Seattle University School of Law

Seattle University School of Law Digital Commons

Law School Viewbooks

Law School Archives

1991


Seattle University School of Law

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.law.seattleu.edu/viewbooks

Recommended Citation


This Book is brought to you for free and open access by the Law School Archives at Seattle University School of Law Digital Commons. It has been accepted for inclusion in Law School Viewbooks by an authorized administrator of Seattle University School of Law Digital Commons. For more information, please contact coteconor@seattleu.edu.
TABLE OF CONTENTS

1 Prologue
1 Sound Minds
3 Spirited Teaching
6 Solid Learning
8 Sensible Preparation
9 Satisfying Choices
11 Sound Futures
14 Curriculum
14 First-year Requirements
14 Upperclass Requirements
15 Recommended Upperclass Courses
15 Upperclass Electives
19 Seminars and Special Courses
21 Faculty & Administration
21 Full-time Faculty
31 Legal Writing Faculty
31 Adjunct Faculty
31 Jurist-In-Residence
33 Admission & Financial Aid
33 Admission
34 Enrollment Options
35 Costs
35 Financing Your Education
40 Institutions Represented

Application materials are enclosed at the back of this Bulletin.

ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Summer Semester 1991
July 1: Summer term classes begin
August 8: Summer term classes end
August 13: Examinations

Fall Semester 1991
August 26-30: Introduction to Legal Learning Workshops and Entering Student Orientation
September 3: Fall term classes begin
December 9: Fall term classes end
December 12-21: Mid-term examinations

Spring Semester 1992
January 13: Spring term classes begin
March 16-20: Spring break
April 27: Spring term classes end
April 30-May 4: Examinations

The dates noted in this calendar are those relevant to 1991 entering students. A more comprehensive academic calendar is available for enrolled students.

Credits:
Joan Watt, associate dean and senior editor
Carole Schaffner, publications manager and editor
Joseph Erceg, graphic designer
Jerome Hart, photographer
Evans Typographers, typesetting
Dynagraphics, printer

For more information:
Office of Admission
University of Puget Sound
School of Law
950 Broadway Plaza
Tacoma, Washington 98402-4470
(206) 591-2252
In the Pacific Northwest, midway between Seattle, Washington’s largest city, and its state capital, Olympia, sits a four-building complex in downtown Tacoma—a complex which represents a distinctive approach to legal education. This is the Norton Clapp Law Center, home of the University of Puget Sound School of Law.

The Chief Justice of the United States said of it in 1980, “No other school in the nation can do what you are doing here, as you draw together the three branches of the legal profession—teaching, practice, and judgment.”

At Puget Sound, students take an active part in the profession for which they are training. Through a rigorous curriculum, extensive co-curricular and employment opportunities, and instruction by distinguished legal professionals who compose the teaching faculty, lawyers-in-training and lawyers-in-practice are reminded daily that they are parts of a whole.

Our location in the only true law center in the western states draws them even closer. Housed with the Law School are the Washington State Court of Appeals, the Pierce County Office of Assigned Counsel, a division of the Washington State Attorney General’s Office, a number of private law firms, and other law-related enterprises.

Each day the Law Center brings together law students, law professors, judges, and practicing attorneys, creating on-site opportunities for our students to observe and test what they learn in the classroom against the work-a-day world of legal professionals.

Located in the heart of the city, the School is two blocks from state and federal courts and within walking distance of the major South Puget Sound law firms. Tacoma itself, a major Pacific Rim port city and part of the “gateway to Alaska,” offers students a lively urban environment which represents the ideal setting for our brand of legal education.

It is home port to the University of Puget Sound School of Law: A student body of 800; a blend of traditional textbook and innovative hands-on legal education; fully accredited by the American Bar Association and the Association of American Law Schools, and the School that former Chief Justice Warren Burger a decade ago termed “a remarkable experiment in legal education.”

The experiment is working.

SOUND MINDS: Puget Sound Students

You will learn a great deal in law school—from classroom discussions, formal and informal dialogue with faculty, involvement in out-of-class activities, and on-the-job legal experience. In the end, however, you will learn the most from your fellow students.

At Puget Sound, you will find those students range in age from 20 to 59. While the average age at entry is 28, about 30 percent pursue legal studies directly after undergraduate school. The remainder come from an impressive array of professional careers.

Our students have received bachelor’s degrees in over 60 different disciplines; some 12 percent already hold at least one post-baccalaureate degree. They represent nearly 300 colleges and universities from across the country and beyond. On average, they rank in the top quarter of their graduating class and place in the 80th percentile on their LSATs, with a performance of 37. Half are women and 14 percent are representatives of
By interacting with my classmates, I am exposed to new ideas from varying perspectives. The thread that ties us all together is the incredible network of support which exists among us. I have never experienced a more caring and supportive group of people.

aren Hombeck ’92, A. magna cum laude University of Washington Phi Beta Kappa

990-91 Year End Scholar

ethnic minority groups — the highest minority student enrollment of any law school in the Northwest.

Reciting these straightforward statistics is an effortless exercise. Far more difficult to describe is the extraordinary mix of students that makes Puget Sound unusual if not unique among the nation’s law schools. Here you will find Phi Beta Kappa graduates and Fulbright Scholars; corporate executives and college professors; published writers and political analysts; military veterans and Peace Corps volunteers.

What does all of this have to do with your legal education? In many ways, it defines that education.

Were you enrolled at Puget Sound today, you might find yourself seated in class between a refreshingly eager recent college graduate and a seasoned senior university administrator. In the library, you might share a study table with a practicing journalist, an architect, and a former high school debate coach. On a lunch break you might exchange opinions with a physician, a psychologist, and a professor of philosophy. Returning home, you might share a ride with a single parent, a congressional aide, and a part-time gymnastics instructor.

We actively recruit students whose life experiences, individual achievements, and intellectual talents indicate exceptional promise for the study and practice of law. These energetic thinkers from all walks of life will become your teachers, your advocates, your friends.

Student records prove the point.

BARRY ROSE ’92 earned his undergraduate degree at Cornell University in 1972. After a 17-year career in the passenger cruise industry “producing new shows, travelling to exotic locales, and working with star performers,” Barry decided to enter law school. “Despite the glamour of my prior employment,” he tells us, “the industry seems rather superficial. I am motivated to perform work that can positively and profoundly impact people’s lives. Law provides that opportunity.”

CECILIA KLEINKAUF ’91 left a position as chair of the Department of Social Work at the University of Alaska/Anchorage to pursue a law degree at Puget Sound. Funded by a grant from the Puget Sound Law Foundation, she returned to her home state the summer after her first year to work for Alaska Legal Services. The Manders Foundation Scholar recently completed another internship with the Washington Senate Services Committee in Olympia.

BRUCE MATLEY ’91 who, for 21 years, devoted himself to a career in the theater, stepped down from his post as assistant dean for Seattle’s Cornish College for the Arts to enroll as a full-time law student. Bruce holds B.A., M.A., and Ph.D. degrees in speech, with a concentration in theatre arts, and has been a drama teacher and actor, as well as an arts administrator. He plans to spend fall 1990 on a semester-away externship with Nevada U.S. District Court Judge Bruce Thompson.

THOMAS PARKER ’91 is vice president for Washington Friends of Higher Education, an association of the state’s independent colleges and universities, during the day. At night he’s a law student. “Law school represents the logical professional progression for me,” he reasons. “Beyond furthering my understanding of our legal heritage, it
strengthens my technical skills — and enhances my effectiveness as a lobbyist with the legislative and legal communities."

Wellesley College graduate MELISA EVANGELOS ’93, former fiscal and policy analyst for the Massachusetts State Legislature, spent nine months hiking, biking, climbing, and skiing her way through Washington’s North Cascades prior to enrolling at Puget Sound last summer. “I have a passion for politics,” she notes, “and envision a legal career in the public sector.”

ALICE ANNE STRUM ’92 tells us, “It has been 12 years since I graduated from Duke University, with a double major in art history and English literature, and the phrase magna cum laude stamped on my diploma. Since then I have been a graphic artist, a substitute teacher, a house parent at a home for troubled kids, a map drafter, a picture framer, a pastry chef, and a test reader. My last job was that of a court reporter in Washington, D.C. It was then that I realized I would have to go to law school. Because, even though I have a solid notion of what is fair or just, I could not begin to predict the outcome of a case until I knew which specific laws were relevant, and how they would be applied to the matter at hand. I could not complete the puzzle without knowing the law.”

A 1967 magna cum laude graduate of Seattle University, ROBERT CUMBOW ’91 is a teacher, a freelance writer (he’s published three books), and supervisor of communications at Puget Sound Power & Light. “When I decided at mid-life to enter law school, while still maintaining a full-time job and being a husband and father, I knew I was biting off a lot. I felt confident that I was equal to the task, and I knew that I had the strong and patient support of my family. Otherwise, I would never have dared it. But what I was not prepared for was the warm companionship, encouragement, and support of the administration, faculty, and fellow students of the University of Puget Sound School of Law. I expected a fiercely competitive atmosphere, and found instead one in which the most grueling of challenges are faced with an almost familial sense of community and sharing.”

We couldn’t have said it better.

SPIRITED TEACHING: The Puget Sound Law Faculty

In selecting, promoting, tenuring, and compensating their faculties, American law schools generally have valued publication and other forms of scholarship more highly than teaching. Finding that they must work within this system, most law professors devote their energies primarily to research and publication. For them, teaching becomes a secondary concern.

Puget Sound stands out in sharp contrast. When the School’s Board of Trustees voted to establish a law school, they set teaching excellence as a fundamental goal. That decision — made nearly two decades ago — today means that when the law faculty meet to make selection, promotion, and tenure decisions for professors, they first consider teaching aptitude and performance.

Against this backdrop, the faculty’s production of absorbing and significant scholarship is impressive. In the past several years, they have published 12 books, including
Professor Cecil Hunt received his A.B. *cum laude* from Harvard and his J.D. from Boston College Law School. He is co-founder of *The Third World Law Journal*, founder of the Massachusetts Directory of Minority Attorneys, and former assistant coach for the Harvard College Debate Society.

A *summa cum laude* graduate of Washington State University, Professor Annette Clark received her M.D. *With Honors* from the University of Washington School of Medicine. She was graduated *summa cum laude* from the University of Puget Sound School of Law in 1989, and is the first Puget Sound graduate to hold a career faculty position at the Law School.

“I treasure law school teaching because class sessions aren’t simply lectures, but intense discussions about legal cases. My students’ ideas are as important as my own. And I am ever reminded that I can’t simply dust off last year’s lecture notes.”

Professor Eric Chiappinelli
*Pictured at right*
B.A. *cum laude*
Claremont Men’s College
J.D. Columbia University

four national texts, and over 100 law review articles, book chapters, and book reviews. Their prolific, penetrating contributions to the nation’s 20 leading law journals have been recognized in the most recent Faculty Scholarship Survey. The annual survey ranks Puget Sound among the “top 50” law schools in terms of scholarly productivity of its professors. Our faculty is the only one in the Northwest to appear on the list.

Their writing has appeared in publications such as the Stanford, Cornell, Texas, and Michigan law reviews, and in the Journal of Legal Education, Constitutional Commentary, Yale Journal of Law and Social Policy, International Journal of Law and Economics, and NYU Journal of Law and Politics.

As a student, you may take a first-year Civil Procedure class with Marilyn Berger, co-author of the casebooks, Pretrial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis, and Strategy, and Trial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis, and Strategy, now in use nationally at a number of law schools.

When you sign up for Criminal Law, you may have as your professor David Boerner, former Chief Criminal Deputy for the King County (Seattle) Prosecuting Attorney and author of Sentencing in Washington: A Legal Analysis of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1981, the definitive book on criminal sentencing in this state. In a recent speech at the School of Law, U.S. Attorney General Richard Thornburgh called Professor Boerner “the leading expert on ethics in Washington State.”

You may study Property or Land Use Planning with Richard Settle, a member of the editorial advisory board of Northwest Land Use Review who has written two books, Washington Land Use and Environmental Law and Practice and The Washington State Environmental Policy Act: A Legal and Policy Analysis.

Your Soviet Law professor may be Michael Newcity, author of numerous published materials on the U.S.S.R. legal system, including the books Copyright Law in the Soviet Union and Taxation in the Soviet Union.

When you enroll in Constitutional Law, you may discuss freedom of the press issues with David Skover, whose opinions on a range of current constitutional topics are quoted frequently in national publications, including most recently the New York Times. Skover in the past year has published “The Future of Liberal Legal Scholarship” for Michigan Law Review, a lead article in the Texas Law Review titled “The First Amendment in an Age of Paratroopers,” and another lead article in the Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly. He also is co-author of the text Tactics of Legal Reasoning.

As a participant in an advanced Corporations Seminar, you may engage in lively dialogue with Douglas Branson, one of the country’s most prolific corporate law scholars and author of over 20 articles which have appeared in the Northwestern, Cornell, Vanderbilt, Tulane, Wake Forest, Minnesota, Emory, and Duke-Alaska law reviews, among others. Professor Branson, who maintains an active corporate/securities consulting practice, was featured in a recent page-one article in the National Law Journal, “Experts: How Good Are They?”

Should you opt to take a Jurisprudence course, Dean and Professor James Bond may
I admire my colleagues’ enthusiasm and sense of purpose. Beyond their intelligence, their diversity, their achievements, they care. They care about their profession, and they care about their students.”

Dean and Professor James E. Bond
A.B. Wabash College
Phi Beta Kappa
Order of the Coif
J.D. Harvard University
LL.M. University of Virginia
S.J.D. University of Virginia
Author of the book
The Art of Judging

present to you and your fellow students provocative questions about the role of law and legal reasoning in a modern society. Author of more than a score of legal articles, he also has written three books: The Rules of Riot: International Conflict and the Law of War, Plea Bargaining and Guilty Pleas, and The Art of Judging. Dean Bond serves on the Board of Advisors for the National Legal Center for the Public Interest and the Washington Legal Foundation, and on the Washington Advisory Committee for the U.S. Civil Rights Commission.

Our faculty’s scholarly and professional service credentials reflect our commitment to the importance of teaching. The energy, experience, and skill of these 39 men and women challenge their students while speaking eloquently of their years at law schools such as Harvard, Yale, Chicago, Michigan, Columbia, and Virginia.

Their credentials accrue from beyond the academy as well. Virtually all our professors have distinguished themselves in law practice. They have joined us from Wall Street megaﬁrms and prestigious smaller practices; from ofﬁces of the prosecutor and the public defender; from corporate careers and poverty law practices.

These faculty share a dedication to carefully conceived, intellectually stimulating teaching. They are faithful to their students and to their profession.

SOLID LEARNING: The Academic Program

A single mission drives Puget Sound’s academic program: preparing our students to practice law with competence and honor. We offer an education that: • familiarizes students with both private and public law; • sensitizes them to the ethical considerations that constrain the practicing lawyer; • enables them to analyze problems — including the ability to identify signiﬁcant facts, analyze and synthesize precedent, interpret statutes, and construct policy arguments; • teaches them to write and speak with clarity and precision.

We emphasize that competent participation in the legal profession includes awareness of how legal doctrine evolves in response to society’s changing values and needs, and an understanding of how lawyers can implement those changes through the law.

Our students acquire these requisite skills through a rigorous traditional curriculum complemented by comprehensive skills training. Puget Sound seeks not to separate legal education from practice, but to fortify students’ mastery of theory by exposing them to the law’s practical side.

In the first intensive year, students concentrate on the highly traditional and prescribed basic courses, and on an intensive, year-long course reﬁning legal analysis and writing skills. The principal form of instruction is the case method presented through Socratic dialogue between teacher and students. In this respect, the Law School follows the century-old tradition of American legal education.

Required second- and third-year courses include Constitutional Law I and II; Professional Responsibility; Evidence; and Persuasive Writing and Oral Advocacy. Because sound legal thinking is based on theory, we also require all students to take at least one advanced theoretical course. And, to assure that our students have an advanced level of understanding prior to participation in selected upper-division courses, the faculty
recommends enrollment during the second year in Administrative Law, Corporations, and Individual Income Tax.

The upper-level, elective curriculum allows for choice, innovation, and diversity. It is during these years that our students experience the enriching blend of theoretical and practical course offerings. They may select either a broad, balanced program of study, or focus on a particular area of the law. For example:

Students wishing to prepare for a career in BUSINESS, CORPORATE, AND TAX LAW will find more than 20 related courses taught by six career faculty members and a host of adjunct professors teaching highly specialized subjects. They also may secure clerkships with over 100 private law firms, government regulatory agencies, and corporations in the Western Washington corridor and beyond.

Those who plan to practice LAW IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR may choose from among 40 different course offerings taught by 12 members of the career faculty and seven adjunct professors whose specialties range from Employment Discrimination to Forensic Psychology. In addition, they may receive academic credit for externship study with federal courts and state supreme courts throughout the West.

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW enthusiasts find not only 12 courses directly related to this field, but a variety of for-credit externships with the Port of Seattle, the Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and the Washington Environmental Council, among others.

Students interested in COURTROOM LITIGATION will find a sophisticated skills program matched by few law schools in the country. This legal study component includes a series of classes in negotiation, mediation, and trial advocacy. In addition, the Puget Sound Law Practice Clinic allows participants to receive academic credit for actual representation of clients referred from agencies such as the Puget Sound Legal Assistance Foundation and the King County Prosecuting Attorney. Students assume responsibility for all aspects of a case, from initial client interviews through litigation. Under close faculty supervision, they work and act as licensed, practicing attorneys.

Blending our companion goals of theoretical and practical preparation is the Externship Program. Second- and third-year students, under faculty scrutiny, receive academic credit for work with courts, agencies, and public interest entities. Recent externships indicate the range of experience to be gained:  

~ Kim Bressler '89, a 1978 summa cum laude graduate of Washington State University, spent a semester externing for U.S. District Court Judge Thomas Zilly. She now is an associate with the Seattle firm of Bogle & Gates. 

~ Judge Eugene Wright of the U.S. Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit, selected Karen Rogers '91, president of the Student Bar Association, as his summer 1990 extern. 

~ Julie Henry Nordstrom '90 externed with Washington Supreme Court Justice James Dolliver during her final term in law school. She now is an associate with the Seattle firm of Stafford Frey Cooper & Stewart. 

~ A spring 1990 extern with U.S. District Court Judge Robert Bryan, Margaret Brost '90 has accepted
a 1990-91 clerkship with Judge Gerry Alexander, Washington State Court of Appeals.

Our curriculum educates students for a diversity of law practices, large and small, metropolitan and rural, public and private, as well as for legal careers in business, management, education, government, and the judiciary. It equips Puget Sound graduates to practice in any state in the nation.

**SENSIBLE PREPARATION: Co-Curricular Opportunities**

When we talk about co-curricular opportunities at Puget Sound, we embrace in our definition a broad range of on- and off-campus activities which enrich and enliven our students’ academic pursuits. Many are available within the Law Center itself.

Students who aspire to practice with major corporate law firms find membership on Law Review a valuable asset. Members are selected based either on academic rank in class after the first year or by “writing on” (submitting an article which demonstrates to the Editorial Board the level of legal thinking, critical research, and writing skills required for membership).

Would-be courtroom lawyers polish their advocacy skills by participation in the Moot Court program. The Law School each year fields teams for 7-10 moot court competitions at the regional and national levels.

Students with a passion for public service may join the Puget Sound Law Foundation, an active group of socially concerned attorneys and law students addressing human rights, environmental, and social issues in the Northwest.

Those drawn to improving the quality of life at the Law School itself find participation in Student Bar Association affairs the ideal outlet to accomplish the task.

Members of the Alaska Student Bar Association, a growing group of students from Alaska and those with an interest in practicing there, meet regularly to share information about job opportunities, bar admission, absentee voting, and networking with over 100 Puget Sound law graduates now practicing in that state.

The Inn Of Court brings together a group of distinguished judges, senior trial attorneys, young lawyers, and third-year law students each month for spirited discussion and debate on an assortment of legal issues affecting members of the bar and bench.


This, then, is the Puget Sound program of legal education. It is a multi-faceted, theoretical and practical curriculum supported by a range of enrichment opportunities and operating in the only true law center in the West. It is a place where classes and
even casual conversation bring together law students, law teachers, and law professionals—all united in the common quest for legal knowledge and legal service.

In effect, each hallway of this Law School and this Law Center is a classroom. Each encounter, a part of the curriculum.

SATISFYING CHOICES: Employment Opportunities For Students

The transformation from law student to legal practitioner involves a combination of formal and self-education processes: the ability to master the art of analysis and critical thinking, and the melding of theoretical work with clinical courses and practical experience.

Puget Sound’s excellent and expanding reputation among employers opens possibilities for our students to participate in many professional settings. For these students, it means earning money while in school, gaining experience in one’s chosen field, and making those all-important contacts which frequently mark the start of a career.

Well over 80 percent of Puget Sound law students have been employed in at least one law firm, legal agency, or other law-related position prior to graduation. Many have held two or three such jobs in order to strengthen and diversify their resumes. The Law School is in an enviable position when it comes to opportunities for legal employment.

Our location in the Western Washington corridor translates into an abundance of student employment options—options found at a select few law schools in the country.

Situated in Tacoma’s lively Urban Environment, we are within walking distance of both the major South Puget Sound law firms and the state and federal courts, and an easy commute by car—south to Olympia, home of the state’s key government agencies, and north to Seattle, the Northwest’s largest legal community.

Since our Law School is the nucleus of the Norton Clapp Law Center, a complex which also houses private law firms and federal, state, and county agencies and courts, our students can spend out-of-class hours in gainful employment without even leaving the building.

Puget Sound’s Expanded Schedule (courses offered from 8 a.m. to 10 p.m., 12 months a year) means that students can individualize their own daily routines—budgeting ample time for attending class, studying, commuting, and yes, holding part-time legal jobs. Well over 300 law firms, legal agencies, and area businesses each year actively recruit and hire University of Puget Sound law students for a range of law-related assignments.

Our students secure highly competitive summer associate positions with the Northwest’s largest law firms. Tanya Button ’90, a 1987 graduate of Princeton University, has worked for the Seattle office of Cozen & O’Connor, a Philadelphia-based firm, and for Seattle’s Franklin & Bersin, where she has accepted an offer of permanent employment.

Minority Achievement Scholar Edwina Martin-Arnold ’92 was affiliated last summer with Betts, Patterson & Mines, Seattle. Sam Barker ’90, a 1983 graduate of Stanford University, clerked for Williams, Kastner & Gibbs during summer 1989, and joined that firm as an associate following his graduation last spring.

The list goes on...
University of Washington alumnus Michael Scruggs '89, a professional musician prior to entering law school, is now permanently employed at Schwabe, Williamson & Wyatt, Seattle/Portland. Honors student David Wentzel '90, who received his undergraduate degree from the University of Illinois, was a summer 1989 associate for Karr, Tuttle, Campbell in Seattle. On graduation, he returned to his native state to join the Chicago firm of Phelan, Pope & John, Ltd. Polly Close '90 (B.A. Yale, M.B.A. New York University) was selected by Riddell, Williams, Bullitt & Walkinshaw for a summer associate position in 1989. She later accepted an offer of permanent employment with the prestigious Seattle firm. And Puget Sound Law Review editor Jack Siemerling '90, former manager of publications for the Associated Students of the University of Washington, was a summer 1989 associate at Perkins Coie. That position led to a permanent job with the Northwest's largest law firm.

Our students secure internships with multi-national corporations such as the Weyerhaeuser Company, for which Bonnie Campbell Swanson '90 (Pacific Lutheran University cum laude) and Colby Parks '92 (Occidental College) recently worked.

And they intern with a host of federal agencies. Pitzer College graduate Tiffany Carroll '91 spent last summer in Seattle, employed by the U.S. Department of Justice. Dean Ingemansen '90, a graduate of Minnesota's Carleton College with a master's degree from Washington State University, served with the staff of the Environmental Protection Agency. Fellow WSU graduate Cynthia Lilly '90, former financial consultant with Shearson Lehman Hutton, externed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.

Public sector agencies at the local level actively recruit Puget Sound students as well. Jennifer Gilman '91, a transfer student from Hastings College of Law, was a summer 1990 intern with the King County Prosecuting Attorney. Merit Scholar Robin Dale '92, who received his undergraduate degree from the University of Texas, secured a position with the Washington Attorney General, Division of Social and Health Services. Whitman graduate Laura Farley-Evans '92 also joined the Washington Attorney General's staff, Division of Transportation. And Elizabeth Cordi '91, past president of the Pre-law Society at Puget Sound, worked last summer for the City of Auburn.

Approximately 250 second- and third-year law students qualify each year for participation in Washington State's innovative Work-study Program, one of only a handful of such self-help programs in the nation. Through it, legal employers hire our students and pay 35 percent of their salary, while the state underwrites 65 percent.

A summer 1990 work-study roster shows that Ed Newcomer '91 (University of Colorado '87) is with the American Arbitration Association; Raymond Grimm '91 (Colgate University '84), Groshong, Lehet & Thornton; Charles Brown '92 (University of Oregon '86), Rovai, Miller, Orlando; Elizabeth Kristoferson '91 (Occidental College '75), State Attorney General, Division of Labor and Industry; Marvin Anderson '91 (University of Montana '71), Legal Action Center, Catholic Community Center; and Mary Boyle '90 (Puget Sound '77), Evergreen Legal Services, Quinault Indian Nation.

"Many of us enter law school with a good idea of the contributions we hope to make with our legal education. We are encouraged from the beginning to 'think like lawyers'—to analyze, synthesize, and make application. These are the skills which will empower us to be problem-solvers in our world, regardless of which career path we choose."
Eileen Weresch-Doornink '93
B.A. cum laude
Washington State University
Phi Beta Kappa
Merit Scholar At Entry
Talk to these students and you will hear the same theme: Working and going to law school can mix. The two, they say, are infinitely compatible.

**SOUND FUTURES: Puget Sound Law Graduates**

The most important measurement of a law school lies in the accomplishments of its graduates. Alumni/ae of the University of Puget Sound School of Law — some 4,000 fine practitioners since 1974 — today are widely dispersed throughout the nation and the world.

Although our students hail from all parts of the United States and beyond, approximately 80 percent on graduation have settled in the Pacific States — Alaska, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Oregon, and Washington. In each of recent years, increasing numbers have chosen to practice in the Southwest — Arizona, Colorado, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas, Utah, and Wyoming.

While this demography reflects our graduates’ western orientation, it is hardly the whole picture. Puget Sound alumni/ae have shown solid success on bar examinations in 48 states and the District of Columbia. (We can’t explain why, but none have sought admission to the bars of Arkansas or Kentucky.) They are employed throughout the United States, its territories, and in 19 foreign countries from Australia to East Africa, from Saudi Arabia to Switzerland, from Iceland to Italy. They are practicing in private law firms and corporations, as well as in the judiciary, academia, government, and public service.

Recently compiled employment statistics reveal that our graduates are engaged in:

- **Private Practice** 55 percent
- **Government Service** 15 percent
- **Business & Industry** 11 percent
- **Judicial Service** 10 percent
- **Public Interest Law** 3 percent
- **Academics** 3 percent
- **Advanced Studies** 3 percent

At every level, they are assuming increasingly influential positions.

**John Carlson ’78**, former assistant to the president of the American Bar Association, today is a partner in the California megafirm of Brobeck, Phleger & Harrison. **Lucy Isaki ’77**, a member of the University’s Board of Trustees, holds a partnership at Seattle’s Bogle & Gates. **Irene Bronstein Fisher ’78** (LL.M. New York University), a former associate with the Wall Street firm of Mudge Rose, has been named partner at Riddell, Williams, Bullitt & Walkinshaw. And former U.S. Supreme Court Clerk **Gay Gellhorn ’82** has been associated with the Washington, D.C., law firm of Wilmer, Gellhorn, Cutler & Pickering; currently, she is a law professor in the nation’s capital.

Among some 700 graduates pursuing careers in the public sector are **Judith Billings ’87**, Superintendent of Public Instruction for the State of Washington; **Stephen McAlpine ’76**, Alaska Lieutenant Governor; adjunct faculty member **Mary Jo Heston ’80**, U.S. Trustee for Region 18 of the Bankruptcy Court; and **James Street ’76** and **Jane Noland ’75**, elected members of the Seattle City Council.

**Terry Sebring ’74**, former legal counsel to the Governor of the State of Washington,
Michael Gillie '77 is an experienced arbitrator, mediator, and alternative dispute resolution administrator who serves as a member of the adjunct faculty. In 1984, Gillie founded United States Arbitration and Mediation, Inc., for which he serves as Executive Director. Today there are 34 franchise offices in the Pacific Northwest, throughout the U.S., and in Toronto and London.

Puget Sound graduates – some 4,000 fine practitioners – are pursuing careers in private law firms and corporations, as well as in the judiciary, government, and public service. At every level, they are assuming increasingly influential positions.

Pictured at right on the steps of the state capitol:
Frank Edmondson '82
Past President of the Government Lawyers Bar Association

Tom Leavitt '75 and Darcy Goodman '75 are an active, involved husband-and-wife team. They have combined parenthood, community service, and two high-energy careers since completing law school 15 years ago. After a six-year stint in private law practice, Tom altered his professional path. Today he is president of Leavitt, Shay & Co., a major real estate development firm in the Northwest. He also is a member of the University Board of Trustees and the Law School Board of Visitors. Darcy has been a Seattle District Court Judge since 1986.

Sybil Vitikainen '87 was born in Dublin, Ireland, and raised in Edinburgh, Scotland, where she earned an RN Degree. An intensive care nurse at Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center in New York City for eight years, Sybil, along with her family, relocated to the Northwest where the British native returned to undergraduate studies at the University of Puget Sound. She was graduated cum laude (top 10 percent) in 1983, then enrolled in law school. Today she serves as an attorney with the Pierce County Office of Assigned Counsel in an office located in the Norton Clapp Law Center.
now sits on the Pierce County Superior Court bench. **Paul King ’76, Art Wang ’84, and Jesse Wineberry ’86** are members of Washington’s House of Representatives. Among nearly 100 alumni/ae employed by Washington State’s Attorney General is **Kathleen Spong ’77**, Deputy Attorney General.

Ambassador **Rufus Yerxa ’76** is based in Geneva, Switzerland, as Deputy United States Trade Representative. Director of Legal Services for the Swinomish Indian Tribal Community is **Allan Olson ’80**. Among some 50 alumni/ae based in the nation’s capital are **Norris Washington ’84**, an attorney with the Federal Trade Commission, and **Sharon Pietrafesa ’86**, a fellow of the Institute for Public Representation. **Richard Agnew ’79** is chief minority counsel for the U.S. House of Representatives Committee on the Interior.

Puget Sound graduates are senior executives for corporations like Westin International Hotels (**Catherine Walker ’80**, vice president and general counsel); Seafirst Bank (**Hwa-Tsun Feng ’80**, vice president and senior counsel); the Boeing Company (**James Robinson ’74**, senior attorney); and Weyerhaeuser Company (**Sandy McDade ’79**, senior attorney). Others include **Thomas Carrato ’77**, senior counsel for Chevron Chemical Company, San Ramon, California; **Thomas Leavitt ’75**, president and CEO of Leavitt, Shay & Company, Seattle/Portland; and **Joel Beerma ’74**, associate general counsel for Georgia Gulf Corporation in Atlanta.

Graduates pursuing careers in judicial service include **Maridel McQueen ’85**, administrator for the courts, State of Washington; **Jennifer Walker ’88, Christine Hess ’87, and Scott Mattern ’88**, recent clerks for the Alaska Supreme Court; and **Anne Daly ’88** and **Eric Krening ’88**, former judicial clerks for the Idaho Supreme Court. Class of ’89 graduates **Mimi Desjardins, Connie Dillon, and Kathleen Stockman** are three of the most recent.

Puget Sound law graduates to serve clerkships with the Washington Supreme Court. Classmate **Pamela Fuller ’89** clerks for the U.S. Tax Court in Washington, D.C., and **Paula Tuckfield ’80** holds a similar post with U.S. District Judge Robert J. Bryan.

Among alumni/ae who have returned to the academy are **Thomas Galligan ’81** (Stanford ’77), professor of law at Louisiana State University; **Susan Dwyer-Schick ’86**, a Legal Studies faculty member at Pacific Lutheran University; **Kate Federle ’83**, professor at the University of Hawaii’s William S. Richardson School of Law; and **Dan Peterson ’85**, a director of development for Washington State University.

They’re our people and we’re proud of them. With probable cause.

---

**“Effective public service depends on strict adherence to an unequivocal code of ethics, without the winks or nods or the traditional, time-honored excuse that ‘everybody is doing it.’”**

Richard Thornburgh

U.S. Attorney General

Excerpt from a presentation at the Puget Sound School of Law April 1990

**Pictured at left:**
Partner Richard Birmingham ’78
Associate Gary Fujita ’78
and Summer Associate
Christine McCabe ’91
Dav Wright Tremaine
CURRICULUM

• FIRST-YEAR REQUIREMENTS

The following courses, totalling 30 credits, are required in the first year. The term in which these classes are taken in some instances depends on which enrollment option you choose (e.g., full-time, summer entry; full-time, fall entry; part-time, summer entry; etc.). When there is a choice, we note it by placing an asterisk in the When Scheduled column.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course (Number of Terms)</th>
<th>When Scheduled (Credits)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil Procedure (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contracts (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criminal Law (1)</td>
<td>*first summer (4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>or fall</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal Writing (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property (2)</td>
<td>fall and spring (6)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Torts (2)</td>
<td>*fall and spring (5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>(1) or second summer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Civil Procedure
Pleading under the rules of civil procedure for U.S. District Courts and under state rules. Consideration of discovery and other pretrial mechanisms; jurisdiction and venue; summary judgment; parties and the dimensions of a dispute; impleader, interpleader, class actions, and intervention; res judicata and collateral estoppel; aspects of trial practice. Six credits. Two semesters.

Contracts
Enforceable agreements, including requirements for the formation of a contract; problems of interpretation; consideration and its equivalents; damages for breach; the statute of frauds; illegality; rights and liabilities of third parties arising from the contract itself or from assignment of contractual rights; and the delegation of contractual duties. Six credits. Two semesters.

Criminal Law
Substantive criminal law and elements of criminal responsibility. Topics include law of homicide and other crimes, and principles of justification and excuse, including the insanity defense. Four credits. One semester.

Legal Writing I:
Expository and Advisory Writing
Intensive, small-group instruction on how to communicate in writing. Focus on appropriate use of language, effective legal writing technique. Three credits. Two semesters.

Property
Law of real and personal property, emphasizing real estate. Consideration of creation and transfer of property interest; relationship between landlord and tenant; public and private controls of land use; common law estates and future interests. Six credits. Two semesters.

Torts
Nature, historical development, social and economic determinants, and consequences of the body of law defining noncontractual civil obligations by which the legal system shifts the economic burden of various injuries. Study of liability for physical harm on the basis of intentional tort, negligence, and strict liability; and liability for defamation and other relational harm. Five credits. One intensive summer or two semesters.

The Election Between
Full-time and Part-time Studies
If you are a full-time student, you must certify that you do not work more than 20 hours per week at gainful employment. Most part-time students, by contrast, hold full-time jobs. If you take first-year courses exclusively in the evening, you are automatically in that division for your first year. If you continue as a part-time student taking courses in the fall, spring, and summers thereafter, you will ordinarily graduate after the fall semester of your fourth year of studies.

Credit Requirements for Graduation
Required and elective courses to total 90 or more credits; students must have a 2.1 grade point average to enter the third year and a 2.0 grade point average to graduate.

• UPPERCLASS REQUIREMENTS

The following courses are required for graduation:
Constitutional Law I & II (Second year)
Evidence
Legal Writing II (Second year)
Professional Responsibility
One of the several Philosophical/Historical/Theoretical (P/H/T) courses offered (see upperclass elective courses)

Constitutional Law I
Allocation and distribution of power within the federal system. Emphasis on appropriate allocation of the economic regulatory power and the police power. Three credits. One semester.
Constitutional Law II
Limits of government power in favor of individual autonomy on national and state levels. Study of the clash of democratic values and individual autonomy. Three credits. One semester.

Evidence
Anglo-American rules of proof applicable to judicial trials, including presentation of evidence; examination and competency of witnesses; privilege; relevancy; demonstrative evidence; writings; the hearsay rule and its exceptions; the burden of producing evidence; presumptions; the burden of persuasion; and judicial notice. Four credits. One semester.

Legal Writing II:
Persuasive Writing and Oral Advocacy
Analysis, writing, and research emphasizing the lawyer's role as advocate. How to write and argue memoranda of law and appellate briefs; analyze the trial record; persuasively use language and style; present oral arguments in a style appropriate to trial and appellate courts. Three credits. One semester.

Philosophical/Historical/Theoretical (P/H/T) Course
See upperclass elective course descriptions for those courses satisfying this requirement.

Professional Responsibility
Legal ethics, including lawyer-client relations, lawyer-public relations, and the lawyer's responsibility to the legal profession and the courts. Detailed coverage of the ABA Code of Professional Responsibility, cases and materials on professional responsibility, and important Washington law. Two credits. One semester.

RECOMMENDED UPPERCLASS COURSES
Administrative Law
Corporations
Individual Income Tax
Administrative Law, Corporations, Individual Income Tax, and Evidence (a course required for graduation) serve as prerequisites for a number of upperlevel courses. In planning your schedules for the second and third years, you will want to plan early to take prerequisite courses. See the individual course descriptions to determine whether a prerequisite is needed.

UPPERCLASS ELECTIVE COURSES
Administrative Law
Powers and procedures of administrative agencies. Consideration of procedural problems concerning exercise of power by agencies and problems connected with administrative processes not subject to effective legislative or judicial supervision. Three credits.

Administrative Law and Political Theory
Constitutional limitations on the power of the executive to infringe on the life, liberty, and property of individuals, including the requirement of due process. The extent to which Congress may use the court system to control administrative and executive operations of government, including separation of powers, and limits of the adjudicative process. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Admiralty
Federal and state jurisdiction and other problems of admiralty and maritime law. Three credits. Satisfies P/H/T requirement.

Agency and Partnership
Legal rules governing principal and agent. Study of this relationship through various business association forms with emphasis on the emerging doctrine of enterprise liability. Two credits.

Antitrust Law
History of public policies and significant legal principles developed in the enforcement of the Sherman Act and supplementary antitrust legislation designed to maintain and improve the competitive structure of the American economy. Three credits.

Bankruptcy
Creditors' rights, including a study of typical state procedures for the enforcement of claims and exemptions; the developing body of common law; statutory and constitutional limitations; remedies affording protection to debtors. Three credits.

Business Communication and Negotiation
Transactions and interactions between businesspersons and lawyers. Two credits.

Chinese Law
A comparative law approach to examining the development of legal discourse in China. Examining characteristic Chinese attitudes toward the law, and tracing the influence of these attitudes on the historical evolution of the Chinese legal system. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.
Clinical Program: Law Practice Clinic
Family law and criminal misdemeanor prac­tice by students eligible under Rule 9 with clinical law professors and members of the Bar. Students take charge of all steps from interviewing clients through litigation. Four or six credits. Prerequisite: Evidence.

Commercial Transactions:
Commercial Paper
Commercial paper (the law of payment devices, including notes, checks, and electronic fund transfers) and methodology of legal analysis under the Uniform Commercial Code. Two credits.

Commercial Transactions:
Sales and Secured Transactions
Problems created by movement of goods from manufacturer to consumer, including risk of loss, warranties, and sales remedies under the Uniform Commercial Code. The manner in which parties create interests in personal property to secure payment of a debt, and the consequences of such an interest. Creating and perfecting security interests, priorities among secured parties, and existing remedies in the event of default or improper seizure. Consideration of these issues under Articles 8 and 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code, and effects of the Bankruptcy Act. Four credits.

Community Property
Relationship necessary for creation of community property, classification of property as community or separate, management and control of community assets, rights of creditors to reach community and separate property, and disposition of property upon dissolution of the community. Two credits.

Comparative Law
Methodology of legal comparison, history of major foreign legal systems, theories of private international law, foreign jurisdictional principles, foreign substantive law, and use and proof of foreign law in U.S courts. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Conflict of Laws
Problems created for the lawyer by the 50 or more law-making jurisdictions within the U.S. Study of choice of the applicable law; recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments; judicial (service) jurisdiction. Three credits.

Consumer Protection

Corporations
Problems arising out of the creation, organization, and operation of the business corporation. Consideration is given to the financial problems of corporations. Four credits.

Criminal Law and Procedure:
The Investigatory Phase
Legal restraints on police practices during the investigatory phase of a criminal proceeding. Three credits.

Criminal Law and Procedure:
The Adjudicatory Phase
Processes of determining the guilt or innocence of a criminal suspect and related issues. Three credits.

Criminal Law and Procedure: Sentencing
Dispositional phase of the criminal justice system, including the sentencing process and dispositional alternatives. Three credits.

Drafting Legal Documents
General approach to drafting legal documents, demonstrating the relationship among thinking, researching, planning, and drafting. Some aspects of negotiation, planning, and interviewing, but chief emphasis on getting things down on paper. Three credits.

Employment Discrimination
Constitutional and legislative protections against discrimination in employment. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Environmental Law
Judicial, legislative, and administrative approaches to regulating use of natural resources and protecting environmental quality. Three credits.

Environmental Law: Land Use Planning
A study of the public land use planning process and such implementation techniques as zoning, subdivision regulation, shoreline management, and environmental impact analysis. Attention to the procedure and substance of legal controls, administrative discretion and legal accountability, coordination of land use policies and emerging methods of land use control. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.
Environmental Law: NEPA/SEPA
Common law precedents for environmental protection and the workings of the national and state environmental policy acts, with special attention to the role of the courts in reviewing agency decisions. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Environmental Law: Oil, Gas, and Mining
Public laws and private legal arrangements governing the availability of mineral resources. Three credits.

Environmental Law: Pollution Regulation
Selected topics of air, water, and toxic pollution regulation. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Environmental Law: Water Law
Judicial, legislative, and administrative problems in water resource development, allocation, and control. Three credits.

Externship Program
Part-or full-time supervised, school-approved legal work with selected courts and public agencies. Credit arranged. Prerequisite: Evidence.

Family Law
The role of law, its objectives, and the forces shaping it in relation to the creation, regulation, and dissolution of the family. Three credits.

Federal Courts
The jurisdiction and functioning of the federal courts, distribution of authority between federal and state courts, roles of federal and state law in the federal system, and preparation of federal court proceedings. Three credits.

Health Law
Survey of the structure, organization and financing of health care delivery in the U.S., related legal and political problems; other issues of relevance to lawyers. Two credits.

Immigration Law
U.S. law on immigration, naturalization, and deportation as set forth in statutes, administrative regulations and decisions, and court decisions. Two credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Independent Study
A student may pursue his/her research interest and receive academic credit on completion of a satisfactory paper under the supervision of a faculty member. One to three credits.

Insurance Law
Basic law of insurance. Two credits.

Intellectual Properties:
Copyright, Patent, Trademark
Constitutional and philosophical justification for protecting intangible or intellectual properties. Three credits.

International Business Transactions
Legal and quasi-legal questions concerning international trade and investment, emphasizing problems relating to governmental regulation of such activity. Three credits.

International Law
Nature and function of law in the international system. Structure and methods of the international law-making system and the allocation of competence within that system. Three credits.

Jurisprudence
Major theoretical and philosophical positions regarding the role of law and legal reasoning in a modern society. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Two or three credits.

Juvenile Law
State intervention in the lives of children, historical and sociological background, and status of the child in the legal system. Three credits.

Labor Law: Private Sector
Statutory law relating to union organizations; establishment of the bargaining relationship, negotiation of the collective bargaining agreement, and exertion of primary and secondary economic pressures. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Labor Law: Public Sector
Employment rights in federal, state and local government, including constitutional limitations on governmental employers. Three credits. Prerequisite: Administrative Law.

Law and Economics
Microeconomic principles applied to the solution of legal problems; analysis of legal problems in the areas of contracts, torts, and property from an economics perspective; taught jointly by law faculty and economics department faculty; research papers prepared jointly by law students and upper division economics students. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Law and Language
Ways in which analysis of linguistic and stylistic approaches to the English language shape the law and the uses to which it is put. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.
In our era, criticism of legal writing is so common it is difficult to decide which derision to quote. A title of a recent law review article captures the feeling of many modern critics: Legal Writing: An Obstruction to Justice.

PICtured here: Professor Chris Rideout Associate Director of the Legal Writing Program
Editor of the journal Legal Writing

Law and Medicine
Legal/ethical problems presented by modern biomedical technology. Legal issues of medical malpractice. Three credits.

Law and Psychiatry
Relationship between law and psychiatry. Three credits.

Law Review Candidates
Two credits in year of candidacy on certification by the editor-in-chief and the faculty advisor. Two semesters.

Law Review Members
Four credits in the third year on certification by the editor-in-chief and the faculty advisor. Two semesters.

Legal History: American
General survey of seminal issues in American legal history. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Legal History: English
Development of law and legal institutions in England. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Two credits.

Legislation and the Legal Process
Legal reasoning, emphasizing the judicial decision-making process and the law’s conflicting goals of stability and responsiveness to social change. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Moot Court: Competitions
Eight competitions involving mock trial and appellate advocacy skills. Most require preparation of a written brief and oral argument on an issue of law, before experts in that area of law, in competitions against other law schools on a regional, national, and international level. Credit arranged.

Products Liability
Liability of manufacturers, processors, and other suppliers in the distributive chain for product-related injuries. Three credits.

Real Estate Transactions: Basic

Real Estate Transactions: Advanced
Modern real estate development emphasizing transactional analysis. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Remedies
Various legal and equitable remedies provided in tort, contract, and property law when civil liability is imposed on a litigant. Three credits.

Securities Regulation

Soviet Law
Survey of the Soviet legal system, examining its present operation as well as its historical and ideological context. Topics include the Soviet Constitution of 1977; federalism in the USSR; the role of the Communist Party; institutions of Soviet legality; civil, family, labor, and natural resources law; and human rights. Satisfies P/H/T requirement. Three credits.

Street Law
Teaching of law to high school students, including introduction to law, criminal law, family law, consumer law, individual rights. Four credits.

Taxation: Business Planning
Corporations, partnerships, and federal taxation in the context of business planning and counseling. Three credits. Prerequisites: Corporations, Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Estate Planning
Techniques for transfer of property by gift or devise, and estate, gift, and income tax consequences. Three credits.

Taxation: Federal Gift and Estate Taxation
Operation and use of federal tax provisions applicable to inter vivos and testamentary dispositions of property, emphasizing federal estate and gift taxation. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Federal Income Taxation of Business Entities, Special Problems
Complex problems and opportunities encountered by companies operating in corporate form and problems of businesses operating in partnership form. Three credits.

Taxation: Federal Income Taxation of Corporations and Shareholders
Basic federal income tax consequences to a corporation and its shareholders. Three credits. Prerequisites: Corporations, Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals
Fundamentals of federal income taxation. Four credits.
Taxation: Pension Planning and Profit Sharing
Problems in the tax aspects of deferred compensation, emphasizing pension and profit-sharing plans for corporate employees and the self-employed. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: Real Estate Transactions
Tax consequences of various real estate transactions, such as sales, repossessions, leases, involuntary conversions, and trades and exchanges. Topics considered are calculations involved in determinations of basis, amounts realized, capital gains and losses, non-recognition and deferral provisions. Three credits. Prerequisite: Federal Income Taxation of Individuals.

Taxation: State and Local Taxes

Trial Advocacy
Preparation and trial of general civil or criminal litigation; trying of mock trials before the local judiciary. Four credits.

Trial Advocacy: Comprehensive
Comprehensive approach to the lawyering process from client counseling, negotiation, and settlement of criminal and civil cases to trial skills. Simulated trial experience. Integration of substantive law, practice, and ethics. Four or eight credits. One or two semesters. Prerequisites: Evidence, Legal Writing II.

Trusts and Estates
Intestate succession; execution and revocation of wills; and creation, modification, and termination of trusts. Three credits.

Trusts and Estates: Administration
Legal issues raised in the administration of trusts and estates. Two credits.

UPPERCLASS SEMINARS AND SPECIAL COURSES
In addition to the regularly scheduled courses, the School of Law offers an expanding number of advanced courses and seminars with limited enrollment. Among them:
- Advanced Evidence Seminar
- AIDS and the Law
- Alternative Dispute Resolution
- Appellate Advocacy
- Constitutional Law: Selected Problems
- Constitutional Law: State Constitutional Law Seminar
- Corporate Finance
- Corporations Seminar
- Criminal Procedure Lab
- Electronic Mass Communications Theory and the First Amendment
- Environmental Law: Advanced
- Environmental Law: Toxics
- Evidence Lab
- Federal Indian Law
- Human Rights
- Labor Law Seminar: Bargaining
- Law and Religion
- Law and Society
- Legislative Seminar
- Mergers and Acquisitions
- Personal Liberties and the Political Process

“Understanding tax law is an art, not a science. Students who approach the first day of tax class as a dreaded practical necessity are surprised to discover it is a fascinating intellectual luxury. Their interest keeps the subject fresh for me and provides the greatest reward for my work.”
Professor Marci Kelly
B.A. Vassar College
Phi Beta Kappa
J.D. University of Virginia
LL.M. New York University
1988-89 Visiting Professor
University of Notre Dame Law School
Denise Jording '93 began legal studies at Puget Sound after serving as Continuing Legal Education Coordinator for the Seattle-King County Bar Association. A cum laude graduate of Washington State University where she served as ASWSU Secretary, Denise brings to Puget Sound an impressive academic and community service record, as well as an energetic commitment "to become the best lawyer I can be."

Michele Thrasher '92, a magna cum laude graduate of the University of Washington, spent last summer as a law clerk in Seattle. "I now possess a deeper appreciation for the role that legal theory plays in competent law practice," she notes.

At Bogle & Gates, we've found that the graduates of Puget Sound are as well prepared as graduates from any law school in the nation."

Lucy Isaki '77
Partner and Past Chair of the Recruitment Committee
Bogle & Gates
Chair, Law School Board of Visitors

Pictured at right: Associate Kit Narodick '87
Partner Linda Christophersen '82
Partner Lucy Isaki '77
Second row
Associate James W. Stubner Jr. '84
Associate Kimberley Bressler '89
Summer Clerk Lora Brown '91
Third row
Associate Mark Carlson '87
Associate Heidi Irvin '87
Associate Lisa O'Toole '87
Summer Clerk Peter Sandomire '91
Fourth row
Associate George Ferrell '89
Associate Jeffrey James '88
Summer Clerk Paul Nordsletten '91

John Messina '92 received Honors for Academic Excellence while earning his bachelor's degree in English at Reed College. "Each of us has a duty to make some mark during our lifetime," he insists. "One of the most dynamic means for improving our social institutions — and our quality of life — is the law." Recipient of a Scholarship At Entry in 1989, John was named to the Dean's List following first-year studies at Puget Sound.
FACULTY AND ADMINISTRATION

**FULL-TIME FACULTY AND SENIOR STAFF**

Janet Ainsworth
*Assistant Professor of Law*
Chinese law, criminal procedure, trial advocacy, torts
B.A. *cum laude* Brandeis University 1974, Phi Beta Kappa. M.A. Yale University 1977. J.D. *cum laude* Harvard Law School 1980. Professor Ainsworth was employed by the Seattle-King County Public Defender from 1980-88, where she held a variety of positions, including head of the Misdemeanor Appellate Division and Training Coordinator. Co-author of *Washington Lawyer's Practice Manual*, Criminal Procedure Volume, she is admitted to practice in Massachusetts, Washington, Western District of Washington, and the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals. A frequent lecturer in CLE programs, her topics have ranged from substantive criminal procedure and evidence to trial tactics and strategy. She has been a teaching assistant at Yale University, a faculty member at the National Institute of Trial Advocacy, and has conducted trial advocacy workshops for the Public Defender Association and the Washington Defender Association.

Lucy Allard
*Executive Director*
Career Services & Alumni/ae Affairs
A.B. Smith College 1956. Special studies at the University of Geneva and the Institute of Higher International Studies, Switzerland. Allard joined the University of Puget Sound in 1979 as assistant in the Urban Affairs Department and the Internship and Cooperative Education programs. She moved in 1980 to the Office of Admission, leaving her position as associate director in 1987 to join the Law School. She holds responsibility for both the Career Services and Alumni/ae Affairs Offices and coordinates the Externship Program. Active in professional organizations, she is a past president of the Pacific Northwest Association of College Admission Counselors and served as chair of the National Association of College Admission Counselors Presidents Council. She is a member of the National Association of Law Placement and the Council for the Advancement and Support of Education.

James Beaver
*Professor of Law*
Admiralty, conflicts of law, evidence

Marilyn Berger
*Professor of Law*
Civil procedure, trial and practice skills
B.S. Cornell University 1965. J.D. University of California/Berkeley 1970. Honors, Moot Court Program 1969-70. Member New York and California State Bars. As an attorney with legal services programs, Professor Berger represented indigent clients in major state and federal court litigation. She was awarded a two-year Reginald Heber Smith Community Lawyer Fellowship. From 1973-76 she was senior attorney with the Legal Aid Society of Marin County, California. Later, she joined the San Francisco firm of Saltzman and Johnson. She was a visiting professor of law...

David Boerner
Associate Professor of Law
Administrative law, criminal law, legal ethics
B.S. University of Illinois 1962. LL.B. University of Illinois School of Law 1963. After graduation Professor Boerner was in private practice in Seattle. From 1965-67 he served as assistant U.S. attorney for the Western District of Washington. As an assistant attorney general for the State of Washington from 1969-70, Boerner helped revise the state criminal code. From 1971-81 he was chief criminal deputy for the King County (Seattle) prosecuting attorney. He has served as chair of the Rules of Professional Conduct Committee of the Washington State Bar Association (1982-1988) and serves on the Washington Supreme Court's Jury Instruction Committee. Professor Boerner is author of the book, Sentencing in Washington: A Legal Analysis of the Sentencing Reform Act of 1981.

James E. Bond
Dean, Professor of Law
Constitutional law, criminal law and procedure, international law, jurisprudence, legal method, professional responsibility
A.B. Wabash College 1964. J.D. Harvard University 1967. LL.M. University of Virginia 1971. S.J.D. University of Virginia 1972. Phi Beta Kappa, Order of the Coif, Order of the Barristers. Dean Bond has published three books: The Rules of Riot: International Conflict and the Law of War (Princeton Press 1974), Plea Bargaining and Guilty Pleas (Clark-Boardman 1975, supplement 1978; second edition 1982), and The Art of Judging (1987). In addition, he is author of more than a score of legal articles which have been published in the William and Mary, Washington & Lee, and Wake Forest law reviews, among others, and of a series of book reviews which have appeared in other major law reviews in the country. Dean Bond serves on the Board of Advisors for the National Legal Center for the Public Interest and the Washington Legal Foundation; on the Washington Advisory Committee for the U.S. Civil Rights Commission; and on the Board of Editors for Benchmark. He has taught at the Judge Advocate General's School, Washington & Lee, and Wake Forest, and in CLEO Institutes at the Universities of South Carolina and Richmond.

Melinda Branscomb
Assistant Professor of Law
Employment law, labor law, torts
B.A. cum laude Vanderbilt University, 1972, Phi Kappa Phi. J.D. University of Tennessee School of Law 1980 (first in class). Chancellor's Citation for Extraordinary Academic Achievement; Order of the Coif; assistant editor Tennessee Law Review; Moot Court Board, National Moot Court Team (first place winners, Southeastern Region). Admitted to practice Tennessee; U.S. Court of Appeals, Fifth, Sixth, and Eleventh Circuits. After law school, Professor Branscomb clerked for Chief Justice Brock of the Tennessee Supreme Court and served as assistant Tennessee attorney general, authoring numerous judicial opinions. From 1983 until joining the law faculty, she was an attorney in the Legal Department of the International Headquarters of the United Paperworkers Union based in Nashville, Tennessee. In that capacity she practiced labor and employment law in state and federal courts and before administrative tribunals throughout the United States and Canada, and conducted labor law classes for representatives of labor and management. Before her career in law, she served as Vanderbilt University's associate director of undergraduate admission and was employed in the Vanderbilt-in-France program.

Douglas Branson
Professor of Law
Banking law, comparative law, corporations, securities regulation, corporate finance, mergers and acquisitions
Institute and American Bar Association, Corporation, Banking, and Business Law Section. From 1965-67 Professor Branson served in the U.S. Navy. After his discharge, he was in private practice with the Chicago firm of Hubachek, Kelly, Rauch & Kirby. He has taught law at the University of Oregon, Arizona State University, the University of East Anglia (Norwich, England), Cornell University, and Kings College, University of London. Professor Branson is the author of more than 20 articles which have appeared in the Northwestern, Cornell, Vanderbilt, Tulane, Maryland, Minnesota, Fordham, Oregon, Emory, UCLA-Alaska, Duke-Alaska, and other law reviews. He lectures widely to bar association groups in the Pacific Northwest and maintains an active consulting practice, all in the corporate-securities field.

**Donald Carmichael**  
_Academic Chair, Professor of Law_  
Environmetnal law, natural resources law,  
real property  
A.B. Davidson College 1958. LL.B. _cum laude_  
University of Louisville 1963. LL.M. University of Wisconsin 1964. Admitted to practice Kentucky and Wisconsin. Professor Carmichael entered private practice in Wisconsin in 1964. Three years later he became a Ford Foundation Fellow at the University of Wisconsin, where he also was a lecturer. From 1968-78 he served as professor of law at the University of Colorado. In 1977-78 he joined the faculty of the University of Puget Sound School of Law as a visiting professor and became a member of the career faculty in 1978. Professor Carmichael is a member of the Board of Trustees of the Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund.

**Eric A. Chiappinelli**  
_Associate Professor of Law_  
American legal historiography, civil procedure, corporations, securities  
regulation, mergers and acquisitions  
B.A. _cum laude_ Claremont Men's College 1975. J.D. Columbia University School of Law 1978. Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar. Admitted to practice California. Professor Chiappinelli was law clerk to the Honorable Malcolm M. Lucas from 1978-80 when Judge Lucas was serving as a federal district court judge for the Central District of California. From 1984-85 he again clerked for Justice Lucas, who was then Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of California. Professor Chiappinelli has been an associate with the Los Angeles law firms of Jones, Day, Reavis & Pogue, and Munger, Tolles & Ricker-shaufer. Past chair of the Committee on the History of the Law, State Bar of California, he is a member of the American Bar Association and the American Society for Legal History.

**Annette Clark**  
_Assistant Professor of Law_  
Civil procedure, law and medicine  
B.S. _summa cum laude_ Washington State University 1981, Phi Beta Kappa. M.D. With Honors University of Washington School of Medicine 1985. J.D. _summa cum laude_ University of Puget Sound School of Law 1989. After graduating from medical school, Professor Clark participated in a University of Washington research project studying whether education would reduce tobacco use among fifth and sixth graders. Since 1985 she has worked as a medical consultant for several area law firms, concentrating primarily in medical malpractice, with a secondary interest in third-party liability and personal injury. In 1988 she served as student law clerk for the Honorable Eugene Wright, Senior Judge of the Federal Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit.

**William Creech**  
_Associate Professor of Law_  
Estate and gift tax, individual income tax, tax policy  
B.A. University of Washington 1966. J.D. University of Washington 1969. LL.M. New York University School of Law 1983. Prior to joining the Puget Sound faculty, Professor Creech was assistant professor at the University of Denver College of Law and Graduate Tax Program, where he also served as associate dean. He has been on the faculty of the New York University School of Law, served as chief staff attorney for the Washington State Court of Appeals, been a partner with the Seattle law firm of Peterson, Brace-lin, Creech & Young, and held a deputy prosecuting attorney post for King County (Washington). A former clerk to the Honorable Jerome Farris, Washington State Court of Appeals, Creech has written “Limitations on Assessment,” a chapter to appear in the book _Federal Income Taxation_, and has been published in the _Colorado Law Review_.

“Learning the language of the law has been mentally challenging and quite often fun, thanks to the Puget Sound faculty. These people have not only excellent credentials but outstanding teaching skills.”

Nancy Anderson ’92  
B.A. _cum laude_  
Bowdoin College  
James Bowdoin Scholar  
Puget Sound Law Scholar
Phi Beta Kappa. J.D. With Honors University of Illinois 1970. Order of the Coif. Editor-in-chief University of Illinois Law Forum. Admitted to practice California. After graduation, Professor Holdych served as law clerk to Chief Justice Donald R. Wright of the California Supreme Court. He was an associate in the firm of O'Melveny and Meyers, Los Angeles, from 1970-72. Since then, he has been a member of the Puget Sound Law School faculty. Professor Holdych has written in the areas of commercial law, consumer protection, and tort liability.

Betsy Hollingsworth
Clinical Professor of Law
Director, Law Practice Clinic
Clinical teaching, professional responsibility, consumer protection
B.A. cum laude Occidental College 1970. J.D. University of Washington 1975. Admitted to practice Washington. Before joining the faculty, Professor Hollingsworth was the chief of the Consumer Protection Section of the Washington Attorney General's Office. She has also worked in private practice and as a deputy prosecuting attorney in the Criminal, Juvenile, and Fraud Divisions of the King County (Seattle) Prosecutor's Office.

Cecil Hunt II
Assistant Professor of Law
Property, real estate
A.B. cum laude Harvard College 1975. J.D. Boston College Law School 1980. Co-founder, The Third World Law Journal; Moot Court Board. Admitted to practice Massachusetts. Member American Bar Association, Massachusetts Black Lawyers Association, Massachusetts Academy of Trial Attorneys. From 1984-88, Professor Hunt was a senior associate in the real estate department of Widett, Slater & Goldman, P.C., a major Boston corporate law firm. He also has been an associate with the Boston firm of Goldstein & Manello. Founder of the Massachusetts Directory of Minority Attorneys, he has been secretary of the Massachusetts Black Lawyers Association, host of the Public Radio program “The Law and Small Business,” and assistant debate coach for Harvard College Debate Society. His teaching experience includes serving as an adjunct professor at Boston University Law School and a teaching fellow for the Council on Legal Educational Opportunity (CLEO).

Marci Kelly
Assistant Professor of Law
Corporate income tax, estate and gift tax
B.A. Vassar College 1973, Phi Beta Kappa, general and departmental honors. J.D. University of Virginia 1977. LL.M. New York University 1983. Admitted to practice New York, U.S. District Court, and U.S. Tax Court. After graduation from law school, Professor Kelly practiced in New York City from 1977-81. Her experience included an associate attorney position in the tax department of Lord Day & Lord. During 1980-81, she conducted a federally funded appeals project regarding paternity and support law in public assistance cases for the City of New York, Human Resources Administration. She then entered graduate school in taxation, after which she served for two years as attorney/advisor to Judge Lapsley W. Hamblen, Jr., U.S. Tax Court in Washington, D.C. A research assistant on leading treatises by several tax scholars, she was a visiting professor of law at Notre Dame during 1988-89.

John La Fond
Professor of Law
Criminal law, criminal procedure, law and psychiatry
B.A. cum laude Yale University 1965. J.D. Yale University 1968. Admitted to practice New York. Member American Bar Association and New York State Bar. From 1969-71 Professor La Fond served in the U.S. Army as an attorney in extensive trial work and as clerk for Judge Reid W. Kennedy, Jr., for the trial of the United States v. Lt. William L. Calley. From 1971-73 he practiced corporate law with the firm of Debevoise & Plimpton in New York City. After teaching at the University of Colorado as a visiting associate professor from 1973-74, Professor La Fond joined the faculty of the Puget Sound Law School. He has published articles in his areas of teaching interest in the Yale Law & Policy Review, Buffalo Law Review, University of Oregon Law Review, Rutgers Law Review, and University of Puget Sound Law Review. Professor La Fond has also presented papers at numerous professional meetings, including those of the American Psychological Association, the American...
Academy of Psychiatry and the Law, the International Congress on Law and Mental Health, and the Association of American Law Schools, and has served as a legal consultant to a major research project on involuntary civil commitment of the mentally ill funded by the National Institute of Mental Health.

Arthur Lachman
Visiting Assistant Professor of Law
Contracts, corporations
B.S. With Highest Honors University of Illinois 1981. M.A.S. University of Illinois 1982, Outstanding Student in Taxation. J.D. With Highest Honors University of Washington School of Law 1989. Order of the Coif, Associate Editor-in-Chief, Washington Law Review. As a teaching assistant in the accounting department at Illinois, Professor Lachman received a Campus Teaching Award. A licensed CPA, he has worked as a tax accountant at Sweeney Conrad in Bellevue and Arthur Andersen & Co. in Seattle. A member of the Washington Bar Association and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, he recently served as appellate judicial clerk to The Honorable Eugene A. Wright.

Raven Lidman
Clinical Professor of Law
Clinical teaching, family law
B.A. Cornell University 1967. J.D. University of Puget Sound School of Law 1977. Admitted to Practice Washington State and Federal District Court, Western Washington. Before joining the faculty in 1987, Professor Lidman was a staff attorney and managing attorney in the Olympia office of Puget Sound Legal Assistance Foundation. She was in private practice, as well, in a small Olympia firm.

Paula Lustbader
Director of Academic Resource Center
B.S. cum laude Southern Oregon State College 1982. J.D. cum laude University of Puget Sound School of Law 1988. Prior to law school, Lustbader worked as a pre-sentence investigator for the Oregon State Corrections Division and founded the Project Toward Effective Criminal Treatment Systems. In law school, she helped develop a comprehensive Academic Resource Program, which offers assistance to specially admitted law students, and expanded the Academic Resource Center which she now directs. Admitted to the bar in Washington, she has designed and taught a bar examination preparation course. A former legal writing instructor, she was a presenter at the 1990 Legal Writing Conference in Ann Arbor. She also developed and taught the faculty orientation session for the Native Law Centre 1990 summer program at the University of Saskatchewan.

John Mitchell
Visiting Associate Professor
Constitutional law
B.A. University of Wisconsin/Madison 1967, top 5 percent. J.D. Stanford Law School 1970. Editor, Stanford Law Review. Professor Mitchell began litigation practice in Palo Alto, California, where he practiced as a trial attorney for 10 years. A consultant to public and private attorneys on trial, motion, and appellate strategies, he has been a visiting professor at the University of California at Berkeley and at the University of Puget Sound. Consultant in training for Perkins Coie, where he has served as director of legal training, he is co-author with Marilyn Berger and Ron Clark of the casebooks Pretrial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis, and Strategy, and Trial Advocacy: Planning, Analysis and Strategy, published in 1988 and 1989 by Little, Brown & Co. He has authored numerous articles on topics ranging from professional responsibility to the application of learning theory in the training of law students and practicing attorneys.

Michael Newcity
Associate Professor of Law
Contracts, English legal history, international business transactions, international law, Soviet law
B.A. George Washington University 1972, Phi Beta Kappa. M.A. George Washington University 1975. J.D. With Honors George Washington University 1975. Law review articles editor; Order of the Coif. From 1975-79 Professor Newcity was an associate with the New York City firm of Shearman & Sterling. He then joined the firm of Graham & James, Singapore, from 1979-82. Prior to joining the law faculty in 1985, he was a lecturer in law at the Macquarie University School of Law, Australia, where he taught remedies, business law, international trade and finance, history and philosophy of law,
George Nock
Professor of Law
Criminal law, criminal procedure, evidence, law and religion, professional responsibility, property

Susan Noonan
Visiting Clinical Professor of Law
Clinical teaching
B.A. University of Washington 1975. J.D. University of Puget Sound School of Law 1983. Following graduation from law school, Noonan clerked for the Honorable Robert Dixon, King County (Seattle) Superior Court. Later she joined the King County Prosecutor’s Office as a deputy attorney specializing in felony prosecution. Her duties included child abuse prosecution in the Special Assault Unit. Noonan’s present assignment began in 1987 when the King County prosecutor named her senior deputy prosecuting attorney. Her duties include supervision of the District Court Unit, including responsibilities for all misdemeanor prosecutions. She is a frequent seminar lecturer and co-authored the section on misdemeanor criminal practice in courts of limited jurisdiction published in the Washington Lawyer’s Practice Manual.

Laurel Currie Oates
Director, Legal Writing Program
Language and the law, legal writing
B.A. With Honors Western Washington University 1973. J.D. cum laude University of Puget Sound School of Law 1978. A clerk with the Washington State Court of Appeals 1979-81, Oates has been involved with the Law School’s legal writing program since 1980, serving both as instructor and administrator. She was co-chair of three Teaching Legal Writing national conferences held at Puget Sound in 1984, 1986, and 1988, and presently serves as chair of the Board of Directors of the Legal Writing Institute, and as editor of the Legal Writing Institute Newsletter, a national publication for professionals.

William Oltman
Professor of Law
Community property, estate planning and taxation, trusts and estates
B.A. University of Wisconsin 1966, J.D. cum laude University of Michigan School of Law 1969. Professor Oltman held various teaching positions before joining the Puget Sound Law School faculty in 1974. In 1969-70 he was an instructor at Indianapolis Law School in the areas of legal writing, advocacy, corporations, property, and criminal law. In 1970-71 he taught contracts and legal systems at Victoria University in Wellington, New Zealand. Professor Oltman returned to the United States and practiced law with the Seattle firm of Ashley, Foster, Pepper and Riviera. He is co-author of Wills and Intestate Succession in Washington, with Professor Mark Reutlinger.

Mark Reutlinger
Professor of Law
Evidence, torts, trusts and estates
A.B. University of California/Berkeley 1965. Gold Medalist — first in class. Phi Beta Kappa; Regents Scholar. J.D. University of California/Berkeley 1968. Order of the Coif; note and comment editor, Law Review. Member American Law Institute. Professor Reutlinger joined the Law School faculty in 1978. He previously taught at the law schools of the University of San Francisco (1977-78) and the University of British Columbia (1974-75; 1969-71). He was in private law practice in Albany, California, and with the San Francisco law firm of Morrison & Foerster. Professor Reutlinger specializes in evidence and the law of succession in relation to writing, reading, and the law of evidence. He is a frequent seminar lecturer and author of the William Oltman’s Fundamentals of Legal Writing, the OMC Tax Practice Manual...
Committee member for a decade and did not have the sort of academic environment at Puget Sound that delighted me. I certainly have been disappointed, as have been law school applicants. Luckily, the Faculty Admission Committee took a chance on me. I don't think they have been disappointed, and I certainly have been delighted with my experience at Puget Sound.

J. Christopher Rideout
Associate Director, Legal Writing Program
Associate Professor of English

Language and the law, legal writing
B.A. University of Puget Sound 1972. M.A. University of Washington 1977. Ph.D. University of Washington 1982. While in graduate school, Professor Rideout taught writing at the University of Washington from 1973-77. In 1977 he was named to the career faculty in the University of Puget Sound's English Department. From 1981-84 he co-directed a regional writing project funded by the National Endowment for the Humanities. He also began teaching legal writing at the Law School in 1981. Professor Rideout is a member of the Board of Directors of the Legal Writing Institute and is editor of the journal Legal Writing. He holds a joint appointment with the Law School and the undergraduate program.

Wallace Rudolph
Professor of Law

Administrative law, antitrust, constitutional law, legislation
B.A. University of Chicago 1950. J.D. University of Chicago 1953. Admitted to practice Illinois, Nebraska, Washington, U.S. Supreme Court. Professor Rudolph was an instructor at the University of Chicago Law School in 1957-58 before joining the faculty of the University of Nebraska College of Law in 1963. He served as dean of the University of Puget Sound Law School from 1976-80. Professor Rudolph is a member of the National Commission on Uniform State Laws and chairman of the committee drafting the Uniform Corrections Act. He holds membership on the Law Revision Commission and the Executive Committee of the Section on Legislation, Association of American Law Schools. Professor Rudolph is a member of numerous professional groups, including the American Law Institute and the American Bar Association, and is a past judge for the Court of Industrial Relations in Nebraska. His articles have been published in law reviews of the University of Chicago, University of Nebraska, Southwestern, and the University of Puget Sound, among others.

Richard Settle
Professor of Law

Land use and environmental law, property, torts
B.A. magna cum laude University of Washington 1964, Phi Beta Kappa. J.D. University of Washington 1967. Prior to the establishment of the Law School, Professor Settle taught law-related courses as a member of the faculty of the School of Business Administration and Department of Sociology at the University of Puget Sound. Since 1986 he has been Of Counsel to the Seattle firm of Foster Pepper & Shefelman. He has been on the Law School faculty since its inception in 1972. A frequent speaker in CLE and other professional and lay programs on land use and environmental law, he was co-editor of the Environmental-Land Use Law Newsletter, Washington State Bar Association, from 1978-84, and chair of the Environmental and Land Use Section, 1983-84. He is on the editorial advisory board of Northwest Land Use Review and is the author of numerous articles and two books, Washington Land Use and Environmental Law and Practice (1983) and The Washington State Environmental Policy Act: A Legal and Policy Analysis (1987).

David Skover
Associate Professor of Law

Civil procedure, conflict of laws, constitutional law, federal courts
During the days Mary Jo Heston ’80 is U.S. Trustee for Region 18 of the U.S. Department of Justice, with responsibility for the states of Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana, and Alaska. She devotes her evenings to teaching Bankruptcy as a member of the Puget Sound adjunct faculty. Why does Heston maintain such a hectic schedule? “The reason is simple,” she tells us. “The inquisitive, enthusiastic students I meet in class energize and inspire me.”

Puget Sound is a place where classes and even casual conversation bring together law students, law teachers, and law professionals. In effect, each hallway is a classroom. Each encounter, a part of the curriculum.

Pictured at left:
Professor William Oltman
J.D. cum laude
University of Michigan

“As a lawyer, you may never represent a newspaper company in a free speech case, litigate for the public employment rights of minorities, or defend the procedural rights of criminals. It is unlikely, however, that you will never see a potential federal or state constitutional issue in the course of your practice.”
Constitutional Law
Professor David Skover
A.B. Princeton University
J.D. Yale University
Editor, Yale Law Journal

“A teacher has some slight chance to increase the intellectual power of a few individuals. A scholar has a slight chance to influence the course of events in a better, rather than worse, direction. A teacher and scholar of the law can secure a little immortality in both capacities.”
Professor James Beaver
B.A. With High Honors
Wesleyan University
Phi Beta Kappa
Fulbright Scholar
University of Vienna
J.D. First in Class
University of Chicago

Anita Steele
Director of Law Library, Professor of Law
B.A. Radcliffe College 1948. J.D. University of Virginia Law School 1971. Virginia Journal of International Law. M.L.L. University of Washington 1972. Graduate work at Columbia University; librarian intern at Harvard Law Library. Member American Association of Law Librarians and International Association of Law Librarians. Professor Steele has served as Law School representative to the University Senate and as faculty advisor to the Women's Law Caucus. She has published in the Law Library Journal and the University of Puget Sound Law Review. She has directed development of the Law School Library from its inception. Professor Steele is a member of several editorial advisory boards. She is active in promoting library and law school technology, as well as in providing computer-assisted legal instruction. She is listed in the current edition of Who's Who in the West for Health Law, constitutional law
B.A. University of California/Santa Cruz 1968, Regents Scholar. J.D. Harvard Law School 1971. M.P.H. Harvard School of Public Health 1972. Professor Wing served for three years as staff attorney and assistant director of the National Health Law Program in Los Angeles. From 1975-77 he was deputy civil rights officer for the California Department of Health. He has taught at the University of Southern California, Duke University, the University of California Los Angeles Schools of Public Health and Law, the University of Oregon, and the University of North Carolina. In 1989 he was named Distinguished Health Law Teacher by the American Society of Law and Medicine. He has published extensively in law publications and public health journals on current health policy issues. He coauthored American Health Law, (1989), and has written a textbook The Law and the Public's Health (1976, revised 1986).
LEGAL WRITING FACULTY
The Puget Sound Law School's Legal Writing Program — which has been cited by the American Bar Association as "one of the finest in the nation" — is a three-semester course taught in small sections by full-time instructors who hold Juris Doctor degrees. Included below are their summary credentials.

Laurel Currie Oates
Director
(see also Faculty & Administration section)

J. Christopher Rideout
Associate Director
(see also Faculty & Administration section)

Stephen Bernheim
Instructor

Michael Charneski
Instructor
B.A. Claremont McKenna College 1980, List of Distinguished Scholars. J.D. cum laude University of Puget Sound School of Law 1985, National Moot Court Team, Moot Court Board.

Janet Dickson
Instructor

Anne M. Enquist
Writing Advisor

Marc Lampson
Instructor
B.A. California State University, Sacramento 1975. J.D. Antioch School of Law 1984.

John Nivala
Instructor

Jeffrey Ramsdell
Instructor
B.S. Gettysburg College. J.D. University of Toledo 1985.

Martha G. Schaeffer
Instructor

David Walter
Instructor

JURIST-IN-RESIDENCE
Vernon R. Pearson
Former Chief Justice
Washington State Supreme Court
B.A. Jamestown College 1947. J.D. University of Michigan Law School 1950. Justice Pearson retired from the Supreme Court in 1989. Prior to his high court service, he was on the Court of Appeals, practiced with a Tacoma law firm for 17 years, taught legal research and writing at the University of Washington, and was attorney for the regional Office of Price Stabilization.

ADJUNCT FACULTY
The Law School retains the services of experienced members of the bench and bar to offer courses in their specialized fields. Those persons listed here teach on a regular basis in an adjunct capacity. On occasion, the Law School invites other outstanding practitioners to offer courses on timely topics.

Gerry Alexander
Judge, Washington State Court of Appeals, Division II
Professional responsibility

Rosanne Buckner
Judge, Pierce County Superior Court
Trial advocacy
B.A. Ohio State University 1971, Phi Beta Kappa. J.D. Case Western Reserve University 1975.

James Dolliver
Justice, Washington State Supreme Court
Appellate advocacy

Laverne Dotson
Senior Tax Partner, Deloitte & Touche
Taxation
B.A. University of Washington 1959. J.D.
University of California/Berkeley 1965. Licensed Certified Public Accountant.

Margaret Armancas-Fisher

Attorney at Law

Clinical programs, street law
B.A. cum laude Trinity College 1972.
J.D. Antioch School of Law 1976.

Michael Gillie

Executive Director, U.S. Arbitration and Mediation, Inc.

Alternative dispute resolution
J.D. University of Puget Sound School of Law 1977.

Mary Jo Heston

U.S. Trustee, Region 18, U.S. Department of Justice

Bankruptcy
B.A. University of Washington 1965.
J.D. cum laude University of Puget Sound School of Law 1980.

Timothy Lowenberg

Partner; Schweinler, Lowenberg & Lopez

Labor law, remedies
B.A. University of Iowa 1968. J.D. University of Iowa 1971.

Kenneth MacDonald

Partner; MacDonald, Hoague & Bayless

Administrative law, employment
discrimination

John W. Montgomery

Distinguished Professor of Theology and Law, Faith Evangelical Lutheran Seminary

International law of human rights
M.Phil. in Law University of Essex 1983.

Robert Pauw

Attorney, Washington Immigration Project

Commercial law, immigration law,
administrative law

J. Thomas Richardson

Special Counsel, Cairncross, Ragen & Hempelmann

Products liability
A.B. magna cum laude Colgate University


Michael Riggio

Associate, Graham & Dunn

Trial advocacy

Cheryll D. Russell

Litigation Attorney, Lane Powell Spears Lubersky

AIDS and the law

Michael Schein

Partner; Hoff, Wilson, Powell & Lang

Law and society
B.A. Reed College 1976, Phi Beta Kappa. J.D. University of Oregon School of Law 1979 Order of the Coif.

Jenifer Schramm

Attorney at Law

Trial advocacy

Peter Spratt

Associate, Deloitte & Touche

Taxation
B.S. University of Oregon 1977. J.D. cum laude Puget Sound School of Law 1980. LL.M.
New York University School of Law 1982.

Fredric C. Tausend

Partner, Preston Thorgrimson Shidler Gates & Ellis

Antitrust, civil procedure, consumer protection, intellectual properties, unfair trade practices

Robert Utter

Justice, Washington State Supreme Court

State constitutional law

Arthur Wang

Representative, State of Washington

Associate, Davies Pearson

Legislation seminar, state and local taxes
ADMISSION AND FINANCIAL AID

**ADMISSION**

In determining those applicants who will be admitted to the School of Law, the Faculty Admission Committee places primary emphasis on three factors:

1. Performance on the Law School Admission Test (LSAT)
2. The undergraduate academic record
3. Personal accomplishments

Each applicant file is reviewed individually by a minimum of two evaluators. In virtually all cases, personal accomplishments weigh heavily in the admission decision. Such factors may include exceptional professional achievement or community service, outstanding performance in a rigorous program of study at the graduate level, and/or unique talents or backgrounds which will contribute specially and significantly to the Law School entering class.

**Admission Policies and Requirements**

1. As a candidate for admission, you must have received a competitive score on the Law School Admission Test and must register with the Law School Data Assembly Service. LSAT scores normally are considered valid for three years. Upon your written request, however, we may consider older scores.
2. In addition, you must have received a competitive score on the Law School Admission Test and must register with the Law School Data Assembly Service. LSAT scores normally are considered valid for three years. Upon your written request, however, we may consider older scores.
3. Because the applicant pool has risen sharply in the past few years, we advise you to submit your Application for Admission and support materials at the earliest possible date and to complete your applicant file no later than May 1. The Faculty Admission Committee makes 90 percent of all final admission decisions between March 15 and May 15.
4. We use a modified rolling admission policy, allowing us to consider a select few highly qualified applicants taking the LSAT in February 1991 and the following June. However, we encourage these applicants to submit all other required application materials by May 1 in order to ensure full consideration by the Admission Committee.
5. If an admitted student does not register in the year for which he or she was accepted, another formal application for admission is necessary. This consists only of a new application and the application fee. We hold other required documents for three years. Please note that an admission offer in one year does not guarantee such an offer the following year(s). If you reapply, you must compete for admission along with candidates for that current year.
6. The University of Puget Sound School of Law is committed to a wholly nondiscriminatory admission policy and philosophy. We encourage applications from all persons, regardless of sex, age, race, religion, national origin, or disability.

**The Application Process**

1. Complete the official Application Form enclosed in this Bulletin and submit it to the Office of Admission, along with the following:
   - An application fee of $40 in the form of a check or money order made payable to the University of Puget Sound School of Law. This fee is a processing charge and is non-refundable.
   - A personal statement which is typed, double-spaced, and signed. We recommend this statement not exceed two to three pages. We cannot ensure that the Admission Committee will read submissions exceeding this length.

When submitting your application for admission, you may include a resume or a sample of written work if you believe that such material will convey important information not otherwise available to the Admission Committee. We appreciate your cooperation in keeping additional material brief.

While the application deadline is May 1, we nevertheless encourage you to submit your application and support materials at the earliest possible date. You need not wait until you have taken and/or received your LSAT score.

2. Take the Law School Admission Test. You may obtain application forms for the test and important information about it from your local college or university, the Law School, or by writing to Law School Admission Services, Box 2000, Newtown, PA 18940.
3. Register with the Law School Data Assembly Service (LSDAS). Information pertaining to this service and application forms for it are contained in the current LSAT/LSDAS registration packet, available at the Law School or
from Law School Admission Services at the address noted earlier.

Send transcripts of all your undergraduate college work directly to LSDAS. If admitted, you must submit an official transcript showing the award of a bachelor's degree prior to enrollment in the Law School. Transcripts mailed earlier to LSDAS do not meet this requirement.

4. If you have earned a graduate degree, request that the institution at which you earned the degree send us official graduate school transcripts. While it is not required, we strongly recommend that you also send graduate school transcripts to LSDAS.

5. Arrange to have two individuals (not related to you by blood or marriage) complete and submit to the Office of Admission a copy of the Applicant Evaluation Form included in this Bulletin. Written letters of recommendation — in addition to or in lieu of the evaluation form — also are acceptable.

We value in particular evaluations from former instructors or current professional colleagues who can comment on your ability to analyze complex material and to speak and write with fluency, economy, and precision. Evaluations of least significance are those from personal or family friends.

Individuals completing your Applicant Evaluation Forms may mail them directly to the Law School, or they may return them to you for forwarding to the Admission Office if they have enclosed them in a sealed envelope which they have signed and dated across the sealed flap.

6. If you are admitted, submit a $150 advance tuition deposit to the Law School in accordance with instructions in the letter of acceptance. This nonrefundable deposit — due one month after the date of admission — ensures your place in the entering class and is applied to your first-semester's tuition.

d ENROLLMENT OPTIONS

One of the most distinctive features of the first-year law program at the University of Puget Sound is the variety of options through which a student may enroll here. Each program is designed to meet the special needs of our entering students.

Full-time, Summer Entry

This option is available to all full-time, regular admittees. Those who exercise it complete a single class in the summer, thereby substantially reducing their fall course load. The course offered during the first summer is Criminal Law for four credits. Two class sections are available: one meeting in the late afternoon and the other, in the evening. Summer term is six weeks.

Part-time, Summer Entry

Designed for persons with employment or personal obligations during the day, this program (evening-only classes) begins in the summer with a single course, Criminal Law, spanning six weeks for four credits. Course load in fall and spring is four classes for a total of 21 credits. The following summer, a Torts class is scheduled. All classes are held after 6 p.m., Monday through Thursday.

By special arrangement with the Academic Dean, a part-time student may begin law studies in the fall. However, this option requires that the student take Criminal Law in the late afternoon during fall term or defer the required class until the second year.

Full-time, Fall Entry

Students enrolling under this option begin studies in the fall taking 16 credits, take another 14 credits in spring, and complete first-year legal studies over the traditional nine-month period. Courses are offered during daytime hours, Monday through Friday.

Alternative Admission

We admit a limited group of applicants each year through a wholly discretionary admission process. The Law School established this program recognizing that the traditional admission criteria (undergraduate grades and/or LSAT scores) in some cases are inadequate predictors of promise for success in law school and in the practice of law.

Among individuals we consider for this program are members of historically disadvantaged or physically disabled groups. Others are students who demonstrate a clear aptitude for law study which may not be reflected in their performance on the Law School Admission Test.

While we base admission to this program more on qualitative than quantitative factors, the process is nevertheless highly competitive. For each candidate admitted, at least 10 others are denied. Enrollment is strictly
limited to no more than 10 percent of the entering class.

If you believe that you merit consideration for alternative admission, we urge you to submit your application for admission at the earliest possible date. Rarely are spaces available in the program after May 1. You should have your completed application on file at the Law School by April 1.

Students alternatively admitted commence their studies in June. They enroll in Criminal Law (four credits) and participate in a variety of intensive writing seminars, and sessions on exam-taking and law skills. Participants meet Monday-Friday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. for eight weeks.

A faculty supervisor, legal writing faculty, and other support staff offer guidance and support for participants at all stages of the program during the summer, throughout the first year, and thereafter as appropriate.

Admission of Transfer and Visiting Students
The University of Puget Sound School of Law welcomes applications from transfer students. In addition to the materials required for first-year applicants (see preceding information), as a transfer candidate you must submit an official transcript of all work taken or attempted at the law school previously attended (when available), and a letter from the dean of that law school certifying that you are in good standing and eligible to return to study.

A student academically ineligible to continue at the law school last attended may not transfer to the Puget Sound Law School.

In order to be admitted as a transfer student, you must have completed acceptable course work at a law school accredited by the American Bar Association. A grade of C or better is necessary in order for the credit to be accepted toward a J.D. degree at Puget Sound. (We do not accept pass/fail grades.) A maximum of 30 credits is granted for previous law school work. Computation of your Puget Sound Law School grade point average does not include grades for these courses.

We welcome visiting students in good standing from any ABA-accredited law school who wish to complete a portion of their legal education at Puget Sound. Visiting candidates may use the Application for Admission included in this Bulletin and should contact the Office of Admission at (206) 591-2252 for additional details.

Additional Information
The Office of Admission is happy to answer your questions about our admission process. Please contact our staff at (206) 591-2252.

COSTS
Prior to enrollment, you can expect the following financial obligations:

An application fee of $40. This fee accompanies your initial application for admission. It is a processing charge and is nonrefundable.

A tuition deposit of $150. This nonrefundable deposit is applied to your first semester's tuition and ensures you a place in the entering class. The deposit is due one month after the date of admission.

Tuition payment schedules vary depending on the number of credits you take in any given term. We distribute tuition payment schedules for each type of first-year enrollment option in mid-January. For reference, tuition for entering students in 1990-91 was $10,500. We also mail, on receipt of your application for admission, a comprehensive chart detailing nontuition costs you can expect to incur.

FINANCING YOUR LEGAL EDUCATION
Your decision to attend law school represents an important investment in your future. The investment is significant not only in terms of time and effort, but also in terms of money. In order to assist you to the fullest possible extent, the Law School offers a number of financial aid programs.

Over 80 percent of students pursuing a legal education at the University of Puget Sound receive some form of assistance through what is today the most ambitious and comprehensive financial aid program in the School's history. Eligible student recipients frequently are awarded a combination of government insured loans, work-study, and, as selected, institutional grants.

All admitted students automatically are considered for Law School-funded programs. However, for federal and state programs, students must demonstrate financial need. To be considered for need-based aid (including a Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loan):
Submit the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid;
Complete a standard application provided by the Graduate and Professional School Financial Aid Service (GAPSFAS) or complete the Financial Aid Form (FAF). These forms, along with more detailed information on various types of financial aid available to you, are mailed automatically on receipt of your admission application.

We encourage you to apply for financial aid at the same time you apply to law school, and we urge you to complete paperwork as early as possible. By doing so, you will know the aid for which you qualify long before law school begins.

The following aid programs are available at the Law School.

**University Scholarships for the Study of Law**

University Scholarships are full-tuition awards, offered to up to four members of each year's entering class. In addition to 100 percent tuition remission, each recipient receives a one-time, $5,000 cash research grant for the summer after his or her first year of legal study. Such research is conducted under the supervision of a member of the career faculty on a subject of mutual interest.

The Faculty Committee on Admission and Financial Aid selects University Scholars based on evaluation of applicants' statistical profiles (LSAT scores and undergraduate grades); nonstatistical indicators of exceptional promise for the study of law; and the results of a personal interview.

Nominees are invited by letter to make application for these prestigious awards. We limit nominations to no more than 5 percent of the applicant pool. The committee selects finalists from among those nominees who submit applications and supporting materials. These finalists are invited to the Law School, at the institution's expense, to participate in interviews with committee members.

University Scholarships, in the form of full tuition remission, are renewable, with conditions, for the full term of legal study.

**Scholarships At Entry**

Scholarships at Entry, in the form of tuition remission, are awarded by the Faculty Committee on Admission and Financial Aid. The committee bases awards on outstanding scholastic achievement, performance on the Law School Admission Test, and other evidence of extraordinary ability and promise.

We automatically consider all admitted students for these scholarships which are renewable, with conditions, for each recipient's full term of legal study. Annual award amounts range from $1,500 to $9,750.

**Merit Grants At Entry**

The Law School awards Merit Grants, in the form of tuition remission, to approximately 25 percent of each entering class. In determining recipients for these grants, the Faculty Committee on Admission and Financial Aid considers distinctive skills, talents, backgrounds, and other personal accomplishment factors which contribute specially and significantly to our student body.

While all admitted first-year students are eligible for these grants, candidates who complete their application files early in the admission year generally receive the Admission Committee's priority attention. Merit Grants are renewable, with conditions, for the second, third, and (where applicable) fourth year of legal study.

**Year End Scholarships**

Year End Scholarships are awarded to continuing students based on academic rank in class at the end of the first and second years of legal study. Award amounts range from $1,500 to $6,750 per year.

**Named Scholarships and Prizes**

The School of Law has a number of scholarships and prizes made possible by generous gifts from friends and benefactors:

- George and Eloise Boldt Scholarships
- Louis Muscek Scholarships
- Byron D. Scott Scholarships
- Endowed Faculty Scholarships
- Thomas and Louise Jones Scholarships
- John E. Mander s Foundation Scholarships
- Puget Sound Law Alumni/ae Scholarships
- Fredric D. Metzger Prizes
- Elizabeth Shackleford Minority Awards
- Andrew Walkover Memorial Awards for Public Service
- Davis Wright Tremaine Minority Achievement Scholarships

---

A measure of the Law School's growing reputation is the number of students from highly selective undergraduate institutions choosing to enroll at Puget Sound. In the last three years, enrollment of students representing the nation's 60 most competitive colleges and universities has more than doubled.

John Nettleton '81
B.A. cum laude
Dartmouth College
Issues and Research Director for the 1988 Re-election Campaign of Washington Governor Booth Gardner
Robin Fry '93 (at left), Yvette Wright '93, and Frank Cuthbertson '93 entered Puget Sound last summer. Robin is a cum laude and Phi Beta Kappa graduate of the University of Washington. A former intern with the Seattle-King County Prosecuting Attorney, Yvette earned her bachelor's degree in political science at Seattle University. Frank holds a B.A. from Duke University and aspires to a public service law career.

"Law School can be a tough experience, but you don't have to go through it alone. Who knows? The friendships you develop can last a lifetime. Ours will."
John Neeb '91
and Karen Rogers '91

Pictured at left:
Professional musician and Merit Scholar Ken Masters '92
with Oregon native Debbie Rehman '91

Spring semester 1990 was a busy one for Karen Rogers '91, who completed her second year of law school at the top of the class, was elected President of Puget Sound's Student Bar Association, and landed an externship with The Hon. Eugene Wright, Senior Judge of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals. She also gave birth to her first child. Classmate and close friend John Neeb '91, co-chair of the Client Counseling Board during 1989-90, held two law jobs last summer — one with the Pierce County Prosecuting Attorney and the other with Eisenhower, Carlson, Newlands, Reha, Henriot & Quinn.
Eligibility for these awards varies and is determined by the donors. Award amounts range from $500 to full tuition remission.

**Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loan Program**
Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loans (GSLs) provide assistance to law students from loans made through banks, credit unions, and savings and loan institutions. The annual interest rate is 8 percent for the first four years of repayment and 10 percent thereafter. Repayment of the loan is deferred until six months after you have graduated or otherwise cease to enroll as at least a half-time student.

You must demonstrate financial need for this program. In order to be considered, you must have on file at the Law School the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid. In addition, you must complete either a GAPSFAS application form or the FAF, according to instructions which accompany the application.

Law students may borrow up to $7,500 a year through the Stafford/Guaranteed Student Loan Program.

**Perkins/National Direct Student Loan Program**
Perkins/National Direct Student Loans are long-term, low-interest loans provided with federal funds, but awarded by and repayable to the University. Annual rate of interest is 5 percent, interest-free while you are enrolled as at least a half-time student. The loan repayment period begins six months after you graduate or otherwise withdraw from school.

You must demonstrate financial need for this program. In order to be considered, you must have on file at the Law School the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid. In addition, you must complete either a GAPSFAS application form or the FAF, according to instructions which accompany the application.

Award amounts range from $500 to $2,500 per year, depending on your level of financial need.

**Supplemental Loans to Students**
Supplemental Loans to Students (SLs) provide assistance to law students through loans made by a limited number of lending institutions at an annual interest rate of 9-12 percent. Some banks require that you repay the interest while in school. Other lenders capitalize the accrued interest to the principal balance at the time of repayment.

Eligibility is based on your credit history, rather than on your financial need. However, you still must have on file at the Law School the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid. In addition, you must complete either the GAPSFAS application form or the FAF according to instructions accompanying the application.

Law students may borrow up to $4,000 per year under the SLS Program.

**Additional Loan Programs**
Nonfederal loan programs are now available to help those students whose needs are not met fully by other government programs. These loans include the Law Student Loan (up to $7,500 per year), the Law Access Loan (up to $13,500 per year), and Washington State Private Resource Education Program (up to $10,000 per year). Eligibility for the LSL, LAL, and PREP loans is based on your credit history.

More detailed information about these and other financial assistance programs is contained in the Law School's *Financing Your Education* brochure, mailed to you on receipt of your admission application.

**Federal Work-study Program**
If you have demonstrated financial need, this program offers you the opportunity to hold positions at the School of Law. Hourly wages are from $4.50 to $8, depending on the position.

**State Work-study Program**
The Washington State Work-study Program is designed to help students with financial need secure off-campus, career-related jobs. “Need” is defined to include many students from middle-income families who might not qualify for other types of financial aid. This innovative program offers you not only the opportunity to earn money while in school, but a head start in career preparation. Wages range from $6 to $15 per hour, depending on the type of position secured.

**Other Law-related Jobs for Students**
Well over 80 percent of Puget Sound law students have been employed in at least one law firm, legal agency, or other law-related position prior to graduation. Many have held two or three such jobs in order to strengthen and diversify their resumes.
The Office of Career Services each year coordinates on-site interview sessions for more than 125 law firms, legal agencies, and corporations interested in hiring Puget Sound law students. Last fall alone, 127 interviewers conducted 1,034 separate interviews over an eight-week period. In addition, a large number of legal employers seek our students by posting vacancy announcements at the Law School and conducting interviews in their own offices. During the last academic year, for example, Career Services posted over 750 such job announcements.

What all this means is that students who wish to hold a law-related job, whether for pay or experience — or both, find an abundance of in-school employment options.

**How to Apply for Financial Aid**

For all need-based financial assistance programs students must complete either the Graduate and Professional School Financial Aid Service form or the Financial Aid Form. The GAPSFAS is sent automatically to you on receipt of your application for admission. If you prefer, however, you may submit the FAF in lieu of the GAPSFAS. In addition, you are asked to complete the Puget Sound School of Law Application for Financial Aid, which also is mailed automatically to all applicants.

The Office of Financial Aid will notify student applicants as to their eligibility for assistance at the earliest possible date. If you wish more information about our financial aid program, contact the Financial Aid Office at (206) 591-2261.

---

"It was exciting to apply legal principles discussed in the classroom to my work, and to bring my work experiences back to the classroom. I learned not only the fundamentals of the law to analyze issues, but the practical skills to resolve them."

Polly Close '90  
B.A. Yale University  
M.B.A. New York University  
Associate, Riddell, Williams, Bullitt & Walkinshaw

"This is, indisputably, the age of the lawyer. A knowledge of the law and its practice is the one indispensable discipline for the civilized person with ambitions to leave a mark, to win recognition, and to lead."

Robert Cumbow '91  
B.A. magna cum laude  
Seattle University  
Author of the book  
*Once Upon a Time: The Films of Sergio Leone*  
Boldt Law Scholar  
1989-90, 1990-91
### INSTITUTIONS REPRESENTED

The following undergraduate colleges and universities are represented by students enrolled at the School of Law during the 1990-91 academic year:

- University of Alabama
- Alaska Pacific University
- University of Alaska/Anchorage/Fairbanks/Juneau
- University of Albuquerque
- American University
- Amherst College
- Antioch College
- Appalachian State University
- University of Arizona
- Arizona State University
- Arkansas State University
- Assumption College
- Auburn University
- Augustana College
- Ball State University
- Bates College
- Bennington College
- Berklee College of Music
- Boise State University
- Boston College
- Boston University
- Bowdoin College
- Brigham Young University
- University of British Columbia
- Brown University
- California College of Podiatric Medicine
- University of California/Berkeley/Davis/Irvine/Los Angeles/Riverside/San Diego/San Francisco/Santa Barbara
- California Maritime Academy
- California State Polytechnic University/Pomona
- California State University/Bakersfield/Chico/Dominguez Hills/Fullerton/Long Beach/Los Angeles/San Bernardino/Northridge
- Carleton College
- Carnegie Mellon University
- Carroll College
- University of Central Florida
- Central Michigan University
- Central Missouri State University
- Central Washington University
- Chapman College
- Charter Oak College
- University of Chicago
- Christian Heritage College
- City College of New York
- Claremont McKenna College
- Colgate University
- College of the Holy Cross
- College of Staten Island
- College of St. Benedict
- Colorado College
- University of Colorado/Boulder/Denver
- Colorado State University
- Columbia College
- Columbia University
- Concordia College
- Connecticut College
- Cornell College
- Cornell University
- Creighton University
- Curry College
- Dartmouth College
- University of Denver
- Dickinson College
- Drake University
- Drury College
- Duke University
- Eastern Illinois University
- Eastern Montana College
- Eastern Washington University
- Eckerd College
- Erskine College
- The Evergreen State College
- University of Florida
- Florida Atlantic University
- Florida State University
- George Fox College
- George Mason University
- George Washington University
- Georgetown University
- University of Georgia
- Georgia Southern College
- Goddard College
- Golden Gate University
- Gonzaga University
- College of Great Falls
- Guilford College
- University of Hartford
- University of Hawaii/Hilo/Manoa
- University of Houston/University Park
- Howard University
- University of Hull
- Humboldt State University
- College of Idaho
- University of Idaho
- University of Illinois/Urbana
- Indiana University/Bloomington
- Indiana University of Pennsylvania
- Iowa Wesleyan College
- Ithaca College
- John Jay College
- Johns Hopkins University
- Juniata College
- University of Kansas
- Kansas State University
- Kendall School of Design
- University of Kentucky
- Kenyon College
- Laurentian University
- Lewis and Clark College
- London School of Economics
- Long Island University/South Hampton
- University of Lowell
- Loyola Marymount University
- Loyola University/Chicago
- Lutheran Bible Institute
- Lynchburg College
- Marquette University
- University of Maryland/Baltimore County/College Park
- University of Massachusetts/Amherst
- Mesa State College
- Metropolitan State College
- Miami University/Ohio
- University of Michigan/Ann Arbor
- Michigan State University
- Michigan Technological University
- University of Minnesota
- University of Minnesota/Duluth/Morris
- Mississippi University for Women
- University of Missouri/Columbia
- Missouri Southern State College
- University of Montana
- Montana State University
- University of Nebraska/Lincoln/Omaha
- University of Nevada/Las Vegas/Reno
- University of New Mexico
- University of New Orleans
- New York University
- University of North Dakota/Grand Forks
- Northern Arizona University
- University of Northern Colorado
- University of Northern Iowa
- Northwest Nazarene College
- University of Notre Dame
- Oberlin College
- Occidental College
- Ohio State University
- Ohio University
- University of Oklahoma
- Old Dominion University
- Olivet College
- University of Oregon
- Oregon State University
- Pacific Lutheran University
- Pennsylvania State University
- University of the Philippines
- Pittsburgh State University
- Pitts College
- Pomona College
- University of Portland
- Portland State University
- Princeton University
- University of Puget Sound
- Purdue University
- Queens University
- Quincy College
- University of Redlands
- Reed College
- Regis College/Denver
- University of Richmond
- Rutgers University/New Brunswick
- San Diego State University
- San Francisco State University
- San Francisco Theological Seminary
- San Jose State University
- Santa Clara University
- University of San Diego
- University of San Francisco
- University of Saskatchewan
- Seattle University
- Smith College
- University of South Carolina/Columbia
- University of South Dakota
- University of Southern California
- Southern California College
- Southern Connecticut State University
- Southern Oregon State College
- Southern Methodist University
- St. Cloud State University
- St. Joseph's College
- St. Lawrence University
- St. Leo College
- St. Martin's College
- St. Mary's College
- St. Mary's University of San Antonio
- Stanford University
- Stonehill College
- State University of New York/Albany/Brockport/Geneseo/Old Westbury
- Suffolk University
- Syracuse University
- Temple University
- University of Tennessee/Knoxville
- University of Texas/Arlington/Austin/Dallas
- Tufts University
- United States Naval Academy
- University of Utah
- Utah State University
- Valparaiso University
- Vanderbilt University
- Vassar College
- University of Vermont
- University of Virginia
- Virginia Commonwealth University
- Virginia Polytechnic Institute
- Wabash College
- Wake Forest University
- Walla Walla College
- University of Washington
- Washington and Lee University
- Washington State University
- Washington University
- Weber State College
- Wellesley College
- Wesleyan University/Connecticut
- West Virginia University
- Western Oregon State College
- Western Washington University
- Westminster College
- Wheaton College
- Whitman College
- Whitworth College
- Wichita State University
- William Paterson College
- Willamette University
- Williams College
- Winona State University
- University of Wisconsin/Madison/Oshkosh/Platteville
- University of Wyoming
- Yale University
Equal Opportunity
The University of Puget Sound School of Law, finding prejudicial discrimination inconsistent with the spirit of free academic inquiry, does not discriminate in education or employment on the basis of sex, race, color, national origin, religion, age, marital status, disability, or Vietnam-era veteran status.

This policy is consistent with relevant federal, state, and local statutes and regulations, including those pursuant to Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, and Sections 503 and 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Questions about the application of this policy may be referred to the University's Affirmative Action Officer, (206) 756-3116 or to the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights at the Department of Education, Washington, D.C. 20202.

Privacy of Information
The University of Puget Sound and the School of Law are governed by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (The Buckley Amendment) ensuring the privacy of student records and the accuracy of information contained in those records. A copy of the University's policy is available on request.

Academic Standards Code/Student Code of Conduct
Rules governing academic matters at the Law School are contained in the Academic Standards Code and administered by the Law School administration and faculty. Rules governing behavior involving the Law School are contained in the Student Code of Conduct, administered by the Student Conduct Review Board.

Date of Publication
The publication date of the Bulletin is September 1990. The sections on Faculty and Administration, Adjunct Faculty, and Legal Writing Faculty are current for the 1990-91 school year. All other information, unless specifically indicated, also is applicable to the 1990-91 school year.

Reservation of the Right to Change
The School of Law reserves the right to change without prior notice any of the requirements and regulations of the School, the academic calendar, and other regulations affecting the student body which the Law School believes are reasonable, necessary, or both.

No Contract
The information in this Bulletin is not to be regarded as creating a binding contract between the student and the School.