet your “financial need” insofar as it is possible. (The Law School will accept the Graduate and Professional Student Financial Aid Services/GAPSFAS form in lieu of the FAF.)

2. Mail the original form directly to the processor, according to instructions issued in the application packet. Complete this step at the earliest possible date.

3. Complete the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid. This application is also mailed automatically to you on our receipt of your application for admission.

4. Mail the completed School of Law application to the Norton Clapp Law Center, according to instructions issued in the application packet.

The Office of Financial Aid will notify student applicants as to their eligibility for assistance at the earliest possible date. Awards are made on a first-come, first-served basis, so it is a good idea to apply early.

**Review of Types of Financial Aid**

As a law student at the University of Puget Sound, then, you will be considered for the following types of financial aid (awarded on an annual basis):

- **Law School scholarships and grants**
  - $900 to full tuition remission
- **Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loan**
  - Up to $7,500
- **Perkins/National Direct Student Loan**
  - $500 to $2,400
- **Supplemental Loan to Students**
  - Up to $4,000
- **Law Student Loan**
  - Up to $15,000
- **Law Access Loan**
  - Up to $14,500
- **Gradexcel Loan**
  - Up to $20,000
- **Federal or State Work-study employment**
  - $800 to $5,600

“Inextricably linked with my attitude toward the law is my commitment to protect the natural world. The most significant challenges facing us today involve questions of regional and global ecology. Yet current controversies over habitat destruction, air and water pollution, global climatic change, and human population growth are merely harbingers of things to come. The law will provide the arena in which these challenges will be met.”

Alan Copsey ’93
B.S. in Biology
Whitworth College
Ph.D. in Ecology
University of Oregon
University Scholar for the Study of Law
INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTED
The following undergraduate colleges and universities are represented by students enrolled at the School of Law during the 1991-92 academic year:

- Alaska Pacific University
- University of Alaska/Anchorage/Juneau
- American University
- Amherst College
- Appalachian State University
- University of Arizona
- Arizona State University
- Arkansas State University
- University of Arkansas
- Assumption College
- Augustana College
- Bates College
- Berklee College of Music
- Bethel College
- Boise State University
- Boston University
- Bowdoin College
- Bowling Green State University
- Bradley University
- Brigham Young University
- Brigham Young University/Hawaii
- University of British Columbia
- Brown University
- University of California/Berkeley/Davis/Irvine/Los Angeles/Riverside/Sacramento/San Diego/San Francisco/Santa Barbara
- California Maritime Academy
- California State Polytechnic University/Pomona
- California State University/Bakersfield/Chico/Dominguez Hills/Fullerton/Long Beach/Los Angeles/Northridge/San Bernardino
- Carleton College
- Carnegie Mellon University
- Carroll College
- Case Western Reserve University
- Central Michigan University
- Central Missouri State University
- Central Washington University
- Chapman College
- Charter Oak College
- University of Chicago
- City College of New York
- City University
- Claremont McKenna College
- Colby College
- Colgate University
- Colorado College
- University of Colorado/Boulder/Denver
- Colorado State University
- Columbia College
- Columbia University
- Concordia College
- Connecticut College
- Cornell University
- Creighton University
- Curry College
- Dartmouth College
- University of Delaware
- Dennison University
- University of Denver
- Dickinson College
- Drury College
- Duke University
- Eastern Illinois University
- Eastern Michigan University
- Eastern Montana College
- Eastern Washington University
- Eckerd College
- Embry Riddle Aeronautical University
- Erskine College
- The Evergreen State College
- University of Florida
- Florida Atlantic University
- Florida State University
- Geneva College
- George Fox College
- George Washington University
- Georgetown University
- Georgia Southern College
- Goddard College
- Golden Gate University
- Gonzaga University
- Grand Canyon College
- Grand Valley State University
- Greenville College
- Guilford College
- Gustavus Adolphus College
- Hamilton College
- University of Hartford
- University of Hawaii/Hilo/Manoa
- University of Houston/Downtown
- Humboldt State University
- College of Idaho
- University of Idaho
- University of Illinois/Urbana Iowa University
- University of Iowa
- Iowa State University
- John Jay College
- Johns Hopkins University
- Juniata College
- University of Kansas
- Kansas State University
- University of Kentucky
- Kenyon College
- Lafayette College
- Lamor University
- Laurentian University
- Lewis and Clark College
- Liberty University
- Loma Linda University
- Louisiana State University
- Louisiana Tech University
- University of Lowell
- Loyola Marymount University
- Loyola University
- Loyola University/Chicago
- Marietta College
- Marquette University
- University of Maryland/Baltimore County/City Campus/College Park
- University of Massachusetts/Amherst
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- McGill University
- Mesa State College
- Metropolitan State College
- Miami University/Ohio
- University of Michigan
- Michigan State University
- Michigan Technological University
- University of Minnesota
- University of Minnesota/Duluth
- Mississippi University for Women
- University of Missouri
- University of Montana
- Montana State University
- Mount Holyoke College
- Moorhead State University
- University of Nebraska/Lincoln/Omaha
- University of Nevada/Las Vegas/Reno
- University of New Mexico
- New Mexico Institute of Mining and Technology
- University of New Orleans
- New York University
- University of North Dakota
- Northeastern Illinois University
- Northeastern University
- Northern Arizona University
- University of Northern Colorado
- University of Northern Iowa
- Northwest Nazarene College
- Northwestern University
- University of Notre Dame
- Oberlin College
- Occidental College
- Ohio State University
- Ohio University
- University of Oklahoma
- Oklahoma Baptist University
- Oklahoma City University
- Old Dominion University
- Olivet College
- University of Oregon
- Oregon State University
- Pace University
- Pacific Lutheran University
- Pennsylvania State University
- University of Pennsylvania
- University of the Philippines
- Pepperdine University
- Pittsburgh State University
- University of Pittsburgh
- Pepperdine University
- Pomona College
- Portland State University
- Prescott College
- Princeton University
- University of Puget Sound
- Purdue University
- Queens University
- Quincy College
- University of Redlands
- Regis College/Denver
- Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- Rice University
- Roanoke College
- Rutgers University/New Brunswick/Livingston
- University of San Diego
- San Diego State University
- University of San Francisco
- San Francisco Theological Seminary
- San Jose State University
- Santa Clara University
- Seattle University
- Seattle Pacific University
- Skidmore College
- Smith College
- University of the South
- University of South Carolina
- Sonoma State University
- University of South Dakota
- University of Southern California
- Southern California College
- University of Southern Colorado
- Southern Connecticut State University
- Southern Oregon State College
- Southern Methodist University
- Spelman College
- College of Staten Island
- College of St. Benedict
- St. Cloud State University
- St. Lawrence University
- St. Leo College
- St. Martin's College
- St. Mary's College
- St. Mary's University of San Antonio
- Stanford University
- Stonehill College
- State University of New York/Albany/Old Westbury/Oswego
- Suffolk University
- Syracuse University
- Temple University
- University of Tennessee
- Tennessee State University
- Texas A & M University
- University of Texas/Arlington
- Austin/Dallas
- University of Toronto
- Trinity College
- Tufts University
- United States Military Academy
- United States Naval Academy
- University of Utah
- Utah State University
- Valparaiso University
- University of Vermont
- University of Virginia
- Walla Walla College
- University of Washington
- Washington and Lee University
- Washington State University
- Washington University
Equal Opportunity
The University of Puget Sound School of Law, finding prejudicial discrimination inconsistent with the spirit of free academic inquiry, does not discriminate in education, employment, or provision of services on the basis of sex, race, color, national origin, religion, age, marital status, disability, familial status, sexual orientation or Vietnam-era veteran status.

This policy is consistent with relevant federal, state, and local statutes and regulations, including those pursuant to Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, and Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Questions about the application of this policy may be referred to the University's Affirmative Action Officer, (206) 756-3116 or to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights at the Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202.

Privacy of Information
The University of Puget Sound and the School of Law are governed by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (The Buckley Amendment) ensuring the privacy of student records and the accuracy of information contained in those records. A copy of the University's policy is available on request.

Academic Standards Code/Student Code of Conduct
Rules governing academic matters at the Law School are contained in the Academic Standards Code and administered by the Law School administration and faculty. Rules governing behavior involving the Law School are contained in the Student Code of Conduct, administered by the Student Conduct Review Board.

Date of Publication
The publication date of the Bulletin is September 1991. The sections on Faculty and Administration, Adjunct Faculty, and Legal Writing Faculty are current for the 1991-92 school year. All other information, unless specifically indicated, also is applicable to the 1991-92 school year.

Reservation of the Right to Change
The School of Law reserves the right to change without prior notice any of the requirements and regulations of the School, the academic calendar, and other regulations affecting the student body which the Law School believes are reasonable, necessary, or both.

No Contract
The information in this Bulletin is not to be regarded as creating a binding contract between the student and the School.